

FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

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LEGG MASON REPORTS RESULTS FOR THIRD FISCAL QUARTER

- Third Quarter Net Loss of \$216.9 Million, or \$2.55 per Diluted Share, Including:
 Non-Cash Intangible Asset Impairment Charges of \$365.2 Million, or \$3.11 per Diluted Share
 - Net Discrete Expenses and Other Tax Items of \$10.5 Million, or \$0.12 per Diluted Share
- -- Assets Under Management of \$727.2 Billion
- -- Long-term Net Outflows of \$8.5 Billion for the Quarter
- -- Initiating New Global Operating Platform
 - Annual Expense Savings of \$90 Million to \$110 Million
 - Expected Costs to Implement of \$130 Million to \$150 Million

Baltimore, Maryland - February 4, 2019 - Legg Mason, Inc. (NYSE: LM) today reported its operating results for the third fiscal quarter ended December 31, 2018.

	Q	uar	ters Ende		Ν	line Mont	ine Months End		
Financial Results	Dec		Sep		Dec		Dec		Dec
(Amounts in millions, except per share amounts)	2018		2018		2017		2018		2017
Operating Revenues	\$ 704.3	\$	758.4	\$	793.1	\$	2,210.7	\$	2,355.3
Operating Expenses	940.7		622.7		820.4		2,185.7		2,131.0
Operating Income (Loss)	(236.4)		135.7		(27.3)		25.0		224.3
Net Income (Loss) ¹	(216.9)		72.8		149.2		(78.0)		275.8
Net Income (Loss) Per Share - Diluted ¹	(2.55)		0.82		1.58		(0.95)		2.86
Assets Under Management									
(Amounts in billions)									
End of Period Assets Under Management	\$ 727.2	\$	755.4	\$	767.2	\$	727.2	\$	767.2
Average Assets Under Management	739.3		750.2		759.9		745.6		750.6
(1) Net Income (Loss) Attributable to Legg Mason, Inc.									

Joseph A. Sullivan, Chairman and CEO of Legg Mason said, "Legg Mason's quarterly results were negatively impacted by the industry's record net outflows from actively-managed U.S. mutual funds, as well as double-digit equity market losses. However, the diversification of our assets under management served to mitigate equity market declines, with Legg Mason's total AUM down just 4%. Furthermore, we continue to focus on working together with our Affiliates from both strategic and operational perspectives to better execute for our clients and shareholders. To that point, we are developing a new global operating platform to enhance collaboration to improve the efficiency and effectiveness of our multi-Affiliate model, while still prioritizing independent investment management. Over time, we believe a more integrated operating platform will benefit clients and create a path for continued growth."



Assets Under Management of \$727.2 Billion

Assets Under Management were \$727.2 billion at December 31, 2018 compared with \$755.4 billion at September 30, 2018, resulting from \$30.0 billion in negative market performance and other, \$8.5 billion in long-term outflows and \$0.2 billion in realizations, partially offset by liquidity inflows of \$10.5 billion.

		Quarter E	Ended D	ecember 3	1, 2018
Assets Under Management	-	AUM billions)		ows illions)	Operating Revenue Yield ¹
Equity	\$	181.0	\$	(3.3)	59 bps
Fixed Income		406.6		(5.1)	27 bps
Alternative		66.3		(0.1) ²	59 bps
Long-Term Assets		653.9		(8.5)	
Liquidity		73.3		10.5	13 bps
Total	\$	727.2	\$	2.0	37 bps
(1) Operating revenue yield equals total operating revenues less(2) Excludes realizations of \$0.2 billion	ss perfo	rmance fees	divided b	y average AU	М

At December 31, 2018, fixed income represented 56% of AUM, while equity represented 25%, alternative represented 9% and liquidity represented 10%.

By geography, 68% of AUM was from clients domiciled in the United States and 32% from non-US domiciled clients.

Average AUM during the quarter was \$739.3 billion compared to \$750.2 billion in the prior quarter and \$759.9 billion in the third quarter of fiscal year 2018. Average long-term AUM was \$672.4 billion compared to \$690.0 billion in the prior quarter and \$685.3 billion in the third quarter of fiscal year 2018.

Quarterly Performance				
At December 31, 2018:	1-Year	3-Year	5-Year	10-Year
% of Strategy AUM beating Benchmark ³	41%	80%	73%	81%
% of Long-Term U.S. Fund Assets Beating Lipper Category Average	43%	69%	71%	65%
(3) See "Supplemental Data Regarding Quarterly Performance."				

Of Legg Mason's long-term U.S. mutual fund assets, 59% were in funds rated 4 or 5 stars by Morningstar.



Operating Results - Comparison to the Second Quarter of Fiscal Year 2019

Net loss was \$216.9 million, or \$2.55 per diluted share, compared to net income of \$72.8 million, or \$0.82 per diluted share, in the second quarter of fiscal year 2019. In addition to the net impact of the factors listed below, the decreased earnings were driven by lower average AUM and lower non-pass through performance fees.

This quarter's results included:

- Non-cash intangible asset impairment charges of \$365.2 million, or \$3.11 per diluted share, primarily related to commingled fund management contracts at EnTrustPermal and RARE Infrastructure.
- Net discrete expenses and other tax items of \$10.5 million, or \$0.12 per diluted share.
- Global operating platform implementation costs⁴ of \$5.9 million, or \$0.05 per diluted share.

The prior quarter's results included:

- Discrete tax benefit related to the completion of a prior year audit of \$2.8 million, or \$0.03 per diluted share.
- Global operating platform implementation costs of \$3.2 million, or \$0.02 per diluted share.
- Real estate charge associated with the sublease of office space in the Company's Baltimore headquarters of \$2.4 million, or \$0.02 per diluted share.

Operating revenues of \$704.3 million were down 7% compared to \$758.4 million in the prior quarter reflecting:

- A decrease in separate account and fund advisory fee revenues of \$27.7 million, or 4% reflecting lower average AUM.
- A \$16.6 million decrease in pass-through performance fees.

Operating expenses were \$940.7 million compared to \$622.7 million in the prior quarter, but excluding the non-cash impairment charges of \$365.2 million, expenses were down 8%, reflecting:

- Lower compensation of \$48.0 million driven by lower operating revenues.
- An increase in other expenses of \$10.8 million.
- A \$10.8 million loss in the market value of deferred compensation and seed investments which is recorded as a decrease in compensation and benefits with an offset in non-operating income, as compared to a \$4.0 million gain in the prior quarter.

Non-operating expense was \$30.3 million, as compared to \$24.8 million in the prior quarter reflecting:

- Losses on corporate investments, not offset in compensation, were \$4.9 million compared with gains of \$2.9 million in the prior quarter.
- A residual distribution of \$8.4 million from an investment holding.
- Gains on funded deferred compensation and seed investments, as described above.
- A \$2.6 million gain associated with the consolidation of sponsored investment vehicles compared to a \$4.3 million loss in the prior quarter. The consolidation of sponsored investment vehicles has no impact on net income as the effects of consolidation are fully attributable to noncontrolling interests.

Operating margin was (33.6%) compared to 17.9% in the prior quarter, reflecting the impact of the non-cash impairment charges of \$365.2 million. Operating margin, as adjusted⁵, was 21.1%, as compared to 23.6% in the prior quarter.

Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests, excluding consolidated investment vehicles, was \$9.0 million compared to \$11.3 million in the prior quarter, principally related to Clarion, EnTrustPermal, RARE and Royce.

⁽⁴⁾ For the September and December quarters, global operating platform implementation costs include all collaboration initiatives costs(5) See "Use of Supplemental Non-GAAP Financial Information."



Operating Results - Comparison to the Third Quarter of Fiscal Year 2018

Net loss was \$216.9 million, or \$2.55 per diluted share, compared to net income of \$149.2 million, or \$1.58 per diluted share, in the third quarter of fiscal year 2018. In addition to the factors listed below, the decreased earnings were driven by lower average long-term AUM and lower non-pass through performance fees.

This quarter's results included:

- Non-cash intangible asset impairment charges of \$365.2 million, or \$3.11 per diluted share, primarily related to commingled fund management contracts at EnTrustPermal and RARE Infrastructure.
- Net discrete expenses and other tax items of \$10.5 million, or \$0.12 per diluted share.
- Global operating platform implementation costs of \$5.9 million, or \$0.05 per diluted share.

The prior year quarter's results included:

- One-time non-cash tax benefit of \$213.7 million, or \$2.27 per diluted share, related to the tax law change.
- Non-cash intangible asset impairment charge of \$195.0 million, or \$1.62 per diluted share.
- Discrete tax expense items of \$7.4 million, or \$0.08 per diluted share.
- EnTrustPermal acquisition and transition-related costs of \$1.3 million, or \$0.01 per diluted share.

Operating revenues of \$704.3 million down 11% compared with \$793.1 million in the prior year quarter reflecting:

- Decreases principally due to lower average long-term AUM.
- A decrease in non-pass through performance fees of \$43.8 million.

Operating expenses of \$940.7 million were up 15% compared with \$820.4 million in the prior year quarter reflecting:

- Non-cash intangible impairment charges of \$365.2 million, compared with a non-cash impairment charge of \$195.0 million in the prior year quarter.
- Decreased compensation, related to decreased revenues driven by lower average long-term AUM and performance fees.
- An increase in other expenses of \$9.9 million.
- A \$10.8 million loss in the market value of deferred compensation and seed investments, which is recorded as an increase in compensation and benefits with an offset in non-operating income, compared with a gain of \$4.3 million in the prior year quarter.

Non-operating expense was \$30.3 million, compared to \$13.5 million in the prior year quarter reflecting:

- Losses on corporate investments, not offset in compensation, were \$4.9 million compared with gains of \$1.5 million in the prior year quarter.
- Losses on funded deferred compensation and seed investments this quarter, as compared to gains in the prior year quarter, as described above.
- A residual distribution of \$8.4 million from an investment holding.
- A \$2.6 million gain associated with the consolidation of sponsored investment vehicles, as compared to an \$7.9 million gain in the prior year quarter. The consolidation of sponsored investment vehicles has no impact on net income as the effects of consolidation are fully attributable to noncontrolling interests.

Operating margin was (33.6%) as compared to (3.4%) in the prior year quarter reflecting the impact of the non-cash impairment charges of \$365.2 million this quarter and \$195.0 million in the prior year quarter. Operating margin, as adjusted, was 21.1%, as compared to 27.2% in the prior year quarter.

Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests, excluding consolidated investment vehicles, was \$9.0 million, compared to \$13.6 million in the prior year quarter, principally related to Clarion, EnTrustPermal, RARE and Royce.



Quarterly Business Developments and Recent Announcements

- Legg Mason initiated a new global operating platform, which will result in annual expense savings of \$90 million to \$110 million, and costs to implement of \$130 million to \$150 million.
- Legg Mason, Brandywine Global, ClearBridge Investments and Western Asset were all recognized by Pensions & Investments (P&I) in their Best Places to Work in Investment Management survey for 2018.
- Legg Mason was ranked #3 among 32 Capital Markets companies and was ranked in the top quintile overall in the Forbes/Just Capital annual ranking.
- Western Asset Management is the sub-advisor on the launch of the first active fixed income ETF in Australia on November 11, 2018, the Betashares Legg Mason Australia Bond Fund.

Balance Sheet

At December 31, 2018, Legg Mason's cash position was \$835.2 million. Total debt was \$2.2 billion, and stockholders' equity was \$3.7 billion. The ratio of total debt to total capital was 38%, compared to 37% in the prior quarter. Seed investments totaled \$224.2 million.

Conference Call to Discuss Results

A conference call to discuss the Company's results, hosted by Joseph A. Sullivan, will be held at 5:00 p.m. EST today. The call will be open to the general public. Interested participants should access the call by dialing 1-800-447-0521 (or for international calls 1-847-413-3238), confirmation number 48102569, at least 10 minutes prior to the scheduled start to ensure connection. A live, listen-only webcast will also be available via the Investor Relations section of www.leggmason.com.

The presentation slides that will be reviewed during the conference call will be available on the Investor Relations section of the Legg Mason website shortly after the release of the financial results.

A replay of the live broadcast will be available on the Legg Mason website, <u>www.leggmason.com</u>, in the Investor Relations section, or by dialing 1-888-843-7419 (or for international calls 1-630-652-3042), enter pass code 48102569# when prompted. Please note that the replay will be available beginning at 8:00 p.m. EST on Monday, February 4, 2019, and ending at 11:59 p.m. EST on Monday, February 18, 2019.

About Legg Mason

Guided by a mission of Investing to Improve Lives,[™] Legg Mason helps investors globally achieve better financial outcomes by expanding choice across investment strategies, vehicles and investor access through independent investment managers with diverse expertise in equity, fixed income, alternative and liquidity investments. Legg Mason's assets under management are \$727.2 billion as of December 31, 2018. To learn more, visit our <u>web site</u>, our <u>newsroom</u>, or follow us on <u>LinkedIn</u>, <u>Twitter</u>, or <u>Facebook</u>.

This release contains forward-looking statements subject to risks, uncertainties and other factors that may cause actual results to differ materially. For a discussion of these risks and uncertainties, see "Risk Factors" and "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" in Legg Mason's Annual report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended March 31, 2018 and in the Company's quarterly reports on Form 10-Q.



Supplemental Data Regarding Quarterly Performance

Strategy Performance

For purposes of investment performance comparisons, strategies are an aggregation of discretionary portfolios (separate accounts, investment funds, and other products) into a single group that represents a particular investment objective. In the case of separate accounts, the investment performance of the account is based upon the performance of the strategy to which the account has been assigned. Each of our asset managers has its own specific guidelines for including portfolios in their strategies. For those managers which manage both separate accounts and investment funds in the same strategy, the performance comparison for all of the assets is based upon the performance of the separate account.

Approximately 89% of total AUM is included in strategy AUM as of December 31, 2018, although not all strategies have three-, five-, and ten-year histories. Total strategy AUM includes liquidity assets. Certain assets are not included in reported performance comparisons. These include: accounts that are not managed in accordance with the guidelines outlined above; accounts in strategies not marketed to potential clients; accounts that have not yet been assigned to a strategy; and certain smaller products at some of our affiliates.

Past performance is not indicative of future results. For AUM included in institutional and retail separate accounts and investment funds managed in the same strategy as separate accounts, performance comparisons are based on gross-of-fee performance. For investment funds which are not managed in a separate account format, performance comparisons are based on net-of-fee performance. Funds-of-hedge funds generally do not have specified benchmarks. For purposes of this comparison, performance of those products is net of fees, and is compared to the relevant HFRX index. These performance comparisons do not reflect the actual performance of any specific separate account or investment fund; individual separate account and investment fund performance may differ. The information in this presentation is provided solely for use regarding this presentation and is not directed toward existing or potential clients of Legg Mason.

At December 31, 2018:	1-Year	3-Year	5-Year	10-Year
% of Strategy AUM beating Benchmark				
Fixed Income	19%	88%	81%	92%
Equity	56%	57%	36%	51%
Alternatives	75%	73%	93%	56%

Long-term US Fund Assets Beating Lipper Category Average

Long-term US fund assets include open-end, closed-end, and variable annuity funds. These performance comparisons do not reflect the actual performance of any specific fund; individual fund performance may differ. Past performance is not a guarantee of future results. Source: Lipper Inc.

At December 31, 2018:	1-Year	3-Year	5-Year	10-Year
% of Long-Term U.S. Fund Assets Beating Lipper Category Average				
Fixed Income	26%	75%	83%	84%
Equity	62%	63%	59%	44%
Alternatives (performance relates to only 3 funds)	30%	0%	0%	n/a

LEGG MASON, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME (LOSS) (Amounts in thousands) (Unaudited)

			Qua	rters Ended	1			Nine Mon	ths	Ended
	D	ecember	Se	eptember	C	December	D	ecember		December
		2018		2018		2017		2018		2017
Operating Revenues:										
Investment advisory fees:										
Separate accounts	\$	256,657	\$	261,567	\$	255,696	\$	778,119	\$	758,870
Funds		361,173		383,923		395,370		1,128,660		1,170,633
Performance fees		12,619		31,874		58,926		68,529		181,284
Distribution and service fees		72,185		79,074		81,463		230,449		241,037
Other		1,688		1,989		1,635		4,897		3,446
Total operating revenues		704,322		758,427		793,090		2,210,654		2,355,270
Operating Expenses:										
Compensation and benefits		316,876		364,885		362,071		1,043,329		1,143,329
Distribution and servicing		108,842		114,525		124,254		339,959		370,237
Communications and technology		56,664		57,489		54,239		170,893		155,841
Occupancy		24,077		27,352		24,982		76,333		74,561
Amortization of intangible assets		6,089		6,102		6,071		18,371		18,492
Impairment of intangible assets		365,200		_		195,000		365,200		229,000
Contingent consideration fair value adjustments		_		145		739		571		(15,811)
Other		63,001		52,201		53,067		171,021		155,330
Total operating expenses		940,749		622,699		820,423		2,185,677		2,130,979
Operating Income (Loss)		(236,427)		135,728		(27,333)		24,977		224,291
Non-Operating Income (Expense):										
Interest income		3,126		2,420		1,827		7,992		4,867
Interest expense		(28,770)		(29,860)		(29,088)		(88,547)		(87,431)
Other income (expense), net		(7,042)		6,627		5,519		6,837		24,196
Non-operating income (expense) of										
consolidated investment vehicles, net		2,369		(3,998)		8,225		1,954		11,316
Total non-operating income (expense)		(30,317)		(24,811)		(13,517)		(71,764)		(47,052)
Income Before Income Tax Provision										
(Benefit)		(266,744)		110,917		(40,850)		(46,787)		177,239
Income tax provision (benefit)		(60,354)		29,844		(209,396)		165		(142,468)
Net Income (Loss)		(206,390)		81,073		168,546		(46,952)		319,707
Less: Net income attributable										
to noncontrolling interests		10,498		8,270		19,324		31,043		43,901
Net Income (Loss) Attributable to Legg										
Mason, Inc.	\$	(216,888)	\$	72,803	\$	149,222	\$	(77,995)	\$	275,806
								(Cont	inue	ed)

(Continued)

LEGG MASON, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME (LOSS), CONTINUED (Amounts in thousands, except per share amounts)

		Quarters Ende	d	Nine Month	ns Ended
	December 2018	September 2018	December 2017	December 2018	December 2017
Net Income (Loss) Attributable to Legg Mason, Inc.	\$ (216,888)	\$ 72,803	\$ 149,222	\$ (77,995)	\$ 275,806
Less: Earnings (distributed and undistributed) allocated to participating securities ⁽¹⁾	1,049	2,577	5,347	3,190	9,639
Net Income (Loss) (Distributed and Undistributed) Allocated to Shareholders (Excluding Participating Securities)	<u>\$ (217,937)</u>	<u>\$ 70,226</u>	<u>\$ 143,875</u>	<u>\$ (81,185)</u>	<u>\$ 266,167</u>
Net Income (Loss) per Share Attributable to Legg Mason, Inc. Shareholders:	¢ (2.55)	¢ 0.92	¢ 1.50	¢ (0.05)	¢ 0.07
Basic Diluted	\$ (2.55) \$ (2.55)				<u>\$2.87</u> \$2.86
Weighted-Average Number of Shares Outstanding: ⁽²⁾ Basic	<u>\$ (2.55)</u> 85,537	85,482	90,377	<u>\$ (0.93)</u> - 85,381	92,770
Diluted	85,537	85,612	90,877	85,381	92,770 93,199

(1) Participating securities excluded from weighted-average number of shares outstanding were 3,104, 3,156, and 3,357 for the quarters ended December 2018, September 2018, and December 2017, respectively, and 3,104 and 3,322 for the nine months ended December 2018 and December 2017, respectively.

⁽²⁾ Diluted shares are the same as basic shares for periods with a loss.

LEGG MASON, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATING STATEMENTS OF INCOME (LOSS)

(Amounts in thousands)

(Unaudited)

						(enada	ncou)										
								(Quarte	rs Ended							
		C)ecem	ber 2018				S	Septerr	ber 2018				Γ	ecemb	per 2017	
	Cons Cor Inv Vet	nce Before solidation of isolidated vestment nicles and Dther ⁽¹⁾	Inv Veh	solidated estment cles and ther ⁽¹⁾	Co	nsolidated Totals	Cor C	lance Before nsolidation of consolidated Investment éhicles and Other ⁽¹⁾	Inv Veh	solidated estment icles and ther ⁽¹⁾	Co	nsolidated Totals	Con Co In Ve	ance Before solidation of nsolidated vestment hicles and Other ⁽¹⁾	Inve Vehi	solidated estment cles and ther ⁽¹⁾	nsolidated Totals
Total operating revenues	\$	704,477	\$	(155)	\$	704,322	\$	758,530	\$	(103)	\$	758,427	\$	793,373	\$	(283)	\$ 793,090
Total operating expenses		940,561		188		940,749		622,430		269		622,699		819,984		439	820,423
Operating Income (Loss)		(236,084)		(343)		(236,427)		136,100		(372)		135,728		(26,611)		(722)	 (27,333)
Non-operating income (expense)		(32,158)		1,841		(30,317)		(22,189)		(2,622)		(24,811)		(19,970)		6,453	(13,517)
Income (Loss) Before Income Tax Provision (Benefit)		(268,242)		1,498		(266,744)		113,911		(2,994)		110,917		(46,581)		5,731	(40,850)
Income tax provision (benefit)		(60,354)		_		(60,354)		29,844		_		29,844		(209,396)		_	 (209,396)
Net Income (Loss)		(207,888)		1,498		(206,390)		84,067		(2,994)		81,073		162,815		5,731	 168,546
Less: Net income (loss) attributable																	
to noncontrolling interests		9,000		1,498		10,498		11,264		(2,994)		8,270		13,593		5,731	 19,324
Net Income (Loss) Attributable to Legg Mason, Inc.	\$	(216,888)	\$		\$	(216,888)	\$	72,803	\$	_	\$	72,803	\$	149,222	\$	_	\$ 149,222

						Nine Mont	hs En	ded				
		C)ecem	ber 2018				[Decem	ber 2017		
	Cor Co	Investment In Vehicles and Vel		Consolidated Investment Vehicles and Other ⁽¹⁾		onsolidated Totals	Cor Co I	lance Before hsolidation of onsolidated nvestment ehicles and Other ⁽¹⁾	Consolidated Investment Vehicles and Other ⁽¹⁾		Co	onsolidated Totals
Total operating revenues	\$	2,211,115	\$	(461)	\$	2,210,654	\$	2,355,620	\$	(350)	\$	2,355,270
Total operating expenses		2,184,807		870		2,185,677		2,130,412		567		2,130,979
Operating Income (Loss)		26,308		(1,331)		24,977		225,208		(917)		224,291
Non-operating income (expense)		(74,131)		2,367		(71,764)		(55,892)		8,840		(47,052)
Income (Loss) Before Income Tax Provision (Benefit)		(47,823)		1,036		(46,787)		169,316		7,923		177,239
Income tax provision (benefit)		165		_		165		(142,468)		_		(142,468)
Net Income (Loss)		(47,988)		1,036		(46,952)		311,784		7,923		319,707
Less: Net income attributable												
to noncontrolling interests		30,007		1,036		31,043		35,978		7,923		43,901
Net Income (Loss) Attributable to Legg Mason, Inc.	\$	(77,995)	\$	_	\$	(77,995)	\$	275,806	\$	_	\$	275,806

⁽¹⁾ Other represents consolidated sponsored investment products that are not designated as CIVs

LEGG MASON, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES SUPPLEMENTAL DATA RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING MARGIN, AS ADJUSTED ⁽¹⁾

(Amounts in thousands) (Unaudited)

			Qua	rters Ended			Nine Mont	ns Ended				
	C	ecember 2018	Se	eptember 2018	D	ecember 2017	[December 2018	[December 2017		
Operating Revenues, GAAP basis	\$	704,322	\$	758,427	\$	793,090	\$	2,210,654	\$	2,355,270		
Plus (less):												
Pass-through performance fees Operating revenues eliminated upon		(7,436)		(24,006)		(9,970)		(44,062)		(95,275)		
consolidation of investment vehicles		155		103		283		461		350		
Distribution and servicing expense excluding consolidated investment vehicles		(108,771)		(114,516)		(124,071)		(339,845)		(369,998)		
Operating Revenues, as Adjusted	¢	588,270	¢		¢	<u> </u>	¢		¢	<u> </u>		
Operating Revenues, as Aujusteu	<u> </u>	500,270	<u>φ</u>	620,008	\$	659,332	<u>ф</u>	1,827,208	<u>ə</u>	1,890,347		
Operating Income (Loss), GAAP basis	\$	(236,427)	\$	135,728	\$	(27,333)	\$	24,977	\$	224,291		
Plus (less):												
Gains (losses) on deferred compensation		(10,000)		0.004		4 000		(= = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =		4.4.505		
and seed investments, net		(10,826)		3,964		4,333		(5,590)		14,585		
Impairment of intangible assets Amortization of intangible assets		365,200 6,089		6,102		195,000 6,071		365,200 18,371		229,000 18,492		
Contingent consideration fair value adjustments		0,089		145		739		571		(15,811)		
Charge related to regulatory matter				143				4,151		(13,011)		
Operating loss of consolidated investment				101				4,101				
vehicles, net		343		372		722		1,331		917		
Operating Income, as Adjusted	\$	124,379	\$	146,462	\$	179,532	\$	409,011	\$	471,474		
Operating Margin, GAAP basis		(33.6) %	ó	17.9 %	, 0	(3.4) %		1.1 %	6	9.5 %		
Operating Margin, as Adjusted		21.1		23.6		27.2		22.4		24.9		

⁽¹⁾ See explanations for "Use of Supplemental Non-GAAP Financial Information."

LEGG MASON, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES SUPPLEMENTAL DATA RECONCILIATION OF CASH PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES TO ADJUSTED EBITDA ⁽¹⁾ (Amounts in thousands)

(Unaudited)

			Qua	rters Ended			Nine Mon	ths Er	nded
	C	ecember 2018	S	eptember 2018	 December 2017	D	ecember 2018	D	ecember 2017
Cash provided by operating activities, GAAP basis	\$	256,591	\$	289,568	\$ 116,912	\$	443,989	\$	291,818
Plus (less):									
Interest expense, net of accretion and amortization									
of debt discounts and premiums		28,259		29,341	28,503		86,956		85,176
Current tax expense (benefit)		(1,218)		9,975	8,823		17,635		24,557
Net change in assets and liabilities		(170,384)		(69,426)	27,338		(24,794)		97,672
Net change in assets and liabilities									
of consolidated investment vehicles		60,158		(84,704)	20,023		(9,966)		51,223
Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests		(10,498)		(8,270)	(19,324)		(31,043)		(43,901)
Net gains (losses) and earnings on investments		21,367		8,336	(4,163)		36,495		2,874
Net gains (losses) on consolidated investment vehicles		2,369		(3,998)	8,225		1,954		11,316
Other		(68)		153	 663		(289)		934
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	186,576	\$	170,975	\$ 187,000	\$	520,937	\$	521,669

⁽¹⁾ See explanations for "Use of Supplemental Non-GAAP Financial Information."

LEGG MASON, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES (Amounts in billions) (Unaudited)

Assets Under Management

, coole en alla general														
	Quarters Ended													
By asset class:	December 2018		September 2018		June 2018		March 2018		December 2017					
Equity	\$	181.0	\$	214.5	\$	206.4	\$	203.0	\$	207.6				
Fixed Income		406.6		411.0		412.3		422.3		420.1				
Alternative		66.3		67.4		66.4		66.1		66.3				
Long-Term Assets		653.9		692.9		685.1		691.4		694.0				
Liquidity		73.3		62.5		59.5		62.7		73.2				
Total	\$	727.2	\$	755.4	\$	744.6	\$	754.1	\$	767.2				
					Qua	ters Ended						Nine Mon	hs Ended	
By asset class (average):	December 2018		September 2018		June 2018		March 2018		December 2017		December 2018		December 2017	
Equity	\$	198.2	\$	212.2	\$	205.0	\$	208.8	\$	204.7	\$	204.1	\$	197.9
Fixed Income		407.4		411.4		416.7		422.2		414.8		411.9		408.7
Alternative		66.8		66.4		66.0		66.1		65.8		66.3		66.4
Long-Term Assets		672.4		690.0		687.7		697.1		685.3		682.3		673.0
Liquidity		66.9		60.2		61.8		69.8		74.6		63.3		77.6
Total	\$	739.3	\$	750.2	\$	749.5	\$	766.9	\$	759.9	\$	745.6	\$	750.6

Component Changes in Assets Under Management

	Quarters Ended											Nine Months Ended			
	December 2018		September 2018		June 2018		March 2018		December 2017		December 2018		December 2017		
Beginning of period	\$	755.4	\$	744.6	\$	754.1	\$	767.2	\$	754.4	\$	754.1	\$	728.4	
Net client cash flows:															
Equity		(3.3)		(1.1)		(2.2)		(2.1)		(3.2)		(6.6)		(4.6)	
Fixed Income		(5.1)		(0.5)		1.3		2.8		5.4		(4.3)		6.6	
Alternative		(0.1)		0.6				0.5				0.6		(1.5)	
Long-Term flows		(8.5)		(1.0)		(0.9)		1.2		2.2		(10.3)		0.5	
Liquidity		10.5		3.0		(2.9)		(10.7)		(2.3)		10.4		(13.6)	
Total net client cash flows		2.0		2.0		(3.8)		(9.5)		(0.1)		0.1		(13.1)	
Realizations ⁽¹⁾		(0.2)		(0.2)		(0.3)		(0.5)		(0.3)		(0.7)		(2.2)	
Market performance and other		(30.0)		11.0		1.1		(6.0)		13.5		(17.8)		51.8	
Impact of foreign exchange		—		(2.0)		(6.5)		2.9		(0.4)		(8.5)		2.5	
Acquisitions (disposition), net										0.1				(0.2)	
End of period	\$	727.2	\$	755.4	\$	744.6	\$	754.1	\$	767.2	\$	727.2	\$	767.2	

(1) Realizations represent investment manager-driven distributions primarily related to the sale of assets. Realizations are specific to our alternative managers and do not include client-driven distributions (e.g. client requested redemptions, liquidations or asset transfers).

(2) Due to effects of rounding, the sum of the quarterly results may differ immaterially from the year-to-date results.

LEGG MASON GLOBAL ASSET MANAGEMENT

Use of Supplemental Non-GAAP Financial Information

As supplemental information, we are providing a performance measure for "Operating Margin, as Adjusted" and a liquidity measure for "Adjusted EBITDA", each of which are based on methodologies other than generally accepted accounting principles ("non-GAAP"). Our management uses these measures as benchmarks in evaluating and comparing our period-to-period operating performance and liquidity.

Operating Margin, as Adjusted

We calculate "Operating Margin, as Adjusted," by dividing (i) Operating Income, adjusted to exclude the impact on compensation expense of gains or losses on investments made to fund deferred compensation plans, the impact on compensation expense of gains or losses on seed capital investments by our affiliates under revenue sharing arrangements, amortization related to intangible assets, income (loss) of consolidated investment vehicles, the impact of fair value adjustments of contingent consideration liabilities, if any, unusual and other non-core charges (including the previously disclosed regulatory charge), and impairment charges by (ii) our operating revenues, adjusted to add back net investment advisory fees eliminated upon consolidation of investment vehicles, less distribution and servicing expenses which we use as an approximate measure of revenues that are passed through to third parties, and less performance fees that are passed through as compensation expense or net income (loss) attributable to noncontrolling interests, which we refer to as "Operating Revenues, as Adjusted." The deferred compensation items are removed from Operating Income in the calculation because they are offset by an equal amount in Non-operating income (expense), net, and thus have no impact on Net Income (Loss) Attributable to Legg Mason, Inc. We adjust for the impact of the amortization of management contract assets and the impact of fair value adjustments of contingent consideration liabilities, if any, which arise from acquisitions to reflect the fact that these items distort comparison of our operating results with the results of other asset management firms that have not engaged in significant acquisitions. Impairment charges, unusual and other non-core charges (including the previously disclosed regulatory charge), and income (loss) of consolidated investment vehicles are removed from Operating Income in the calculation because these items are not reflective of our core asset management operations. We use Operating Revenues, as Adjusted, in the calculation to show the operating margin without distribution and servicing expenses, which we use to approximate our distribution revenues that are passed through to third parties as a direct cost of selling our products, although distribution and servicing expenses may include commissions paid in connection with the launching of closed-end funds for which there is no corresponding revenue in the period. We also use Operating Revenues, as Adjusted, in the calculation to show the operating margin without performances fees which are passed through as compensation expense or net income (loss) attributable to noncontrolling interests per the terms of certain more recent acquisitions. Operating Revenues, as Adjusted, also include our advisory revenues we receive from consolidated investment vehicles that are eliminated in consolidation under GAAP.

We believe that Operating Margin, as Adjusted, is a useful measure of our performance because it provides a measure of our core business activities. It excludes items that have no impact on Net Income (Loss) Attributable to Legg Mason, Inc. and indicates what our operating margin would have been without distribution revenues that are passed through to third parties as a direct cost of selling our products, performance fees that are passed through as compensation expense or net income (loss) attributable to noncontrolling interests per the terms of certain more recent acquisitions, amortization related to intangible assets, changes in the fair value of contingent consideration liabilities, if any, impairment charges, unusual and other non-core charges (including the previously disclosed regulatory charge), and the impact of the consolidation of certain investment vehicles described above. The consolidation of these investment vehicles does not have an impact on Net Income (Loss) Attributable to Legg Mason, Inc. This measure is provided in addition to our operating margin calculated under GAAP but is not a substitute for calculations of margins under GAAP and may not be comparable to non-GAAP performance measures, including measures of adjusted margins of other companies.



Adjusted EBITDA

We define Adjusted EBITDA as cash provided by (used in) operating activities plus (minus) interest expense, net of accretion and amortization of debt discounts and premiums, current income tax expense (benefit), the net change in assets and liabilities, net (income) loss attributable to noncontrolling interests, net gains (losses) and earnings on investments, net gains (losses) on consolidated investment vehicles, and other. The net change in assets and liabilities adjustment aligns with the Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows. Adjusted EBITDA is not reduced by equity-based compensation expense, including management equity plan non-cash issuance-related charges. Most management equity plan units may be put to or called by Legg Mason for cash payment, although their terms do not require this to occur.

We believe that this measure is useful to investors and us as it provides additional information with regard to our ability to meet working capital requirements, service our debt, and return capital to our stockholders. This measure is provided in addition to Cash provided by operating activities and may not be comparable to non-GAAP performance measures or liquidity measures of other companies, including their measures of EBITDA or Adjusted EBITDA. Further, this measure is not to be confused with Net Income, Cash provided by operating activities, or other measures of earnings or cash flows under GAAP, and are provided as a supplement to, and not in replacement of, GAAP measures.