

UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

DIVISION OF CORPORATION FINANCE

December 23, 2011

<u>Via E-mail</u> Frank E. Fusco Executive Vice President, Treasurer and Chief Financial Officer Astoria Financial Corporation One Astoria Federal Plaza Lake Success, New York 11042-1085

> Re: Astoria Financial Corporation Form 10-K for the Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2010 Filed February 25, 2011 Form 10-Q for the Quarterly Period Ended September 30, 2011 Filed November 4, 2011 File No. 001-11967

Dear Mr. Fusco:

We have reviewed your filing and have the following comments. In some of our comments, we may ask you to provide us with information so we may better understand your disclosure.

Please respond to this letter within ten business days by amending your filing, by providing the requested information, or by advising us when you will provide the requested response. Where we have requested changes in future filings, please include a draft of your proposed disclosures that clearly identifies new or revised disclosures. If you do not believe our comments apply to your facts and circumstances or do not believe an amendment is appropriate, please tell us why in your response.

After reviewing any amendment to your filing and the information you provide in response to these comments, including the draft of your proposed disclosures, we may have additional comments.

Form 10-K for the Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2010

Item 1. Business

Regulation and Supervision, page 21

1. To the extent you have received any formal or informal, written or unwritten guidance from your banking regulators which is likely to have a material impact on your results of operations, liquidity, capital, or financial position, please confirm, if true, that you have

Frank E. Fusco Astoria Financial Corporation December 23, 2011 Page 2

clearly disclosed the material effects of such guidance. If not, please revise future filings to provide such disclosure.

Item 8. Financial Statements and Supplementary Data

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

(g) Loans Receivable and Allowance for Loan Losses, page 108

2. Please tell us and expand future filings to disclosure how you consider all historical loss experience when collectively evaluating loans for impairment and discuss the historical periods specifically considered in your analysis. In your disclosure, include additional granularity regarding any adjustments made to historical losses and, if applicable, discuss the specific facts and circumstances that is the basis for such adjustments.

Note 5. Loans Receivable and Allowance for Loan Losses, page 118

- 3. We note your disclosure that you have significant impaired one-to-four family mortgage loans with partial charge-offs of a portion of the outstanding principal. Please tell us, and revise future filings, to disclose the following:
 - your charge-off policies for each type of loan and whether you have revised these policies;
 - the specific triggering events or other facts and circumstances that impact your decision to charge-off a portion of a loan as compared to recording a specific or general reserve;
 - how partial charge-off's impact your credit quality metrics and trends and identify those
 most impacted. For example, discuss how recording partial charge-off's lowers your
 allowance for loan losses as a percentage of total loans and lowers your allowance for
 loan losses as a percentage of nonperforming loans as compared to if you recorded
 specific reserves; and
 - the comparability of your credit quality metrics and trends with your peers that do not record partial charge-off's.

Note 17. Fair Value Measurements, page 141

4. Please revise your future filings to disclose how often you obtain updated appraisals for impaired loans and describe in detail any adjustments you make to the appraised values and the facts and circumstances related to the adjustments.

Item 11. Executive Compensation

Definitive Proxy Statement on Schedule 14A

Frank E. Fusco Astoria Financial Corporation December 23, 2011 Page 3

Compensation Discussion and Analysis

Equity-Based Compensation, page 38

5. Please revise future filings to disclose what elements of individual performance were taken into account in determining the equity-based compensation of your officers. Refer to Item 402(b)(2)(vii) of Regulation S-K.

Form 10-Q for the Period Ended September 30, 2011

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

Results of Operations

Provision for Loan Losses, page 53

- 6. We note your presentation of the ratio of allowance for loan losses to non-performing loans excluding one-to-four family non-performing loans 180 days or more past due and your indication that this is a non-GAAP financial measure. Please tell us and include the following disclosures in future filings:
 - provide a reconciliation to the most directly comparable financial measure presented in accordance with GAAP for all periods presented; and
 - disclose the reasons why you believe this presentation provides useful information to investors and specify how management uses these measures.

Refer to Item 10(e)(1) of Regulation S-K.

We urge all persons who are responsible for the accuracy and adequacy of the disclosure in the filing to be certain that the filing includes the information the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and all applicable Exchange Act rules require. Since the company and its management are in possession of all facts relating to a company's disclosure, they are responsible for the accuracy and adequacy of the disclosures they have made.

In responding to our comments, please provide a written statement from the company acknowledging that:

- the company is responsible for the adequacy and accuracy of the disclosure in the filing;
- staff comments or changes to disclosure in response to staff comments do not foreclose the Commission from taking any action with respect to the filing; and

Frank E. Fusco Astoria Financial Corporation December 23, 2011 Page 4

• the company may not assert staff comments as a defense in any proceeding initiated by the Commission or any person under the federal securities laws of the United States.

You may contact David Irving at (202) 551-3321 or Marc Thomas at (202) 551-3452 if you have questions regarding comments on the financial statements and related matters. Please contact David Lin at (202) 551-3552 or me at (202) 551-3434 with any other questions.

Sincerely,

/s/ Michael R. Clampitt

Michael Clampitt Senior Counsel