CETERA FINANCIAL SPECIALISTS LLC (SEC I.D. No. 8-27082)

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2016 AND REPORT OF INDEPENDENT REGISTERED PUBLIC ACCOUNTING FIRM

Filed pursuant to Rule 17a-5(d) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 as a Public Document

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#### ANNUAL AUDITED REPORT FORM X-17A-5 PART III FACING PAGE

Information Required of Brokers and Dealers Pursuant to Section 17 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and Rule 17a-5 Thereunder

REPORT FOR THE PERIOD BEGIN	INING		AND ENDING	12/31/16
		MM/DD/YY		MM/DD/YY
	A. REG	SISTRANT IDENTIF	ICATION	
NAME OF BROKER-DEALER:				
Cetera Financial Specialists LLC				OFFICIAL USE ONLY
				FIRM I.D. NO.
ADDRESS OF PRINCIPAL PLACE	OF BUSINESS: (Do not u	ise P.O. Box No.)		
200 North Martingale Road				
	(No. and Str	reet)		
Schaumburg (City)	IL (State)			60173 (Zip Code)
(City)	(State)			(Zip Code)
NAME AND TELEPHONE NUMBE	ER OF PERSON TO CON	TACT IN REGARD TO	O THIS REPORT	
Mark Paul Shelson				(320) 229-3191
				(Area Code - Telephone No.)
	B. ACC	OUNTANT IDENTIF	ICATION	
INDEPENDENT PUBLIC ACCOUN	TANT whose opinion is c	ontained in this Report <sup>3</sup>	*	
Deloitte & Touche LLP				
	(Name - if in	dividual, state last, firs	t, middle name)	
555 W 5 <sup>th</sup> Street, #2700	Los Angeles		California	90013
(Address)	(City)		(State)	(Zip Code)
CHECK ONE:				
X Certified Public Account	itant			
Public Accountant				
Accountant not resident	in United States or any of	its possessions.		
	F	OR OFFICIAL USE O	NLY	
*Claims for exemption from the reaui	rement that the annual rem	port be covered by the o	pinion of an independ	ent public accountant must be supported

\*Claims for exemption from the requirement that the annual report be covered by the opinion of an independent public accountant must be supported by a statement of facts and circumstances relied on as the basis for the exemption. See Section 240.17a-5(e)(2). SEC 1410 (06-02)

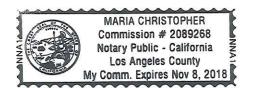
#### **CALIFORNIA ALL-PURPOSE ACKNOWLEDGMENT**

CIVIL CODE § 1189

A notary public or other officer completing this certificate verifies only the identity of the individual who signed the document to which this certificate is attached, and not the truthfulness, accuracy, or validity of that document.

State of California	)
County of County of	)
On <u>3/15/2017</u> before me,	Mana Christophen
Date	, Here Insert Name and Title of the Officer
personally appeared	Shelson
	Name(s) of Signer(s)

who proved to me on the basis of satisfactory evidence to be the person(s) whose name(s) is/are subscribed to the within instrument and acknowledged to me that he/she/they executed the same in his/her/their authorized capacity(ies), and that by his/her/their signature(s) on the instrument the person(s), or the entity upon behalf of which the person(s) acted, executed the instrument.



I certify under PENALTY OF PERJURY under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing paragraph is true and correct.

WITNESS my hand and official seal.

Signature

Signature of Notary Public

Place Notary Seal Above

OPTIONAL -

Though this section is optional, completing this information can deter alteration of the document or fraudulent reattachment of this form to an unintended document.

Description	of	Attached	Document
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Title or Type of Document: Oath or Httymatia	<u> </u>				
Number of Pages: Signer(s) Other Than	Named Above:				
Capacity(ies) Claimed by Signer(s) Signer's Name: <u>NARK SHELSON</u>	Signer's Name:				
Corporate Officer - Title(s):	Corporate Officer — Title(s):				
Partner —      Limited      General	Partner —      Limited      General				
□ Individual □ Attorney in Fact	Individual Attorney in Fact				
□ Trustee □ Guardian or Conservator	Trustee     Guardian or Conservator				
□ Other:	Other:				
Signer Is Representing:	Signer Is Representing:				

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#### **OATH OR AFFIRMATION**

I, Mark Paul Shelson, affirm that, to the best of my knowledge and belief, the accompanying financial statement as of December 31, 2016, pertaining to Cetera Financial Specialists LLC (the "Company") is true and correct. I further affirm that neither the Company nor any officer or director has any proprietary interest in any account classified solely as that of a customer.

Signature Date Date

Notary Public

This report \*\* contains (check all applicable boxes):

- (x) Independent Auditors' Report
- (x) (a) Facing Page
- (x) (b) Statement of Financial Condition
- Statement of Operations ()(c)
- ()(d) Statement of Cash Flows
- () Statement of Changes in Member's Equity (e)
- Statement of Changes in Liabilities Subordinated to Claims of General Creditors (Not Applicable) ()(f)  $(\mathbf{x})$ Notes to Statement of Financial Condition
- Computation of Net Capital for Brokers and Dealers Pursuant to ()(g) Rule 15c3-1 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934
- ()Computation for Determination of Reserve Requirement for Brokers and Dealers Pursuant to (h) Rule 15c3-3 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (claims an exemption from requirements. See Note 10 to financial statements)
- ()(i) Information Relating to the Possession or Control Requirements for Brokers and Dealers Pursuant to Rule 15c3-3 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (claims an exemption from requirements. See Note 10 to financial statements)
- ()A Reconciliation, including Appropriate Explanations of the Computation of Net Capital under (j) Rule 15c3-1 (included in item g) and the Computation for Determination of the Reserve Requirements under Exhibit A of Rule 15c3-3 (Not Required)
- () (k) A Reconciliation Between the Audited and Unaudited Statements of Financial Condition with Respect to Methods of Consolidation (Not Applicable)
- (x) (1)An Oath or Affirmation
- A Report describing the Broker-Dealer's Compliance with the Exemptive Provisions of Section k of () (m) SEC Rule 15c3-3 (the "Exemption Report") and Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm Thereon

\*\* For conditions of confidential treatment of certain portions of this filing, see Section 240.17a-5(e)(3).

# Deloitte.

Deloitte & Touche LLP 555 West 5th Street Suite 2700 Los Angeles, CA 90013-1010 USA

Tel: +1 213 688 0800 Fax: +1 213 688 0100 www.deloitte.com

# REPORT OF INDEPENDENT REGISTERED PUBLIC ACCOUNTING FIRM

To the Board of Directors and Member of Cetera Financial Specialists LLC

We have audited the accompanying statement of financial condition of Cetera Financial Specialists LLC (the "Company") as of December 31, 2016, that you are filing pursuant to Rule 17a-5 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. This financial statement is the responsibility of the Company's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on this financial statement based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with the standards of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States). Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statement is free of material misstatement. The Company is not required to have, nor were we engaged to perform, an audit of its internal control over financial reporting. Our audit included consideration of internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Company's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statement, assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, such statement of financial condition presents fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Cetera Financial Specialists LLC as of December 31, 2016, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Deloitte + Touche LLP

March 15, 2017

# **CETERA FINANCIAL SPECIALISTS LLC**

# STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2016

# ASSETS

Cash and cash equivalents Fees and commissions receivable Receivable from clearing broker Other receivables Other assets, net of allowance of \$54,038 <b>TOTAL</b>	\$  4,375,609 5,626,860 76,829 1,899,993 318,350 12,297,641
LIABILITIES AND MEMBER'S EQUITY	
LIABILITIES Commissions payable Accrued expenses and accounts payable Deferred revenue Other liabilities Total liabilities	\$ 4,058,707 332,175 420,117 1,330,726 6,141,725
COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES (Note 8)	
MEMBER'S EQUITY	 6,155,916
TOTAL	\$ 12,297,641

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the statement of financial condition.

# CETERA FINANCIAL SPECIALISTS LLC

# NOTES TO STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2016

# 1. ORGANIZATION AND DESCRIPTION OF THE COMPANY

Cetera Financial Specialists LLC (the "Company") is an introducing broker-dealer registered under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and a member of the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority, Inc. ("FINRA"). The Company provides brokerage and insurance services to the public nationally through independent financial advisors.

The Company is a wholly owned subsidiary of Cetera Financial Specialists Services LLC ("Specialists Services") which is a wholly owned subsidiary of Cetera Financial Group, Inc. ("Cetera Financial") which is a wholly owned subsidiary of Cetera Financial Holdings, Inc. ("Cetera Holdings"). Cetera Holdings is a wholly owned subsidiary of Aretec Group, Inc. ("Aretec"), formerly known as RCS Capital Corporation ("RCAP").

# 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### **Basis of Presentation**

The statement of financial condition was prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAP").

#### **Use of Estimates**

The preparation of the statement of financial condition in conformity with U.S. GAAP requires management to make certain estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the statement of financial condition. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates, and these differences could be material.

#### **Cash and Cash Equivalents**

Cash and cash equivalents include all highly liquid instruments purchased with original maturities of 90 days or less.

#### Fees and Commissions Receivable and Commissions Payable

Fees and commissions receivable includes commissions from mutual funds, variable annuities, insurance product purchases transacted directly with the product sponsors, and mutual fund and annuity trailers. Commissions payable related to these transactions are recorded based on estimated payout ratios for each product as commission revenue is accrued.

#### **Receivable from Clearing Broker**

Receivable from clearing broker represents commissions and fees earned and collected by the Company's clearing broker, but not yet remitted to the Company.

#### **Other Receivables**

Other receivables primarily consist of accrued receivables from the Company's clearing broker related to fees charged to client accounts, accrued reimbursements and allowances from product sponsors and receivables from affiliates for related party transactions.

#### **Other Assets**

Other assets include financial advisor advances of \$163,371, net of allowances of \$54,038.

#### **Share-Based Compensation**

Aretec allocates share-based compensation expense to the Company. Aretec grants restricted stock awards to certain employees under the Aretec Group, Inc. 2016 Equity Incentive Plan (the "Aretec Equity Plan"), which provides for the grant of option rights or appreciation rights, restricted stock, restricted stock units, performance shares or performance units, and dividend equivalent rights and other equity-based awards, which are subject to forfeiture until vested. The Company recognizes its portion of the expense in payroll and benefits expense in the statement of operations on a straight-line basis for these awards over the vesting period that ranges from 3 to 5 years based on the grant date fair value of the awards.

# **Income Taxes**

As a single member limited liability company, the Company is not subject to income taxes and does not file a federal income tax return. The Company's financial results are included in a consolidated tax return with Aretec. The Company recognizes income tax expense in its financial statements using the separate return method and settles balances with Specialists Services. As part of the Company's tax sharing agreement with Specialists Services, the Company does not separately record deferred income taxes.

As of December 31, 2016, the Company determined that it had no uncertain tax positions that affected its financial position, and will continue to evaluate for uncertain tax positions in the future. See Note 4 for more information.

#### **Recently Issued Accounting Pronouncements**

In May 2014, the Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") issued Accounting Standards Update ("ASU") 2014-09, Revenue from Contracts with Customers: Topic 606 (ASU 2014-09) to supersede nearly all existing revenue recognition guidance under U.S. GAAP. In August 2015, the FASB issued ASU 2015-14, Revenue from Contracts with Customers: Deferral of the Effective Date (ASU 2015-014), which deferred the effective date for implementation of ASU 2014-09 by one year and is now effective for annual reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2017, with early adoption permitted but not earlier than the original effective date. The Company has not yet selected a transition method and is currently evaluating the effect that the updated standard will have on the financial statements and related disclosures.

#### 3. FAIR VALUE DISCLOSURES

The Company determines fair value based on quoted prices when available or through the use of alternative approaches, such as discounting the expected cash flows using market interest rates commensurate with the credit quality and duration of the investment. U.S. GAAP defines three levels of inputs that may be used to measure fair value:

*Level 1* - Quoted prices in active markets for identical assets and liabilities that the reporting entity has the ability to access at the measurement date.

*Level 2* - Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset and liability or can be corroborated with observable market data for substantially the entire contractual term of the asset or liability.

*Level 3* - Unobservable inputs that reflect the entity's own assumptions about the data inputs that market participants would use in the pricing of the asset or liability and are consequently not based on market activity.

The determination of where an asset or liability falls in the hierarchy requires significant judgment and considers factors specific to the asset or liability. In instances where the determination of the fair value measurement is based on inputs from different levels of the fair value hierarchy, the level in the fair value hierarchy within which the entire fair value measurement falls is based on the lowest level input that is the most significant to the fair value measurement in its entirety.

A review of the fair value hierarchy classification is conducted on an annual basis. Changes in the type of inputs used in determining fair value may result in a reclassification for certain assets. The Company assumes all transfers occur at the beginning of the reporting period in which they occur. For the year ended December 31, 2016, there were no transfers between Levels 1, 2 and 3.

Cash equivalents include money market mutual fund instruments, which are short term in nature with readily determinable values derived from active markets. Accordingly, these securities are classified within Level 1.

The Company's fair value hierarchy for those assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis by product category as of December 31, 2016 is as follows:

	Level 1		Level 2		Level 3		Total	
Assets:								
Cash equivalents - money market funds	\$	3,359,326	\$ 	\$		\$	3,359,326	
Total	\$	3,359,326	\$ _	\$	_	\$	3,359,326	

# 4. INCOME TAXES

The Company recognizes income tax expense in its financial statements using the separate return method and settles balances with Specialists Services. As of December 31, 2016 outstanding income taxes receivable from Specialists Services of \$125,823 were included in other receivables.

The Company believes that, as of December 31, 2016, it had no material uncertain tax positions. There was no liability for interest or penalties accrued as of December 31, 2016.

The Company files state income tax returns in various state jurisdictions. The Company is no longer subject to U.S. federal tax examinations for years before 2013. The Company's state income tax returns are open to audit under the statute of limitations for 2012 to 2015.

# 5. EMPLOYEE BENEFIT PLANS

The employees of the Company are covered by a 401(k) defined contribution plan and a health and welfare benefit plan that are administered by an affiliate. Subject to eligibility requirements, all employees are eligible to participate. The 401(k) plan features an employer-matching program. The health and welfare plan is a self-insured plan sponsored by an affiliate. Costs of the plan are allocated to the Company based on rates determined by an affiliate. The Company had no separate employee benefit plan in 2016 and relied on its affiliated company to cover all eligible employees. All benefits that were paid by an affiliate were charged back to the Company for reimbursement. The Company had no unsettled liability with Specialists Services for employee benefits at December 31, 2016.

# 6. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Specialists Services allocates a portion of its general administrative expenses to the Company based on number of registered financial advisors. Such expenses include overhead services related to marketing and communication, IT, finance and administration, operations and risk management. Because these transactions and agreements are with affiliates, they may not be the same as those recorded if the Company was not a wholly owned subsidiary of Specialists Services. As of December 31, 2016, outstanding receivables from affiliates in connection with these services of \$619,270 were included in other receivables.

# 7. OFF BALANCE SHEET RISK

Financial instruments that potentially subject the Company to concentrations of credit risk consist principally of cash and cash equivalents. The Company maintains its cash and temporary cash investments in bank deposit and other accounts, the balances of which, at times, may exceed federally insured limits. Exposure to credit risk is reduced by maintaining the Company's banking relationships with high credit quality financial institutions.

# 8. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

*Legal proceedings related to business operations*— The Company is involved in legal proceedings from time to time arising out of their business operations, including arbitrations and lawsuits involving private claimants, subpoenas, investigations and other actions by government authorities and self-regulatory organizations. In view of the inherent difficulty of predicting the outcome of such matters, particularly in cases in which claimants seek indeterminate damages, the Company cannot estimate what the possible loss or range of loss related to such matters will be. The

Company recognizes a liability with regard to a legal proceeding when it believes it is probable a liability has occurred and the amount can be reasonably estimated. If some amount within a range of loss appears at the time to be a better estimate than any other amount within the range, the Company accrues that amount. When no amount within the range is a better estimate than any other amount, the Company accrues the minimum amount in the range. The Company maintains insurance coverage, including general liability, directors and officers, errors and omissions, excess entity errors and omissions and fidelity bond insurance. Defense costs with regard to legal proceedings are expensed as incurred. When there is indemnification or insurance, the Company may engage in defense or settlement and subsequently seek reimbursement for such matters.

*Clearing broker* - Under the clearing arrangement with the clearing broker, the Company is required to maintain certain minimum levels of net capital and comply with other financial ratio requirements. At December 31, 2016, the Company complied with all such requirements.

# 9. NET CAPITAL REQUIREMENTS

The Company is subject to the SEC Uniform Net Capital Rule 15c3-1. The Company computes its net capital pursuant to the alternative method provided for in the Rule, which requires the maintenance of minimum net capital of the greater of \$250,000 or 2% of aggregate debit items.

At December 31, 2016, the Company had net capital of \$2,598,488, which was \$2,348,488 in excess of required net capital of \$250,000.

# 10. RESERVE REQUIREMENTS AND INFORMATION RELATING TO THE POSSESSION OR CONTROL REQUIREMENTS FOR BROKERS AND DEALERS

The Company claims an exemption from the provisions of Rule 15c3-3 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, pursuant to paragraphs k(2)(i) for customer transactions processed directly with the issuer and k(2)(ii) for all other transactions cleared on a fully disclosed basis with a clearing broker. The Company carries no customers' accounts, promptly transmits customer funds and customer securities to the issuer or the clearing broker and does not otherwise hold funds or securities of customers. Because the Company claims an exemption, the Company is not required to prepare a determination of reserve requirements for brokers and dealers or provide information relating to possession or control requirements for brokers and dealers.

# 11. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

The Company has evaluated activity through the date the financial statements were issued and concluded that no subsequent events have occurred that would require recognition or disclosure in the financial statements.

\* \* \* \* \* \*