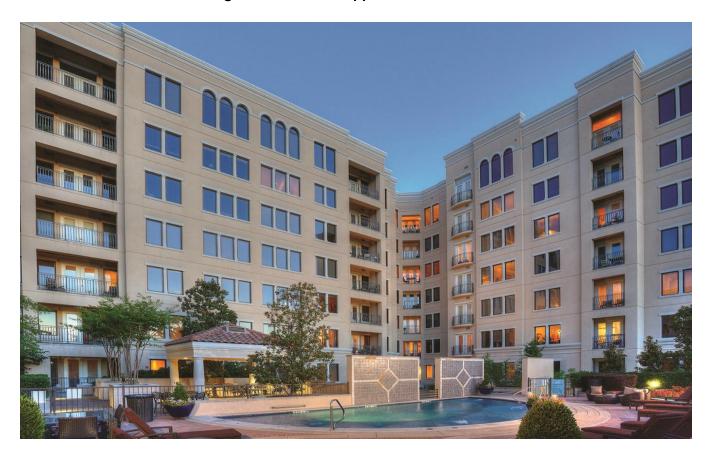


Associated Estates Realty Corporation Fourth Quarter 2013 **Earnings Release and Supplemental Financial Data**



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Associated Estates Realty Corporation Fourth Quarter 2013 Supplemental Financial Information

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"Safe Harbor" Statement under the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995: This news release contains forward-looking statements based on current judgments and knowledge of management, which are subject to certain risks, trends and uncertainties that could cause actual results to vary from those projected, including but not limited to, expectations regarding the Company's 2014 performance, which are based on certain assumptions. Accordingly, readers are cautioned not to place undue reliance on forward-looking statements, which speak only as of the date of this news release. These forward-looking statements are intended to be covered by the safe harbor provisions of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. The words "expects," "projects," "believes," "plans," "anticipates" and similar expressions are intended to identify forward-looking statements. Investors are cautioned that the Company's forward-looking statements involve risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ from estimates or projections contained in these forward-looking statements, including without limitation the following: changes in the economic climate in the markets in which the Company owns and manages properties, including interest rates, the overall level of economic activity, the availability of consumer credit and mortgage financing; unemployment rates and other factors; elimination of, or limitation on, federal government support for Fannie Mae and/or Freddie Mac that may result in significantly reduced availability of mortgage financing sources as well as increases in interest rates for mortgage financing; the ability of the Company to refinance debt on favorable terms at maturity; risks of a lessening of demand for the multifamily units owned by the Company; competition from other available multifamily units available for rental or purchase, and changes in market rental rates; the inability of the Company to acquire and dispose of multifamily properties at prices and on terms acceptable to the

ASSOCIATED ESTATES REALTY CORPORATION REPORTS FOURTH QUARTER AND FULL YEAR RESULTS

Full Year Same Community NOI up 5.0%
2014 Same Community NOI Guidance up 3.9% at the Midpoint
Announces Joint Venture with AIG Global Real Estate on San Francisco Development

Cleveland, Ohio - February 4, 2014 - Associated Estates Realty Corporation (NYSE, NASDAQ: AEC) announced today its financial results for the fourth quarter and full year ended December 31, 2013. Funds from Operations (FFO) for the fourth quarter of 2013 were \$0.33 per common share (diluted), compared to \$0.35 per common share (diluted) for the fourth quarter of 2012. Fourth quarter 2012 FFO is adjusted for loan prepayment costs of \$688,000.

Net income applicable to common shares was \$29.2 million, or \$0.51 per common share (diluted), for the quarter ended December 31, 2013. This compared to net income applicable to common shares of \$6.9 million, or \$0.14 per common share (diluted), for the fourth quarter of 2012. The quarter-over-quarter increase in net income was driven by improved property operations and gains associated with sales of two properties in 2013 vs. one property in 2012.

Quarterly Same Community Portfolio Results

Net operating income (NOI) for the fourth quarter of 2013 for the Company's same community portfolio increased 3.6% compared to the fourth quarter of 2012. Revenue increased 3.0% and property operating expenses increased 1.9%. Average occupancy for the fourth quarter of 2013 was 95.4% compared to 95.6% for the fourth quarter of 2012. Average monthly property revenue per occupied unit for the fourth quarter of 2013 was \$1,225 compared to \$1,187 for the fourth quarter of 2012, a 3.2% increase.

Full Year Performance

FFO for the year ended December 31, 2013, was \$1.27 per common share (diluted), and net income applicable to common shares was \$61.0 million, or \$1.17 per common share (diluted).

For the year ended December 31, 2013, revenue for the Company's same community portfolio increased 3.3% and expenses grew 0.7%, resulting in a 5.0% increase in the Company's same community NOI compared to the year ended December 31, 2012.

"It was another strong year for Associated Estates. In 2014, we will continue to focus on execution in all aspects of our business," said Jeffrey I. Friedman, President and Chief Executive Officer. "Our previously announced acquisitions, dispositions and development projects are all proceeding as planned. We expect our continued portfolio transformation to create significant long term value," Friedman continued.

A reconciliation of net income attributable to the Company to FFO, and to FFO as adjusted, is included on page 11.

Transactional Activity

In the fourth guarter, the Company closed on the purchase of three properties:

- The Apartments at Blakeney in Charlotte, NC on October 10, 2013
- St. Mary's Square in Raleigh, NC on November 18, 2013
- Lofts at Weston Lakeside in Cary, NC on November 19, 2013

On November 14, 2013, the Company sold St. Andrews, a 102-unit property located in Columbus, OH, and on December 18, 2013, the Company sold Courtney Chase, a 288-unit property located in Orlando, FL.

Including the transactions noted above, during 2013, the Company acquired five properties for a total of approximately \$261 million and sold four properties for a total of approximately \$139 million.

Associated Estates Realty Corporation Fourth Quarter Earnings

Capital Markets Activity

As previously announced, on October 21, the Company completed the issuance of \$100 million of unsecured notes. The notes were offered in a private placement with two maturity tranches: \$45 million 7-year maturity at 4.29% and \$55 million 10.2-year maturity at 4.94%. The credit spread on the 7-year maturity was 2.25% and the credit spread on the 10.2-year maturity was 2.30%. The \$100 million total issuance has a weighted average interest rate of 4.65% and a weighted average maturity of 8.8 years.

2014 Outlook

| • | Same Community Revenue Growth | 2.75% to 3.75% |
|---|------------------------------------|------------------|
| • | Same Community Expense Growth | 1.75% to 2.75% |
| • | Same Community Property NOI Growth | 3.40% to 4.40% |
| • | Earnings Per Common Share | \$2.95 to \$3.25 |
| • | Funds from Operations | \$1.27 to \$1.31 |

Detailed assumptions relating to the Company's guidance can be found on page 24.

Joint Venture Activity

The Company announced today that it entered into a 50/50 joint venture with AIG Global Real Estate with respect to a 410-unit apartment community that will be developed on a 3.36 acre land parcel owned by Associated Estates. The site is located in the South of Market ("SoMa") neighborhood of San Francisco.

The site is a highly visible corner located at 8th and Harrison Streets. In addition to the 410 apartments, the project will feature 40,000 square feet of commercial space in wood frame buildings, built over a subterranean parking garage. The community will feature a "best-in-class" amenity package, and the apartments will have an average size of 853 square feet. Construction is scheduled to commence in the second quarter of 2014, with project completion expected in 2016.

"We are very excited about our strategic partnership with AIG Global Real Estate. Their outstanding reputation and deep experience as a joint venture partner in multifamily projects bring tremendous value to our San Francisco development," said Jason Friedman, Senior Vice President of Acquisitions and Development. "Together, we recognize the significant upside from this unique development opportunity in the high barrier to entry SoMa submarket," Friedman continued.

Conference Call

A conference call to discuss the Company's fourth quarter results will be held on February 5, 2014, at 2:00 p.m. Eastern. To participate in the call:

Via Telephone: The dial-in number is (855) 233-8223, and the conference ID is 31049869. An operator will ask you for the conference ID. The call will be archived through February 19. 2014. The dial-in number for the replay is (855) 859-2056.

Via the Internet (listen only): Access the Investors section of the Company's website at <u>AssociatedEstates.com</u>. Please log on at least 15 minutes prior to the scheduled start time in order to register, download and install any necessary audio software. Select the "Fourth Quarter 2013 Earnings Conference Call" link. The webcast will be archived for 90 days.

Associated Estates Realty Corporation Fourth Quarter Earnings

Upcoming Events

The Company will participate in the Wells Fargo 17th Annual Real Estate Securities Conference, being held February 26 and 27 at The Plaza Hotel in New York City. The Company will also participate in Citi's 2014 Global Property CEO Conference, scheduled for March 2 through March 5 at The Westin Diplomat in Hollywood, FL. Members of the Company's management team will be hosting scheduled meetings with investors throughout both conferences. Acopy of all presentation materials will be accessible, beginning February 26, in the Investors section of the Company's website at AssociatedEstates.com.

Associated Estates Realty Corporation Financial and Operating Highlights

For the Three and Twelve Months Ended December 31, 2013 and 2012

(Unaudited; in thousands, except per share and ratio data)

| | | Three Mor Decem 2013 | | | | Decem | welve Months December 2013 | | | |
|--|---------|----------------------------|----------|--------|----|---------|----------------------------|----------------|--|--|
| OPERATING INFORMATION | _ | 2013 | | 2012 | _ | 2013 | _ | 2012 | | |
| Total revenue | \$ | 49,070 | \$ | 42,795 | \$ | 181,479 | \$ | 158,553 | | |
| Property revenue | \$ | 48,574 | \$ | 42,412 | \$ | 179,982 | \$ | 157,507 | | |
| Net income applicable to common shares | \$ | 29,164 | \$ | 6,911 | \$ | 61,022 | \$ | 30,592 | | |
| Per share - basic | \$ | 0.51 | \$ | 0,911 | \$ | 1.18 | \$ | 0.66 | | |
| Per share - diluted | \$ | 0.51 | \$ | 0.14 | \$ | 1.17 | \$ | 0.66 | | |
| Funds from Operations (FFO) (1) | Ф \$ | 19,033 | \$ | 16,981 | \$ | 66,078 | \$ | 57,179 | | |
| FFO as adjusted ⁽¹⁾ | \$ | 19,033 | \$ | 17,669 | \$ | 66,078 | \$ | | | |
| FFO per share - diluted | Ф \$ | 0.33 | | 0.34 | \$ | 1.27 | | 59,330 1.23 | | |
| · | | 0.33 | \$ | 0.34 | | 1.27 | \$ | 1.23 | | |
| FFO as adjusted per share - diluted | \$ | 17,238 | \$ \$ | 15,715 | \$ | 58,311 | \$ | 52,820 | | |
| Funds Available for Distribution (FAD) (1) | \$ | • | | • | • | | | • | | |
| Dividends per share | \$ | 0.19 | \$ 0.18 | | \$ | 0.76 | \$ | 0.71 | | |
| Payout ratio - FFO | | 57.6% | | 52.9% | | 59.8% | | 57.7% | | |
| Payout ratio - FFO as adjusted | | 57.6% | | 51.4% | | 59.8% | | 55.9% | | |
| Payout ratio - FAD | Φ. | 63.3% | Φ. | 58.1% | • | 67.9% | • | 62.8% | | |
| General and administrative expense | \$ | 5,179 | \$ | 4,426 | \$ | 19,481 | \$ | 16,995 | | |
| Development costs | \$ | 249 | \$ | 64 | \$ | 912 | \$ | 864 | | |
| Personnel - allocated | \$ | 1,136 | \$ | 1,008 | \$ | 4,236 | \$ | 3,710 | | |
| Costs associated with acquisitions | \$ | 67 | \$ | 32 | \$ | 524 | \$ | 798 | | |
| Interest expense (2) | \$ | 6,431 | \$ | 6,334 | \$ | 27,340 | \$ | 25,415 | | |
| Capitalized interest | | 1,172 | | 430 | | 3,556 | | 1,460 | | |
| Interest coverage ratio (3) | | 3.30:1 | | 3.38:1 | | 2.98:1 | | 2.98:1 | | |
| Fixed charge coverage ratio (4) | | 3.30:1 | | 3.38:1 | | 2.98:1 | | 2.98:1 | | |
| General and administrative expense to property revenue | | 10.7% | | 10.4% | | 10.8% | | 10.8% | | |
| Personnel - allocated to property revenue | | 2.3% | | 2.4% | | 2.4% | | 2.4% | | |
| Interest expense to property revenue (2) | | 13.2% | | 14.9% | | 15.2% | | 16.1% | | |
| Property NOI (5) | \$ | 30,888 | \$ | 26,938 | \$ | 112,103 | \$ | 96,879 | | |
| ROA (6) | | 8.0% | | 7.9% | | 8.0% | | 7.9% | | |
| Same Community revenue increase | | 3.0% | | 6.1% | | 3.3% | | 6.1% | | |
| Same Community expense increase | | 1.9% | | 4.4% | | 0.7% | | 4.8% | | |
| Same Community NOI increase | | 3.6% | | 7.2% | | 5.0% | | 6.9% | | |
| Same Community operating margins | | 63.7% | | 63.3% | | 62.4% | | 61.4% | | |

- (1) See page 11 for a reconciliation of net income attributable to AERC to these non-GAAP measurements and page 25 for our definition of these non-GAAP measurements.
- (2) Excludes amortization of financing fees for the three and twelve months of \$461 and \$2,002 for 2013 and \$483 and \$2,064 for 2012. The three and twelve months ended December 31, 2012 excludes \$331 and \$1,794 of prepayment costs. In addition the twelve months ended December 31, 2012 excludes \$(279) for refunds on previously defeased loan.
- (3) Is calculated as EBITDA divided by interest expense, including capitalized interest and amortization of deferred financing costs and excluding prepayment costs/refunds. Individual line items in this calculation include results from discontinued operations where applicable. See page 26 for a reconciliation of net income applicable to common shares to EBITDA and our definition of EBITDA.
- (4) Represents interest expense, including capitalized interest, and preferred stock dividend payment coverage, excluding prepayment costs/refunds. Individual line items in this calculation include discontinued operations where applicable.
- (5) See page 27 for a reconciliation of net income attributable to AERC to this non-GAAP measurement and our definition of this non-GAAP measurement.
- (6) ROA is calculated as trailing twelve month Property NOI divided by average gross real estate assets, excluding properties currently under development or held for sale. Gross real estate assets for acquired properties are prorated based upon the percentage of time owned.

Associated Estates Realty Corporation Financial and Operating Highlights Fourth Quarter 2013

(Unaudited; in thousands, except per share and ratio data)

| | De | ecember 31, 2013 | December 31, 2012 | | | |
|--|----|---------------------|----------------------|-----------|--|--|
| CAPITALIZATION DATA | | | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ | 4,586 | \$ | 4,740 | | |
| Net real estate assets (1) | \$ | 1,373,999 | \$ | 1,139,917 | | |
| Total assets | \$ | 1,422,497 | \$ | 1,172,477 | | |
| | | | | | | |
| Debt | \$ | 812,974 | \$ | 716,778 | | |
| Noncontrolling interests | \$ | 350 | \$ | 3,078 | | |
| Total shareholders' equity attributable to AERC | \$ | 544,450 | \$ | 403,398 | | |
| | | | | | | |
| Common shares outstanding | | 57,476 | | 49,527 | | |
| Share price, end of period | \$ | 16.05 | \$ | 16.12 | | |
| | | | | | | |
| Total capitalization | \$ | 1,735,464 | \$ | 1,515,153 | | |
| (4) | | | | | | |
| Undepreciated book value of real estate assets (1) | \$ | 1,760,840 | \$ | 1,511,647 | | |
| | | .= -0/ | | .= | | |
| Net debt to undepreciated book value of real estate assets | | 45.9% | | 47.1% | | |
| | | 45.00/ | | 0.4.00/ | | |
| Secured debt to undepreciated book value | | 15.9% | | 24.9% | | |
| Account distributed | Φ. | 0.70 | Φ. | 0.70 | | |
| Annual dividend | \$ | 0.76 | \$ | 0.72 | | |
| Appual dividend yield becad on abore price, and of period | | 4 70/ | | 4 E0/ | | |
| Annual dividend yield based on share price, end of period | | 4.7% | | 4.5% | | |

⁽¹⁾ Includes \$9,321 and \$0 of the Company's investment in unconsolidated entities at December 31, 2013 and December 31, 2012.

Associated Estates Realty Corporation Financial and Operating Highlights Fourth Quarter 2013

(Unaudited)

| | | Number of | |
|-------------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| | Properties | Units | Average Age |
| PORTFOLIO INFORMATION | | | |
| Company Portfolio: | | | |
| Same Community: | | | |
| Midwest | 25 | 5,936 | 20 |
| Mid-Atlantic | 10 | 3,053 | 12 |
| Southeast | 6 | 1,560 | 17 |
| Southwest | 2 | 446 | 15 |
| Total Same Community | 43 | 10,995 | 17 |
| | | | |
| Acquisitions | 9 | 2,340 | 6 |
| Development (1) | 1 | 341 | 1 |
| Total Company Portfolio | 53 | 13,676 | 15 |

⁽¹⁾ Reflects a 242-unit community located in Nashville, Tennessee and a 99-unit expansion to a community located in Dallas, Texas.

Associated Estates Realty Corporation Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets Fourth Quarter 2013

(Unaudited; dollar amount in thousands)

| | De | ecember 31, 2013 | De | ecember 31, 2012 |
|---|----|---------------------|----|---------------------|
| ASSETS | | | | |
| Real estate assets | | | | |
| Investment in real estate | \$ | 1,708,726 | \$ | 1,501,198 |
| Construction in progress | | 42,793 | | 10,449 |
| Less: Accumulated depreciation | | (386,841) | | (371,730) |
| Net real estate owned | | 1,364,678 | | 1,139,917 |
| Investment in unconsolidated entities | | 9,321 | | |
| Total net real estate | | 1,373,999 | | 1,139,917 |
| Cash and cash equivalents | | 4,586 | | 4,740 |
| Restricted cash | | 3,465 | | 4,429 |
| Other assets | | 40,447 | | 23,391 |
| Total assets | \$ | 1,422,497 | \$ | 1,172,477 |
| | | | | |
| LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY | | | | |
| Mortgage notes payable | \$ | 279,474 | \$ | 376,278 |
| Unsecured notes | | 250,000 | | _ |
| Unsecured revolving credit facility | | 133,500 | | 190,500 |
| Unsecured term loan | | 150,000 | | 150,000 |
| Total debt | | 812,974 | | 716,778 |
| Accounts payable and other liabilities | | 64,723 | | 49,223 |
| Total liabilities | | 877,697 | | 766,001 |
| | | | | |
| Noncontrolling redeemable interest | | _ | | 1,734 |
| | | | | |
| Equity | | | | |
| Common shares, without par value; \$.10 stated value; 91,000,000 authorized | | | | |
| 57,595,479 issued and 57,476,192 outstanding at December 31, 2013, | | | | |
| and 49,526,639 issued and outstanding at December 31, 2012, respectively | | 5,760 | | 4,953 |
| Paid-in capital | | 754,582 | | 634,587 |
| Accumulated distributions in excess of accumulated net income | | (213,275) | | (233,208) |
| Accumulated other comprehensive loss | | (702) | | (2,934) |
| Less: Treasury shares, at cost, 119,287 and 0 shares | | | | |
| at December 31, 2013 and December 31, 2012, respectively | | (1,915) | | _ |
| Total shareholders' equity attributable to AERC | | 544,450 | | 403,398 |
| Noncontrolling interest | | 350 | | 1,344 |
| Total equity | | 544,800 | | 404,742 |
| Total liabilities and equity | \$ | 1,422,497 | \$ | 1,172,477 |

Associated Estates Realty Corporation Consolidated Statements of Operations and Comprehensive Income Three and Twelve Months Ended December 31, 2013 and 2012 (Unaudited; dollar and share amounts in thousands)

| | Three Months Ended December 31, | | | 31, | T | welve Mor | 31, | |
|--|---------------------------------|---------|----------|---------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|
| DEVENUE | _ | 2013 | | 2012 | _ | 2013 | _ | 2012 |
| REVENUE | • | 40.574 | • | 40.440 | • | 470.000 | • | 457.507 |
| Property revenue | \$ | 48,574 | \$ | 42,412 | Ъ | 179,982 | Ъ | 157,507 |
| Office revenue | _ | 496 | _ | 383 | _ | 1,497 | _ | 1,046 |
| Total revenue | | 49,070 | | 42,795 | | 181,479 | | 158,553 |
| EXPENSES | | | | | | | | |
| Property operating and maintenance | | 17,686 | | 15,474 | | 67,879 | | 60,628 |
| Depreciation and amortization | | 16,094 | | 13,601 | | 58,053 | | 49,938 |
| Construction and other services | | _ | | (6) | | _ | | 176 |
| General and administrative | | 5,179 | | 4,426 | | 19,481 | | 16,995 |
| Development costs | | 249 | | 64 | | 912 | | 864 |
| Costs associated with acquisitions | | 67 | | 32 | | 524 | | 798 |
| Total expenses | | 39,275 | | 33,591 | | 146,849 | | 129,399 |
| Operating income | | 9,795 | | 9,204 | | 34,630 | | 29,154 |
| Interest expense | | (6,892) | | (7,148) | | (29,342) | | (29,273) |
| Income (loss) from continuing operations | | 2,903 | | 2,056 | | 5,288 | | (119) |
| Income from discontinued operations: | | | | | | | | |
| Operating income, net of interest expense | | 410 | | 845 | | 3,179 | | 3,881 |
| Gain on disposition of properties | | 25,960 | | 4,030 | | 52,828 | | 26,849 |
| Income from discontinued operations | | 26,370 | | 4,875 | | 56,007 | | 30,730 |
| Net income | | 29,273 | | 6,931 | | 61,295 | | 30,611 |
| Net income attributable to noncontrolling redeemable interest | | _ | | (20) | | (45) | | (19) |
| Net income attributable to AERC | | 29,273 | | 6,911 | | 61,250 | | 30,592 |
| Allocation to participating securities | | (109) | | _ | | (228) | | _ |
| Net income applicable to common shares | \$ | 29,164 | \$ | 6,911 | \$ | 61,022 | \$ | 30,592 |
| Earnings per common share - basic: | | | | | | | | |
| Income from continuing operations applicable to common shares | \$ | 0.05 | \$ | 0.04 | \$ | 0.10 | \$ | |
| Income from discontinued operations | φ | 0.05 | φ | 0.04 | φ | 1.08 | φ | 0.66 |
| Net income applicable to common shares - basic | \$ | 0.40 | \$ | 0.10 | \$ | 1.18 | \$ | 0.66 |
| Net income applicable to common shares - basic | <u>Ψ</u> | 0.51 | Ψ | 0.14 | <u>Ψ</u> | 1.10 | Ψ_ | 0.00 |
| Earnings per common share - diluted: | | | | | | | | |
| Income from continuing operations applicable to common shares | \$ | 0.05 | \$ | 0.04 | \$ | 0.10 | \$ | _ |
| Income from discontinued operations | | 0.46 | | 0.10 | | 1.07 | | 0.66 |
| Net income applicable to common shares - diluted | \$ | 0.51 | \$ | 0.14 | \$ | 1.17 | \$ | 0.66 |
| Comprehensive income: | | | | | | | | |
| Net income | \$ | 29,273 | \$ | 6,931 | \$ | 61,295 | \$ | 30,611 |
| Other comprehensive income: | Ψ | 20,210 | Ψ | 0,001 | Ψ | 01,200 | Ψ | 00,011 |
| Change in fair value and reclassification of hedge instruments | | 545 | | _ | | 2,233 | | (2,529) |
| Total comprehensive income | _ | 29,818 | _ | 6,931 | | 63,528 | _ | 28,082 |
| Comprehensive income attributable to noncontrolling interests | | | | (20) | | (45) | | (19) |
| Total comprehensive income attributable to AERC | \$ | 29,818 | \$ | 6,911 | \$ | | \$ | 28,063 |
| Total completions income attributable to / Live | Ψ | 20,010 | <u>Ψ</u> | 0,011 | <u></u> | 55,455 | ≖ | 20,000 |
| Weighted average shares outstanding - basic | _ | 57,039 | _ | 49,478 | _ | 51,622 | _ | 46,063 |
| Weighted average shares outstanding - diluted | | 57,608 | | 49,984 | | 52,184 | | 46,063 |
| <u> </u> | _ | , | | | | | | , |

Associated Estates Realty Corporation

Reconciliation of Funds from Operations (FFO) and Funds Available for Distribution (FAD) For the Three and Twelve Months Ended December 31, 2013 and 2012

(In thousands; except per share data)

| | Three Months Ended December 31, 2013 2012 | | | | | | | Months Ended ember 31, 2012 | | | |
|----------|---|---------|----------|----|---------|----|---------|-----------------------------------|---------|--|--|
| CALC | ULATION OF FFO AND FAD | | | | | | | _ | | | |
| Net inc | come attributable to AERC | \$ | 29,273 | \$ | 6,911 | \$ | 61,250 | \$ | 30,592 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Add: | Depreciation - real estate assets | | 14,839 | | 12,868 | | 53,779 | | 48,547 | | |
| | Amortization of intangible assets | | 881 | | 1,232 | | 3,877 | | 4,889 | | |
| Less: | Gain on disposition of properties | | (25,960) | | (4,030) | (| 52,828) | (| 26,849) | | |
| | Funds from Operations (FFO) (1) | | 19,033 | | 16,981 | | 66,078 | | 57,179 | | |
| Add: | Prepayment costs | | _ | | 688 | | _ | | 2,430 | | |
| Less: | Refund of defeasance costs on previously defeased loan | | _ | | _ | | _ | | (279) | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Funds from Operations as adjusted ⁽¹⁾ | | 19,033 | | 17,669 | | 66,078 | | 59,330 | | |
| Add: | Depreciation - other assets | | 549 | | 532 | | 2,176 | | 2,108 | | |
| Add. | Amortization of deferred financing fees | | 461 | | 495 | | 2,002 | | 2,128 | | |
| Less: | Recurring fixed asset additions (2) | | (2,805) | | (2,981) | (| 11,945) | (| 10,746) | | |
| | Funds Available for Distribution (FAD) (1) | \$ | 17,238 | \$ | 15,715 | _ | 58,311 | | 52,820 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Weight | ted average shares outstanding - diluted ⁽³⁾ | _ | 57,608 | _ | 49,984 | | 52,184 | _ | 46,553 | | |
| DED C | LIADE INFORMATION. | | | | | | | | | | |
| FFO - | HARE INFORMATION: | \$ | 0.33 | \$ | 0.34 | \$ | 1.27 | \$ | 1.23 | | |
| | s adjusted - diluted | э \$ | 0.33 | \$ | 0.35 | \$ | 1.27 | \$ | 1.23 | | |
| Divide | - | \$ | 0.33 | \$ | 0.33 | \$ | 0.76 | \$ | 0.71 | | |
| 21113101 | | 7 | | т | | т | | т | | | |
| Payout | t ratio - FFO | | 57.6% | | 52.9% | | 59.8% | | 57.7% | | |
| Payout | t ratio - FFO as adjusted | | 57.6% | | 51.4% | | 59.8% | | 55.9% | | |
| Payout | t ratio - FAD | | 63.3% | | 58.1% | | 67.9% | | 62.8% | | |

⁽¹⁾ See page 25 for our definition of these non-GAAP measurements. Individual line items included in FFO and FAD calculations include results from discontinued operations where applicable.

⁽²⁾ Fixed asset additions exclude development, investment, revenue enhancing and non-recurring capital additions.

⁽³⁾ For the three and twelve months ended December 31, 2013, the Company has excluded 10 common share equivalents as their inclusion would be anti-dilutive. For the three months ended December 31, 2012, the Company has excluded 20 common share equivalents as their inclusion would be anti-dilutive. For the twelve months ended December 31, 2012, weighted average shares outstanding - diluted was not recast for 2013 discontinued operations and, therefore, only the effect of 135 stock options were excluded as their inclusion would be anti-dilutive.

Associated Estates Realty Corporation Discontinued Operations (1)

Three Months Ended December 31, 2013 and 2012

(Unaudited; dollar amounts in thousands)

| | Three Months Ended December 31, | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----|-------|--|--|--|
| | 2013 | | 2012 | | | |
| REVENUE | | | | | | |
| Property revenue | \$ 1,047 | \$ | 4,372 | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| EXPENSES | | | | | | |
| Property operating and maintenance | 462 | | 1,887 | | | |
| Depreciation and amortization | 175 | | 1,031 | | | |
| Total expenses | 637 | | 2,918 | | | |
| Operating income | 410 | | 1,454 | | | |
| Interest expense | _ | | (609) | | | |
| Gain on disposition of properties | 25,960 | | 4,030 | | | |
| Income from discontinued operations | \$ 26,370 | \$ | 4,875 | | | |

⁽¹⁾ The Company reports the results of operations and gain/loss related to the sale of operating properties as discontinued operations. Operating properties that are classified as held for sale are also reported as discontinued operations. The Company generally classifies properties held for sale when all significant contingencies surrounding the closing have been resolved. In many transactions, these contingencies are not satisfied until the actual closing of the transaction. Interest expense included in discontinued operations is limited to interest on mortgage debt specifically associated with properties sold or classified as held for sale.

Included in the table above are four properties disposed of in 2013 and six properties disposed of in 2012.

Associated Estates Realty Corporation Discontinued Operations (1)

Twelve Months Ended December 31, 2013 and 2012

(Unaudited; dollar amounts in thousands)

| | Twelve Mo Decem | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|----|---------|
| | 2013 | | 2012 |
| REVENUE | | | |
| Property revenue | \$ 9,191 | \$ | 21,649 |
| | | | |
| EXPENSE | | | |
| Property operating and maintenance | 4,233 | | 10,351 |
| Depreciation and amortization | 1,779 | | 5,606 |
| Total expenses | 6,012 | | 15,957 |
| Operating income | 3,179 | | 5,692 |
| Interest expense | _ | | (1,811) |
| Gain on disposition of properties | 52,828 | | 26,849 |
| Income from discontinued operations | \$ 56,007 | \$ | 30,730 |

⁽¹⁾ The Company reports the results of operations and gain/loss related to the sale of operating properties as discontinued operations. Operating properties that are classified as held for sale are also reported as discontinued operations. The Company generally classifies properties held for sale when all significant contingencies surrounding the closing have been resolved. In many transactions, these contingencies are not satisfied until the actual closing of the transaction. Interest expense included in discontinued operations is limited to interest on mortgage debt specifically associated with properties sold or classified as held for sale.

Included in the table above are four properties disposed of in 2013 and six properties disposed of in 2012.

Associated Estates Realty Corporation Development Pipeline As of December 31, 2013

(Unaudited; dollar amounts in thousands)

This table includes forward-looking statements based on current judgments and current knowledge of management, which are subject to certain risks, trends and uncertainties that could cause results to vary from those projected. Please see the paragraph on forward-looking statements on page 2 of this document for a list of risk factors.

Consolidated Current Developments

| | | | Total | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-----------|-------|------------|----------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------|----------------|--------|----------|
| | | | Estimated | | | | Estimated/A | ctual Dates for | | | |
| Under | Ownership | Total | Capital | Cost to | Total | Construction | Initial | Construction | Stabilized | % | % |
| Construction | % | Units | Cost (1) | Date | Debt | Start | Occupancy | Completion | Operations (2) | Leased | Occupied |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| San Raphael Phase II | 100.0% | 99 | \$ 13,750 | \$13,720 | \$ — | Q2 2012 | Q4 2013 | Q4 2013 | Q1 2014 | 68.7% | 62.6% |
| Dallas, TX | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7001 Arlington Road | 97.0% (3) | 140 | \$ 53,400 | \$24,489 | \$2,182 | Q4 2012 | Q4 2014 | Q2 2015 | Q3 2015 | N/A | N/A |
| Bethesda, MD | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cantabria | 100.0% | 249 | \$ 56,800 | \$23,647 | \$5,918 | Q2 2013 | Q3 2014 | Q1 2015 | Q2 2015 | N/A | N/A |
| Dallas, TX | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| The Desmond on Wilshire | 100.0% | 175 | \$ 76,300 | \$28,364 | \$ — | Q2 2013 | Q3 2015 | Q4 2015 | Q1 2016 | N/A | N/A |
| Los Angeles, CA | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | | 663 | \$ 200,250 | \$90,220 | \$8,100 | | | | | | |

Consolidated Future Development Pipeline - Unimproved Land

| | | | Estimated Number | | |
|------------|-------------------|-------------|------------------|---------|--------|
| Name | Location | Ownership % | of Units (4) | Cost to | Date |
| | | | | | |
| 350 Eighth | San Francisco, CA | 100.0% | 410 | \$ | 49,791 |

Unconsolidated Future Development Pipeline - Unimproved Land

| | | | Estimated Number | | | | | |
|---------------|-----------------|-------------|------------------|------------|-----------------------|--|--|--|
| Name Location | | Ownership % | Cos | st to Date | | | | |
| | • | | | | | | | |
| 950 Third | Los Angeles, CA | 50.0% | 472 | \$ | 32,320 ⁽⁵⁾ | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Monrovia | Monrovia, CA | 50.0% | 154 | \$ | 14,043 (6) | | | |
| | | | 626 | \$ | 46,363 | | | |

- (1) Total capital cost represents estimated costs for projects under development inclusive of all capitalized costs in accordance with GAAP.
- (2) We define stabilized operations as the earlier of the attainment of 93.0% physical occupancy or one year after the completion of construction.
- (3) Ownership percentage based on current equity of the joint venture and is subject to change based on changes in total equity. Joint venture partner contribution is \$350.
- (4) Based on current projections as of February 4, 2014.
- (5) The Company's investment in this entity at December 31, 2013 is \$2,320.
- (6) The Company's investment in this entity at December 31, 2013 is \$7,001.

Associated Estates Realty Corporation

Overview of Operating Expenses Related to Repairs and Maintenance and Capitalized Expenditures

(In thousands; except estimated GAAP useful life and cost per unit)

| | Estimated | Twelve Mor | |
|--|--------------|------------|----------|
| | GAAP Useful | | Cost Per |
| | Life (Years) | Amount | Unit (1) |
| OPERATING EXPENSES RELATED TO REPAIRS AND MAINTENANCE | | | |
| Repairs and maintenance (2) | | \$ 11,195 | \$ 830 |
| Maintenance personnel labor cost (2) | | 6,957 | 515 |
| Total Operating Expenses Related to Repairs and Maintenance | | 18,152 | 1,345 |
| | | | |
| CAPITAL EXPENDITURES | | | |
| Recurring Capital Expenditures (3) | | | |
| Amenities | 5 | 647 | 48 |
| Appliances | 5 | 1,100 | 82 |
| Building improvements | 14 | 1,878 | 139 |
| Carpet and flooring | 5 | 3,266 | 242 |
| Furnishings | 5 | 205 | 15 |
| Office/Model | 5 | 247 | 18 |
| HVAC and mechanicals | 15 | 818 | 61 |
| Landscaping and grounds | 14 | 2,994 | 222 |
| Unit improvements | 5 | 482 | 36 |
| Total Recurring Capital Expenditures - Properties | | 11,637 | 863 |
| Corporate capital expenditures | | 308 | 23 |
| Total Recurring Capital Expenditures | | 11,945 | 886 |
| Total Recurring Capital Expenditures and Repairs and Maintenance | | \$ 30,097 | \$ 2,231 |
| | | | |
| Total Recurring Capital Expenditures | | \$ 11,945 | |
| Investment/Revenue Enhancing/Non-Recurring Expenditures (4) | | | |
| Building improvements - unit upgrades | Various | 205 | |
| Building improvements - other | 20 | 1,625 | |
| Ground improvements | Various | 157 | |
| Total Investment/Revenue Enhancing/Non-Recurring Expenditures | | 1,987 | |
| Grand Total Capital Expenditures | | \$ 13,932 | |

⁽¹⁾ Calculated using weighted average units owned during the twelve months ended December 31, 2013 of 13,492.

⁽²⁾ Included in property operating and maintenance expense in the Consolidated Statements of Operations and Comprehensive Income.

⁽³⁾ See page 27 for our definition of recurring fixed asset additions.

⁽⁴⁾ See page 27 for our definition of investment/revenue enhancing and/or non-recurring fixed asset additions.

Associated Estates Realty Corporation

Construction and Other Services, General and Administrative Expense, Development Costs and Personnel - Allocated

For the Three and Twelve Months Ended December 31, 2013 and 2012

(Unaudited; in thousands)

| Construction and Other Services | | Three Months Ended December 31, 2013 2012 | | | | | onths Ended ober 31, 2012 | | |
|---|----|---|----|-------|----|--------|---------------------------------|--------|--|
| Revenue | \$ | _ | \$ | _ | \$ | _ | \$ | | |
| Expense | • | <u> </u> | · | (6) | , | _ | • | 176 | |
| Construction and other services net income (loss) | \$ | _ | \$ | 6 | \$ | _ | \$ | (176) | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| General and Administrative, Development Costs | | | | | | | | | |
| and Personnel - Allocated | | | | | | | | | |
| General and administrative expense (1) | \$ | 5,179 | \$ | 4,426 | \$ | 19,481 | \$ | 16,995 | |
| Development costs | | 249 | | 64 | | 912 | | 864 | |
| Personnel - allocated (2) | | 1,136 | | 1,008 | | 4,236 | | 3,710 | |
| Total expense | \$ | 6,564 | \$ | 5,498 | \$ | 24,629 | \$ | 21,569 | |

⁽¹⁾ As reported per the Consolidated Statement of Operations and Comprehensive Income.

⁽²⁾ Represents general and administrative expense allocations to property operating and maintenance expenses.

Associated Estates Realty Corporation Same Community Data (1)

Operating Results for the Last Five Quarters

(Unaudited; in thousands, except unit totals and per unit amounts)

| | Quarter Ended | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------|-----------|----|-------------|------|----------|------|-----------|----|------------|
| | Dec | ember 31, | Se | ptember 30, | , | June 30, | M | larch 31, | De | cember 31, |
| | | 2013 | | 2013 | 2013 | | 2013 | | | 2012 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Property Revenue | \$ | 42,595 | \$ | 42,764 | \$ | 42,153 | \$ | 41,471 | \$ | 41,365 |
| Property Operating and | | | | | | | | | | |
| Maintenance Expenses | | | | | | | | | | |
| Personnel - on site | | 3,253 | | 3,448 | | 3,384 | | 3,504 | | 3,467 |
| Personnel - allocated | | 1,008 | | 1,013 | | 993 | | 986 | | 984 |
| Advertising | | 423 | | 430 | | 448 | | 434 | | 426 |
| Utilities | | 1,992 | | 2,037 | | 1,805 | | 1,861 | | 1,829 |
| Repairs and maintenance | | 2,190 | | 2,613 | | 2,712 | | 2,327 | | 2,167 |
| Real estate taxes and insurance | | 5,611 | | 5,614 | | 5,759 | | 5,685 | | 5,269 |
| Other operating | | 1,002 | | 1,022 | | 1,120 | | 1,047 | | 1,047 |
| Total Expenses | | 15,479 | | 16,177 | | 16,221 | | 15,844 | | 15,189 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Property Net Operating Income | \$ | 27,116 | \$ | 26,587 | \$ | 25,932 | \$ | 25,627 | \$ | 26,176 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operating Margin | | 63.7% | | 62.2% | | 61.5% | | 61.8% | | 63.3% |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Personnel - Allocated to | | | | | | | | | | |
| Property Revenue | | 2.4% | | 2.4% | | 2.4% | | 2.4% | | 2.4% |
| | | | | | | | | _ | | |
| Total Number of Units | | 12,151 | | 12,151 | | 12,151 | | 12,151 | | 12,151 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Property NOI Per Unit | \$ | 2,232 | \$ | 2,188 | \$ | 2,134 | \$ | 2,109 | \$ | 2,154 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monthly Property Revenue | | | | | | | | | | |
| Per Occupied Unit | \$ | 1,225 | \$ | 1,227 | \$ | 1,210 | \$ | 1,189 | \$ | 1,187 |
| (2) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average Occupancy (2) | | 95.4% | | 95.6% | _ | 95.5% | _ | 95.7% | | 95.6% |

⁽¹⁾ The results for all quarters include The Apartments at Arboretum, Southpoint Village Apartments, 21-Forty Medical District, and The Park at Crossroads, which were all acquired during 2012.

⁽²⁾ Is defined as the average number of units occupied during the quarter divided by total number of units.

Associated Estates Realty Corporation Same Community Data (1)

Operating Results for the Twelve Months Ended December 31, 2013 and 2012

(Unaudited; in thousands, except unit totals and per unit amounts)

Twelve Months Ended December 31,

| | Doodiii | 00. 0 | , c. c. i , | | | |
|---|---------------|-------|-------------|--|--|--|
| | 2013 | | 2012 | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| Property Revenue | \$ 152,974 | \$ | 148,022 | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| Property Operating and Maintenance Expenses | | | | | | |
| Personnel - on site | 12,319 | | 12,779 | | | |
| Personnel - allocated | 3,621 | | 3,500 | | | |
| Advertising | 1,551 | | 1,544 | | | |
| Utilities | 7,043 | | 6,782 | | | |
| Repairs and maintenance | 8,885 | | 9,092 | | | |
| Real estate taxes and insurance | 20,248 | | 19,768 | | | |
| Other operating | 3,874 | | 3,682 | | | |
| Total Expenses | 57,541 | | 57,147 | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| Property Net Operating Income | \$ 95,433 | \$ | 90,875 | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| Operating Margin | 62.4% | | 61.4% | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| Personnel - Allocated to Property Revenue | 2.4% | | 2.4% | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| Total Number of Units | 10,995 | | 10,995 | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| Property NOI Per Unit | \$ 8,680 | \$ | 8,265 | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| Monthly Property Revenue Per Occupied Unit | \$ 1,213 | \$ | 1,168 | | | |
| (2) | | | | | | |
| Average Occupancy (2) | 95.6% | | 96.0% | | | |
| | | | | | | |

⁽¹⁾ The results shown for both years exclude The Apartments at Arboretum, Southpoint Village Apartments, 21-Forty Medical District, and The Park at Crossroads, which were all acquired during 2012.

⁽²⁾ Is defined as the average number of units occupied during the quarter divided by total number of units.

Associated Estates Realty Corporation Same Community Data As of December 31, 2013 and 2012

(Unaudited)

| | | | Property Revenue per | | | Avera | ū | Turnover | | |
|-------------------------|--------|----------|----------------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------------------|----------|-------|--|
| | | | | Occupied Uni | | Occupa | ncy ⁽¹⁾ | Ratio | (2) | |
| | No. of | Average | Q4 | Q4 | % | Q4 | Q4 | Q4 | Q4 | |
| | Units | _Age (3) | 2013 | 2012 | Change | 2013 | 2012 | 2013 | 2012 | |
| Midwest Properties | | | | | | | | | | |
| Indianapolis | 836 | 17 | \$ 954 | \$ 933 | 2.3% | 95.1% | 96.4% | 49.8% | 46.9% | |
| Southeast Michigan | 1,778 | 20 | 1,017 | 968 | 5.1% | 95.1% | 96.1% | 47.2% | 44.1% | |
| Western Michigan | 438 | 22 | 927 | 894 | 3.7% | 97.4% | 97.0% | 44.7% | 53.0% | |
| Central Ohio | 1,581 | 22 | 1,016 | 982 | 3.5% | 95.8% | 96.2% | 52.6% | 45.0% | |
| Northeast Ohio | 1,303 | 18 | 1,200 | 1,145 | 4.8% | 94.6% | 95.8% | 58.3% | 61.4% | |
| Total Midwest | 5,936 | 20 | 1,041 | 1,000 | 4.1% | 95.3% | 96.1% | 51.3% | 49.2% | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mid-Atlantic Properties | | | | | | | | | | |
| Maryland | 315 | 27 | 1,594 | 1,567 | 1.7% | 95.7% | 95.1% | 34.3% | 36.8% | |
| Metro DC | 602 | 18 | 1,725 | 1,691 | 2.0% | 95.1% | 96.0% | 51.8% | 38.5% | |
| Raleigh-Durham | 760 | 6 | 1,209 | 1,149 | 5.2% | 96.9% | 93.0% | 53.7% | 50.5% | |
| Northern Virginia | 1,272 | 8 | 1,652 | 1,636 | 1.0% | 94.4% | 95.8% | 52.2% | 56.6% | |
| Southeast Virginia | 864 | 7 | 1,225 | 1,221 | 0.3% | 94.2% | 95.3% | 48.1% | 46.8% | |
| Total Mid-Atlantic | 3,813 | 10 | 1,474 | 1,448 | 1.8% | 95.0% | 95.2% | 50.0% | 48.7% | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Southeast Properties | | | | | | | | | | |
| Southeast Florida | 1,206 | 15 | 1,407 | 1,360 | 3.5% | 96.3% | 95.8% | 43.1% | 48.8% | |
| Atlanta | 354 | 21 | 1,135 | 1,088 | 4.3% | 97.4% | 97.0% | 52.0% | 40.7% | |
| Total Southeast | 1,560 | 17 | 1,346 | 1,298 | 3.7% | 96.5% | 96.1% | 45.1% | 46.9% | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Southwest Properties | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dallas | 842 | 10 | 1,163 | 1,107 | 5.1% | 96.0% | 94.0% | 42.8% | 44.7% | |
| Total Southwest | 842 | 10 | 1,163 | 1,107 | 5.1% | 96.0% | 94.0% | 42.8% | 44.7% | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total/Average Same | | | | | | | | | | |
| Community | 12,151 | 15 | \$ 1,225 | \$ 1,187 | 3.2% | 95.4% | 95.6% | 49.5% | 48.4% | |
| - | | | | | | | | | | |

⁽¹⁾ Is defined as the average number of units occupied during the quarter divided by total number of units.

⁽²⁾ Represents the number of units turned over for the quarter, divided by the number of units in a market, annualized.

⁽³⁾ Age shown in years.

Associated Estates Realty Corporation Sequential Property Revenue, Operating Expenses and Net Operating Income (NOI) For the Three Months Ended December 31, 2013 and September 30, 2013

(Unaudited; in thousands, except unit totals)

| | | Q4 | Q3 | Q4 | Q3 | | | Q4 | Q3 | | | Q4 | Q3 | | |
|-----------------------------|--------|---------------|---------------|-----------|-----------|----------|--------|-----------|-----------|----------|---------|-----------|-----------|----------|--------|
| | | 2013 | 2013 | 2013 | 2013 | | | 2013 | 2013 | | | 2013 | 2013 | | |
| | No. of | Average | Average | | | Incr/ | % | | | Incr/ | % | | | Incr/ | % |
| | Units | Occupancy (1) | Occupancy (1) | Revenue | Revenue | (Decr) | Change | Expenses | Expenses | (Decr) | Change | NOI | NOI | (Decr) | Change |
| Same Community | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Midwest Properties | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Indianapolis | 836 | 95.1% | | \$ 2,275 | \$ 2,293 | \$ (18) | (0.8)% | \$ 838 | \$ 978 | \$ (140) | (14.3)% | \$ 1,437 | \$ 1,315 | \$ 122 | 9.3 % |
| Southeast Michigan | 1,778 | 95.1% | 96.2% | 5,160 | 5,175 | (15) | (0.3)% | 1,935 | 2,062 | (127) | (6.2)% | 3,225 | 3,113 | 112 | 3.6 % |
| Western Michigan | 438 | 97.4% | 97.3% | 1,186 | 1,203 | (17) | (1.4)% | 478 | 515 | (37) | (7.2)% | 708 | 688 | 20 | 2.9 % |
| Central Ohio | 1,581 | 95.8% | 96.2% | 4,616 | 4,693 | (77) | (1.6)% | 1,816 | 2,029 | (213) | (10.5)% | 2,800 | 2,664 | 136 | 5.1 % |
| Northeast Ohio | 1,303 | 94.6% | 96.1% | 4,439 | 4,543 | (104) | (2.3)% | 1,516 | 1,588 | (72) | (4.5)% | 2,923 | 2,955 | (32) | (1.1)% |
| | 5,936 | 95.3% | 96.0% | 17,676 | 17,907 | (231) | (1.3)% | 6,583 | 7,172 | (589) | (8.2)% | 11,093 | 10,735 | 358 | 3.3 % |
| Mid-Atlantic Properties | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Maryland | 315 | 95.7% | 94.6% | 1,442 | 1,415 | 27 | 1.9 % | 430 | 393 | 37 | 9.4 % | 1,012 | 1,022 | (10) | (1.0)% |
| Metro DC | 602 | 95.1% | 95.3% | 2,962 | 2,986 | (24) | (0.8)% | 955 | 995 | (40) | (4.0)% | 2,007 | 1,991 | 16 | 0.8 % |
| Raleigh-Durham | 760 | 96.9% | 96.3% | 2,672 | 2,658 | 14 | 0.5 % | 870 | 886 | (16) | (1.8)% | 1,802 | 1,772 | 30 | 1.7 % |
| Northern Virginia | 1,272 | 94.4% | 95.3% | 5,954 | 5,996 | (42) | (0.7)% | 1,836 | 1,864 | (28) | (1.5)% | 4,118 | 4,132 | (14) | (0.3)% |
| Southeast Virginia | 864 | 94.2% | 94.1% | 2,992 | 3,030 | (38) | (1.3)% | 1,007 | 967 | 40 | 4.1 % | 1,985 | 2,063 | (78) | (3.8)% |
| | 3,813 | 95.0% | 95.2% | 16,022 | 16,085 | (63) | (0.4)% | 5,098 | 5,105 | (7) | (0.1)% | 10,924 | 10,980 | (56) | (0.5)% |
| Southeast Properties | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Southeast Florida | 1,206 | 96.3% | 95.7% | 4,905 | 4,850 | 55 | 1.1 % | 2,063 | 2,074 | (11) | (0.5)% | 2,842 | 2,776 | 66 | 2.4 % |
| Atlanta | 354 | 97.4% | 97.3% | 1,174 | 1,160 | 14 | 1.2 % | 479 | 480 | (1) | (0.2)% | 695 | 680 | 15 | 2.2 % |
| | 1,560 | 96.5% | 96.0% | 6,079 | 6,010 | 69 | 1.1 % | 2,542 | 2,554 | (12) | (0.5)% | 3,537 | 3,456 | 81 | 2.3 % |
| Southwest Properties | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dallas | 842 | 96.0% | 94.6% | 2,818 | 2,762 | 56 | 2.0 % | 1,256 | 1,346 | (90) | (6.7)% | 1,562 | 1,416 | 146 | 10.3 % |
| | 842 | 96.0% | 94.6% | 2,818 | 2,762 | 56 | 2.0 % | 1,256 | 1,346 | (90) | (6.7)% | 1,562 | 1,416 | 146 | 10.3 % |
| Total Same Community | 12,151 | 95.4% | 95.6% | 42,595 | 42,764 | (169) | (0.4)% | 15,479 | 16,177 | (698) | (4.3)% | 27,116 | 26,587 | 529 | 2.0 % |
| Acquisitions (2) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Southeast Florida | 388 | 96.0% | 97.9% | 2,001 | 1,671 | 330 | 19.7 % | 721 | 702 | 19 | 2.7 % | 1,280 | 969 | 311 | 32.1 % |
| Charlotte | 295 | 96.6% | N/A | 1,009 | _ | 1,009 | N/A | 336 | _ | 336 | N/A | 673 | _ | 673 | N/A |
| Raleigh-Durham | 349 | 84.1% | N/A | 532 | _ | 532 | N/A | 222 | _ | 222 | N/A | 310 | _ | 310 | N/A |
| Dallas | 152 | 95.9% | N/A | 1,175 | 60 | 1,115 | N/A | 471 | 30 | 441 | N/A | 704 | 30 | 674 | N/A |
| Development | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nashville | 242 | 96.3% | 96.0% | 1,121 | 1,119 | 2 | 0.2 % | 389 | 407 | (18) | (4.4)% | 732 | 712 | 20 | 2.8 % |
| Dallas | 99 | N/A | N/A | 141 | 5 | 136 | N/A | 68 | 19 | 49 | N/A | 73 | (14) | 87 | N/A |
| Total | 13,676 | 95.2% | 95.7% | \$ 48,574 | \$ 45,619 | \$ 2,955 | 6.5 % | \$ 17,686 | \$ 17,335 | \$ 351 | 2.0 % | \$ 30,888 | \$ 28,284 | \$ 2,604 | 9.2 % |

⁽¹⁾ Is defined as the average number of units occupied during the quarter divided by total number of units.

⁽²⁾ We define acquisition properties as acquired properties which have been owned less than one year.

Associated Estates Realty Corporation Fourth Quarter Property Revenue, Operating Expenses and Net Operating Income (NOI) For the Three Months Ended December 31, 2013 and 2012

(Unaudited; in thousands, except unit totals)

| | | Q4 | Q4 | Q4 | Q4 | | | Q4 | Q4 | | | Q4 | Q4 | | |
|-------------------------|--------|---------------|---------------|-----------|-----------|---------|--------|--------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|-----------|-----------|----------|--------|
| | | 2013 | 2012 | 2013 | 2012 | | | 2013 | 2012 | | | 2013 | 2012 | | |
| | No. of | Average | Average | | | Incr/ | % | | | Incr/ | % | | | Incr/ | % |
| | Units | Occupancy (1) | Occupancy (1) | Revenue | Revenue | (Decr) | Change | Expenses | Expenses | (Decr) | Change | NOI | NOI | (Decr) | Change |
| Same Community | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Midwest Properties | 000 | 05.40/ | 00.40/ | Ф 0.07E | A 0.050 | C 10 | 0.0.0/ | . 000 | C 040 | ф (Г) | (0.0)0/ | C 4 407 | C 4.440 | C 04 | 4.7.0/ |
| Indianapolis | 836 | 95.1% | 96.4% | \$ 2,275 | \$ 2,256 | \$ 19 | 0.8 % | | \$ 843 | \$ (5) | (0.6)% | \$ 1,437 | \$ 1,413 | \$ 24 | 1.7 % |
| Southeast Michigan | 1,778 | 95.1% | 96.1% | 5,160 | 4,958 | 202 | 4.1% | 1,935 | 1,954 | (19) | (1.0%) | 3,225 | 3,004 | 221 | 7.4% |
| Western Michigan | 438 | 97.4% | 97.0% | 1,186 | 1,140 | 46 | 4.0% | 478 | 467 | 11 | 2.4% | 708 | 673 | 35 | 5.2% |
| Central Ohio | 1,581 | 95.8% | 96.2% | 4,616 | 4,482 | 134 | 3.0% | 1,816 | 1,935 | (119) | (6.1%) | 2,800 | 2,547 | 253 | 9.9% |
| Northeast Ohio | 1,303 | 94.6% | 95.8% | 4,439 | 4,288 | 151 | 3.5 % | 1,516 | 1,586 | (70) | (4.4)% | 2,923 | 2,702 | 221 | 8.2 % |
| | 5,936 | 95.3% | 96.1% | 17,676 | 17,124 | 552 | 3.2 % | 6,583 | 6,785 | (202) | (3.0)% | 11,093 | 10,339 | 754 | 7.3 % |
| Mid-Atlantic Properties | 045 | 05.70/ | 05.40/ | 4 440 | 4 400 | 0.4 | 0.4.0/ | 400 | 474 | (44) | (0.7)0/ | 4.040 | 007 | 7- | 0.0.0/ |
| Maryland | 315 | 95.7% | 95.1% | 1,442 | 1,408 | 34 | 2.4 % | 430 | 471 | (41) | (8.7)% | 1,012 | 937 | 75 | 8.0 % |
| Metro DC | 602 | 95.1% | 96.0% | 2,962 | 2,932 | 30 | 1.0 % | 955 | 809 | 146 | 18.0 % | 2,007 | 2,123 | (116) | (5.5)% |
| Raleigh-Durham | 760 | 96.9% | 93.0% | 2,672 | 2,438 | 234 | 9.6 % | 870 | 831 | 39 | 4.7 % | 1,802 | 1,607 | 195 | 12.1 % |
| Northern Virginia | 1,272 | 94.4% | 95.8% | 5,954 | 5,982 | (28) | (0.5)% | 1,836 | 1,867 | (31) | (1.7)% | 4,118 | 4,115 | 3 | 0.1% |
| Southeast Virginia | 864 | 94.2% | 95.3% | 2,992 | 3,017 | (25) | (0.8)% | 1,007 | 897 | 110 | 12.3 % | 1,985 | 2,120 | (135) | (6.4)% |
| 2 11 12 11 | 3,813 | 95.0% | 95.2% | 16,022 | 15,777 | 245 | 1.6 % | 5,098 | 4,875 | 223 | 4.6 % | 10,924 | 10,902 | 22 | 0.2 % |
| Southeast Properties | 4 000 | 00.00/ | 05.00/ | 4.005 | 4 745 | 400 | 4.0.0/ | 0.000 | 4.050 | 405 | 5 4 0/ | 0.040 | 0.757 | 0.5 | 0.4.0/ |
| Southeast Florida | 1,206 | 96.3% | 95.8% | 4,905 | 4,715 | 190 | 4.0 % | 2,063 | 1,958 | 105 | 5.4 % | 2,842 | 2,757 | 85 | 3.1 % |
| Atlanta | 354 | 97.4% | 97.0% | 1,174 | 1,121 | 53 | 4.7 % | 479 | 473 | 6 | 1.3 % | 695 | 648 | 47 | 7.3 % |
| | 1,560 | 96.5% | 96.1% | 6,079 | 5,836 | 243 | 4.2 % | 2,542 | 2,431 | 111 | 4.6 % | 3,537 | 3,405 | 132 | 3.9 % |
| Southwest Properties | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dallas | 842 | 96.0% | 94.0% | 2,818 | 2,628 | 190 | 7.2% | 1,256 | 1,098 | 158 | 14.4% | 1,562 | 1,530 | 32 | 2.1% |
| | 842 | 96.0% | 94.0% | 2,818 | 2,628 | 190 | 7.2% | 1,256 | 1,098 | 158 | 14.4% | 1,562 | 1,530 | 32 | 2.1% |
| Total Same Community | 12,151 | 95.4% | 95.6% | 42,595 | 41,365 | 1,230 | 3.0% | 15,479 | 15,189 | 290 | 1.9% | 27,116 | 26,176 | 940 | 3.6% |
| Acquisitions (2) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Southeast Florida | 388 | 96.0% | N/A | 2,001 | _ | 2,001 | N/A | 721 | _ | 721 | N/A | 1,280 | _ | 1,280 | N/A |
| Charlotte | 295 | 96.6% | N/A | 1,009 | _ | 1,009 | N/A | 336 | _ | 336 | N/A | 673 | _ | 673 | N/A |
| Raleigh-Durham | 349 | 84.1% | N/A | 532 | _ | 532 | N/A | 222 | _ | 222 | N/A | 310 | _ | 310 | N/A |
| Dallas | 152 | 95.9% | N/A | 1,175 | _ | 1,175 | N/A | 471 | _ | 471 | N/A | 704 | _ | 704 | N/A |
| Development | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nashville | 242 | 96.3% | 92.1% | 1,121 | 1,047 | 74 | 7.1% | 389 | 285 | 104 | 36.5% | 732 | 762 | (30) | (3.9)% |
| Dallas | 99 | N/A | N/A | 141 | | 141 | N/A | 68 | | 68 | N/A | 73 | | 73 | N/A |
| Total | 13,676 | 95.2% | 95.6% | \$ 48,574 | \$ 42,412 | \$6,162 | 14.5% | \$ 17,686 | \$ 15,474 | \$ 2,212 | 14.3% | \$ 30,888 | \$ 26,938 | \$ 3,950 | 14.7% |

⁽¹⁾ Is defined as the average number of units occupied during the quarter divided by total number of units.

⁽²⁾ We define acquisition properties as acquired properties which have been owned less than one year.

Associated Estates Realty Corporation Year-to-Date Property Revenue, Operating Expenses and Net Operating Income (NOI) For the Twelve Months Ended December 31, 2013 and 2012

(Unaudited; in thousands, except unit totals)

| | No. of | YTD 2013 Average | YTD 2012 Average | YTD 2013 | YTD 2012 | Incr/ | % | YTD 2013 | YTD 2012 | Incr/ | % | YTD 2013 | YTD 2012 | Incr/ | % |
|-------------------------|--------|------------------|------------------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-------------|-------------|----------|---------|-------------|-------------|-----------|---------|
| | Units | Occupancy (1) | Occupancy (1) | Revenue | Revenue | (Decr) | Change | Expenses | Expenses | (Decr) | Change | NOI | NOI | (Decr) | Change |
| Same Community | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Midwest Properties | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Indianapolis | 836 | 95.5% | 96.4% | \$ 9,067 | \$ 9,020 | \$ 47 | 0.5 % | \$ 3,694 | \$ 3,591 | \$ 103 | 2.9 % | \$ 5,373 | \$ 5,429 | \$ (56) | (1.0)% |
| Southeast Michigan | 1,778 | 95.8% | 96.1% | 20,346 | 19,281 | 1,065 | 5.5 % | 7,973 | 7,982 | (9) | (0.1)% | 12,373 | 11,299 | 1,074 | 9.5 % |
| Western Michigan | 438 | 97.4% | 97.1% | 4,723 | 4,444 | 279 | 6.3 % | 1,998 | 1,927 | 71 | 3.7 % | 2,725 | 2,517 | 208 | 8.3 % |
| Central Ohio | 1,581 | 95.7% | 96.6% | 18,327 | 17,587 | 740 | 4.2 % | 7,835 | 7,791 | 44 | 0.6 % | 10,492 | 9,796 | 696 | 7.1 % |
| Northeast Ohio | 1,303 | 95.6% | 97.0% | 17,715 | 16,767 | 948 | 5.7 % | 6,463 | 6,253 | 210 | 3.4 % | 11,252 | 10,514 | 738 | 7.0 % |
| | 5,936 | 95.8% | 96.6% | 70,178 | 67,099 | 3,079 | 4.6 % | 27,963 | 27,544 | 419 | 1.5 % | 42,215 | 39,555 | 2,660 | 6.7 % |
| Mid-Atlantic Properties | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Maryland | 315 | 95.3% | 95.9% | 5,716 | 5,633 | 83 | 1.5 % | 1,808 | 1,956 | (148) | (7.6)% | 3,908 | 3,677 | 231 | 6.3 % |
| Metro DC | 602 | 95.6% | 95.4% | 11,897 | 11,602 | 295 | 2.5 % | 3,876 | 3,679 | 197 | 5.4 % | 8,021 | 7,923 | 98 | 1.2 % |
| Northern Virginia | 1,272 | 95.1% | 95.7% | 23,808 | 23,327 | 481 | 2.1 % | 7,475 | 7,517 | (42) | (0.6)% | 16,333 | 15,810 | 523 | 3.3 % |
| Southeast Virginia | 864 | 94.5% | 95.4% | 12,046 | 12,056 | (10) | (0.1)% | 3,820 | 3,936 | (116) | (2.9)% | 8,226 | 8,120 | 106 | 1.3 % |
| | 3,053 | 95.1% | 95.6% | 53,467 | 52,618 | 849 | 1.6 % | 16,979 | 17,088 | (109) | (0.6)% | 36,488 | 35,530 | 958 | 2.7 % |
| Southeast Properties | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Southeast Florida | 1,206 | 95.8% | 95.6% | 19,331 | 18,759 | 572 | 3.0 % | 8,260 | 8,112 | 148 | 1.8 % | 11,071 | 10,647 | 424 | 4.0 % |
| Atlanta | 354 | 96.8% | 96.7% | 4,570 | 4,368 | 202 | 4.6 % | 1,960 | 1,955 | 5 | 0.3 % | 2,610 | 2,413 | 197 | 8.2 % |
| | 1,560 | 96.0% | 95.8% | 23,901 | 23,127 | 774 | 3.3 % | 10,220 | 10,067 | 153 | 1.5 % | 13,681 | 13,060 | 621 | 4.8 % |
| Southwest Properties | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dallas | 446 | 96.1% | 95.4% | 5,428 | 5,178 | 250 | 4.8 % | 2,379 | 2,448 | (69) | (2.8)% | 3,049 | 2,730 | 319 | 11.7 % |
| | 446 | 96.1% | 95.4% | 5,428 | 5,178 | 250 | 4.8 % | 2,379 | 2,448 | (69) | (2.8)% | 3,049 | 2,730 | 319 | 11.7 % |
| Total Same Community | 10,995 | 95.6% | 96.0% | 152,974 | 148,022 | 4,952 | 3.3 % | 57,541 | 57,147 | 394 | 0.7 % | 95,433 | 90,875 | 4,558 | 5.0 % |
| Acquisitions (2) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Southeast Florida | 388 | 96.9% | N/A | 3,672 | _ | 3,672 | N/A | 1,423 | _ | 1,423 | N/A | 2,249 | _ | 2,249 | N/A |
| Charlotte | 295 | 96.6% | N/A | 1,009 | _ | 1,009 | N/A | 335 | _ | 335 | N/A | 674 | _ | 674 | N/A |
| Raleigh-Durham | 1,109 | 91.9% | 93.9% | 10,902 | 4,556 | 6,346 | 139.3 % | 3,623 | 1,544 | 2,079 | 134.7 % | 7,279 | 3,012 | 4,267 | 141.7 % |
| Dallas | 548 | 95.7% | 94.8% | 6,875 | 2,377 | 4,498 | 189.2 % | 3,281 | 1,006 | 2,275 | 226.1 % | 3,594 | 1,371 | 2,223 | 162.1 % |
| Development | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nashville | 242 | 96.1% | 74.6% | 4,405 | 2,552 | 1,853 | 72.6 % | 1,589 | 931 | 658 | 70.7 % | 2,816 | 1,621 | 1,195 | 73.7 % |
| Dallas | 99 | N/A | N/A | 145 | | 145 | N/A | 87 | | 87 | N/A | 58 | | 58 | N/A |
| Total | 13,676 | 95.4% | 95.5% | \$ 179,982 | \$157,507 | \$ 22,475 | 14.3 % | \$ 67,879 | \$ 60,628 | \$ 7,251 | 12.0 % | \$112,103 | \$ 96,879 | \$ 15,224 | 15.7 % |

⁽¹⁾ Is defined as the average number of units occupied during the quarter divided by total number of units.

⁽²⁾ We define acquisition properties as acquired properties which have been owned less than one year.

Associated Estates Realty Corporation Debt Structure As of December 31, 2013

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

| | Oi | Balance utstanding mber 31, 2013 | Percentage of Total Debt | Weighted Average Interest Rate |
|---|----|--|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Fixed Rate Debt: | | | | |
| Secured | \$ | 271,374 | 33.4% | 4.9% |
| Unsecured - notes | | 250,000 | 30.7% | 4.4% |
| Total Fixed Rate Debt | | 521,374 | 64.1% | 4.7% |
| Variable Rate Debt Swapped to Fixed: | | | | |
| Unsecured - term loan (1) | | 125,000 | 15.4% | 3.0% |
| Total Variable Rate Debt Swapped to Fixed | | 125,000 | 15.4% | 3.0% |
| Variable Rate Debt Unhedged: | | | | |
| Secured | | 8,100 | 1.0% | 1.5% |
| Unsecured - revolver | | 133,500 | 16.4% | 1.5% |
| Unsecured - term loan | | 25,000 | 3.1% | 1.9% |
| Total Variable Rate Debt Unhedged | | 166,600 | 20.5% | 1.5% |
| TOTAL DEBT | \$ | 812,974 | 100.0% | 3.8% |
| | | | | |
| Interest coverage ratio (2) | | 2.98:1 | | |
| Fixed charge coverage ratio (3) | | 2.98:1 | | |
| Weighted average maturity | | 5.5 years | | |

| Scheduled Principal Maturities: | Secu | red | Unsec | ured | Total | | |
|---------------------------------|------|---------|-------|---------|-------|---------|--|
| 2014 | \$ | 44,538 | \$ | | \$ | 44,538 | |
| 2015 | | 19,945 | | _ | | 19,945 | |
| 2016 | | 50,540 | | _ | | 50,540 | |
| 2017 | | _ | | 133,500 | | 133,500 | |
| 2018 | | 47,591 | | 150,000 | | 197,591 | |
| Thereafter | | 116,860 | | 250,000 | | 366,860 | |
| Total | \$ | 279,474 | \$ | 533,500 | \$ | 812,974 | |

⁽¹⁾ The Company entered into a forward starting swap in December 2011 fixing the rate beginning in June 2013 until June 2016 at a rate of 1.26% plus the credit spread which was 1.70% as of December 31, 2013, or an all-in rate of 2.96%. Additionally, the Company entered into a forward starting swap in April 2013 fixing the rate beginning June 2016 at a rate of 1.55% plus the credit spread which was 1.70% as of December 31, 2013, or an all-in rate of 3.25% until the loan matures in January 2018.

⁽²⁾ Is calculated as EBITDA divided by interest expense, including capitalized interest and amortization of deferred financing costs and excluding prepayment costs/credits. Individual line items in this calculation include results from discontinued operations where applicable. See page 26 for a reconciliation of net income available to common shares to EBITDA and our definition of EBITDA.

⁽³⁾ Represents interest expense, including capitalized interest and preferred stock dividend payment coverage, excluding costs/credits. Individual line items in this calculation include discontinued operations where applicable.

Associated Estates Realty Corporation 2014 Financial Outlook As of February 4, 2014

This table includes forward-looking statements based on current judgments and current knowledge of management, which are subject to certain risks, trends and uncertainties that could cause results to vary from those projected. Please see the paragraph on forward-looking statements on page 2 of this document for a list of risk factors.

| Earnings Guidance Per Common Share | |
|--|----------------------------|
| Expected net income attributable to AERC | \$2.95 to \$3.25 |
| Expected real estate depreciation and amortization | 1.08 |
| Expected gains on disposition of properties | -2.76 to -3.02 |
| Expected Funds from Operations (1) | \$1.27 to \$1.31 |
| | |
| Same Community Portfolio | |
| Revenue growth | 2.75% to 3.75% |
| Expense growth | 1.75% to 2.75% |
| Property NOI (2) growth | 3.40% to 4.40% |
| | |
| Transactions | |
| Acquisitions | \$125.6 million |
| Dispositions | \$210.0 to \$275.0 million |
| Development | \$110.0 to \$120.0 million |
| | |
| Corporate Revenue/Expenses | |
| Construction services income, net | \$0.5 million |
| Property management fee income | \$0.2 to \$0.3 million |
| General and administrative expense | \$18.6 to \$19.1 million |
| Development costs | \$0.8 to \$1.0 million |
| Costs associated with acquisitions | \$0.2 million |
| | |
| Debt | |
| Capitalized interest | \$5.5 million |
| Expensed interest (3) | \$24.9 to \$25.3 million |
| | |
| Capital Structure (4) | |
| Weighted average shares outstanding | 58.0 million |
| | |

- (1) See page 25 for our definition of this non-GAAP measurement.
- (2) See page 27 for our definition of this non-GAAP measurement.
- (3) Includes \$1.8 million of deferred financing costs.
- (4) Earnings guidance reflects no common share issuances.

Associated Estates Realty Corporation Definitions of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

The foregoing supplemental financial data includes certain non-GAAP financial measures that we believe are helpful in understanding our business, as further described below. Our definition and calculation of these non-GAAP financial measures may differ from those of other REITs, and may, therefore, not be comparable.

Funds from Operations ("FFO")

We define FFO in accordance with the definition adopted by the Board of Governors of the National Association of Real Estate Investment Trusts ("NAREIT"). This definition includes all operating results, both recurring and non-recurring, except those results defined as "extraordinary items" under GAAP, adjusted for depreciation on real estate assets and amortization of intangible assets, and excludes impairment write-downs of depreciable real estate and gains and losses from the disposition of properties and land. FFO does not represent cash generated from operating activities in accordance with GAAP, is not necessarily indicative of cash available to fund cash needs and should not be considered an alternative to net income as an indicator of our operating performance or as an alternative to cash flow as a measure of liquidity. We generally consider FFO to be a useful measure for reviewing our comparative operating and financial performance because FFO can help one compare the operating performance of a company's real estate between periods or as compared to different REITs.

Funds from Operations ("FFO") as Adjusted

We define FFO as adjusted as FFO, as defined above, excluding \$688 and \$2.4 million of prepayment costs associated with debt repayments for the three and twelve months ended December 31, 2012 and \$(279) of refunds for a previously defeased loan for the twelve months ended December 31, 2012. In accordance with GAAP, these prepayment penalties and refunds on the previously defeased loan are included in interest expense in the Company's Consolidated Statement of Operations and Comprehensive Income. We are providing this calculation as an alternative FFO calculation as we consider it a more appropriate measure of comparing the operating performance of a company's real estate between periods or as compared to different REITs.

Funds Available for Distribution ("FAD")

We define FAD as FFO as adjusted, as defined above, plus depreciation other and amortization of deferred financing fees less recurring fixed asset additions. Fixed asset additions exclude development, investment, revenue enhancing and non-recurring capital additions. We consider FAD to be an appropriate supplemental measure of the performance of an equity REIT because, like FFO and FFO as adjusted, it captures real estate performance by excluding gains or losses from the disposition of properties and land, depreciation on real estate assets and amortization of intangible assets. Unlike FFO and FFO as adjusted, FAD also reflects the recurring capital expenditures that are necessary to maintain the associated real estate.

Associated Estates Realty Corporation Definitions of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

Earnings Before Interest, Income Taxes, Depreciation and Amortization ("EBITDA")

EBITDA is defined as earnings before interest, income taxes, depreciation and amortization. We consider EBITDA to be an appropriate supplemental measure of our performance because it eliminates depreciation, income taxes and interest which permits investors to view income from operations unclouded by non-cash depreciation or the cost of debt. Below is a reconciliation of net income applicable to common shares to EBITDA.

| | Three Months Ended December 31, | | | | • | Ended 31, | | |
|--|---------------------------------|-----------|----|---------|------|--------------|----|----------|
| (In thousands) | | 2013 2012 | | | 2013 | | | 2012 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Net income applicable to common shares | \$ | 29,164 | \$ | 6,911 | \$ | 61,022 | \$ | 30,592 |
| Allocation to participating securities | | 109 | | _ | | 228 | | _ |
| Interest expense (1) | | 6,892 | | 7,757 | | 29,342 | | 31,084 |
| Gain on disposition of properties | | (25,960) | | (4,030) | | (52,828) | | (26,849) |
| Depreciation and amortization | | 16,269 | | 14,632 | | 59,832 | | 55,544 |
| Income taxes | | 179 | | 88 | | 453 | | 363 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Total EBITDA | \$ | 26,653 | \$ | 25,358 | \$ | 98,049 | \$ | 90,734 |

⁽¹⁾ The three and twelve months ended December 31, 2012, include \$688 and \$2.4 million of prepayment costs associated with debt repayments and the twelve months ended December 31, 2012 includes \$(279) for refunds on a previously defeased loan.

Net Operating Income ("NOI")

NOI is determined by deducting property operating and maintenance expenses, direct property management and service company expense and construction and other services expense from total revenue. We consider NOI to be an appropriate supplemental measure of our performance because it reflects the operating performance of our real estate portfolio and management and service company at the property and management service company level and is used to assess regional property and management and service company level performance. NOI should not be considered an alternative to net income as a measure of performance or cash generated from operating activities in accordance with GAAP and, therefore, it should not be considered indicative of cash available to fund cash needs.

Associated Estates Realty Corporation Definitions of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

Property Net Operating Income ("Property NOI")

Property NOI is determined by deducting property operating and maintenance expenses from total property revenue. We consider Property NOI to be an appropriate supplemental measure of our performance because it reflects the operating performance of our real estate portfolio at the property level and is used to assess regional property level performance. Property NOI should not be considered an alternative to net income as a measure of performance or cash generated from operating activities in accordance with GAAP and, therefore, it should not be considered indicative of cash available to fund cash needs. The following is a reconciliation of Property NOI to total consolidated net income attributable to AERC.

| | | Three Months Ended December 31, | | | | Twelve Months Ended December 31, | | | |
|---|----|---------------------------------|------|----------|------|----------------------------------|------|----------|--|
| (In the uponda) | | 2013 | | 2012 | | 2013 | | 2012 | |
| (In thousands) | _ | 2013 | 2012 | | 2013 | | 2012 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Property NOI | \$ | 30,888 | \$ | 26,938 | \$ | 112,103 | \$ | 96,879 | |
| Office NOI | | 496 | | 383 | | 1,497 | | 1,046 | |
| Construction and other services net income (loss) | | _ | | 6 | | _ | | (176) | |
| Depreciation and amortization | | (16,094) | (| (13,601) | | (58,053) | | (49,938) | |
| General and administrative expense | | (5,179) | | (4,426) | | (19,481) | | (16,995) | |
| Development costs | | (249) | | (64) | | (912) | | (864) | |
| Costs associated with acquisitions | | (67) | | (32) | | (524) | | (798) | |
| Interest expense | | (6,892) | | (7,148) | | (29,342) | | (29,273) | |
| Income (loss) from continuing operations | | 2,903 | | 2,056 | | 5,288 | | (119) | |
| Income from discontinued operations: | | | | | | | | | |
| Operating income, net of interest expense | | 410 | | 845 | | 3,179 | | 3,881 | |
| Gain on disposition of properties | | 25,960 | | 4,030 | | 52,828 | | 26,849 | |
| Income from discontinued operations | | 26,370 | | 4,875 | | 56,007 | | 30,730 | |
| Net income | | 29,273 | | 6,931 | | 61,295 | | 30,611 | |
| Net income attributable to noncontrolling redeemable interest | | _ | | (20) | | (45) | | (19) | |
| Consolidated net income attributable to AERC | \$ | 29,273 | \$ | 6,911 | \$ | 61,250 | \$ | 30,592 | |

Recurring Fixed Asset Additions

We consider recurring fixed asset additions to a property to be capital expenditures made to replace worn out assets so as to maintain the property's value.

Investment/Revenue Enhancing and/or Non-Recurring Fixed Asset Additions

We consider investment/revenue enhancing and/or non-recurring fixed assets to be capital expenditures if such improvements increase the value of the property and/or enable us to increase rents.

Same Community Properties

Same Community properties are conventional multifamily residential apartments which were owned and operational for the entire periods presented.