



DIVISION OF  
CORPORATION FINANCE

UNITED STATES  
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION  
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

May 17, 2016

Via E-mail

Erik Engstrom  
Chief Executive Officer  
RELX PLC and RELX NV  
1-3 Strand  
London WC2N 5JR, England

**Re: RELX PLC**  
**Form 20-F for the Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2015**  
**Filed March 8, 2016**  
**File No. 1-13334**  
**RELX NV**  
**Form 20-F for the Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2015**  
**Filed March 8, 2016**  
**File No. 1-13688**

Dear Mr. Engstrom:

We have limited our review of your filing to your contacts with countries that have been identified as state sponsors of terrorism, and we have the following comments. Our review with respect to this issue does not preclude further review by the Assistant Director group with respect to other issues. At this juncture, we are asking you to provide us with information so we may better understand your disclosure.

Please respond to this letter within ten business days by providing the requested information, or by advising us when you will provide the requested response. If you do not believe our comments apply to your facts and circumstances, please tell us why in your response.

After reviewing the information you provide in response to this comment, we may have additional comments.

General

1. In your letter to us dated July 12, 2013, you discussed your contacts with Sudan and Syria, and stated that you expected to continue to have similar contacts in the future. As you are aware, Sudan and Syria are designated as state sponsors of terrorism by the U.S. Department of State and are subject to U.S. economic sanctions and export controls. Your Form 20-F does not include information about contacts with Sudan or Syria. Please describe to us the nature and extent of your past, current, and anticipated contacts with Sudan and Syria, whether through direct or indirect arrangements, since the referenced letter. You should describe any products, information, technical support or services you

have provided or intend to provide into Sudan and Syria, directly or indirectly, and any agreements, arrangements or other contacts with the governments of those countries or entities they control.

2. Please discuss for us the materiality of the contacts with Sudan and Syria you describe in response to the foregoing comment, and whether those contacts constitute a material investment risk for your security holders. You should address materiality in quantitative terms, including the approximate dollar amounts of any associated revenues, assets and liabilities for the last three fiscal years and the subsequent interim period. Also, address materiality in terms of qualitative factors that a reasonable investor would deem important in making an investment decision, including the potential impact of corporate activities upon a company's reputation and share value. As you know, various state and municipal governments, universities and other investors have proposed or adopted divestment or similar initiatives regarding investment in companies that do business with U.S.-designated state sponsors of terrorism. Your materiality analysis should address the potential impact of the investor sentiment evidenced by such actions directed toward companies that have operations associated with Sudan or Syria.

We urge all persons who are responsible for the accuracy and adequacy of the disclosure in the filing to be certain that the filing includes the information the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and all applicable Exchange Act rules require. Since the company and its management are in possession of all facts relating to the company's disclosure, they are responsible for the accuracy and adequacy of the disclosures they have made.

In responding to our comments, please provide a written statement from the company acknowledging that:

- the company is responsible for the adequacy and accuracy of the disclosure in the filing;
- staff comments or changes to disclosure in response to staff comments do not foreclose the Commission from taking any action with respect to the filing; and
- the company may not assert staff comments as a defense in any proceeding initiated by the Commission or any person under the federal securities laws of the United States.

Please contact Pradip Bhaumik, Special Counsel, at (202) 551-3333 or me at (202) 551-3470 if you have any questions about the comments or our review.

Sincerely,

/s/ Cecilia Blye

Cecilia Blye, Chief  
Office of Global Security Risk

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cc: Anne Nguyen Parker  
Assistant Director  
Division of Corporation Finance