January 17, 2008

William A. Carter, M.D. Chief Executive Officer Hemispherx Biopharma, Inc. 1617 JFK Boulevard Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19103

Re: Hemispherx Biopharma, Inc.

Form 10-K for the Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2006

File No. 001-13441

Dear Dr. Carter:

We have completed our review of your Form 10-K and have no further comments at this time.

Sincerely,

Jeffrey P. Riedler Assistant Director