

UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549-7010

May 18, 2009

Mr. Curtis J. Zamec, II Chief Operating Officer Fansteel Inc. 1746 Commerce Road Creston, IA 50801

RE: Form 8-K Item 4.01 filed May 15, 2009

File #1-8676

Dear Mr. Zamec:

We have reviewed your filings and have the following comments. Where indicated, we think you should revise your documents in response to these comments. If you disagree, we will consider your explanation as to why our comment is inapplicable or a revision is unnecessary. Please be as detailed as necessary in your explanation. In some of our comments, we may ask you to provide us with supplemental information so we may better understand your disclosure. After reviewing this information, we may or may not raise additional comments.

Please understand that the purpose of our review process is to assist you in your compliance with the applicable disclosure requirements and to enhance the overall disclosure in your filing. We look forward to working with you in these respects. We welcome any questions you may have about our comments or on any other aspect of our review. Feel free to call us at the telephone number listed at the end of this letter.

- 1. Please amend the Form 8-K to state the date you dismissed the former accountant, as required by Item 304(a)(1)(i) of Regulation S-K.
- 2. The disclosure should also state whether during your two most recent fiscal years and any subsequent interim period through the date of dismissal there were any disagreements with the former accountant on any matter of accounting principles or practices, financial statement disclosure, or auditing scope or procedure, which disagreement(s), if not resolved to the satisfaction of the former accountant, would have caused it to make reference to the subject matter of the disagreement(s) in connection with its reports. Your current disclosure does not reference the subsequent period through the date of dismissal. Please revise accordingly.
- 3. Please provide us with a schedule of your fiscal year end fourth quarter adjustments to close the books, or adjustments recorded in connection with or as a result of the audit. Clearly explain the reason for each adjustment. For each adjustment, show us the impact on pre-tax net loss. Quantify the net effect of all adjustments on pre-tax net income

Curtis J. Zamec, II Chief Operating Officer May 18, 2009 Page 2

(loss). Also, tell us why none of the adjustments relate to prior period. Explain in detail why you believe the timing of each adjustment is appropriate.

- 4. Provide us with any letter or written communication to and from the former accountants regarding any disagreements or reportable events to management or the Audit Committee.
- 5. In detail, describe the nature of the material weakness in your procedures for purchasing and recording foreign currency for your Mexico operation. Also, tell us:
 - in what period each material weakness and accounting error or misapplication of GAAP occurred,
 - the amount of each accounting error and misapplication of GAAP,
 - the reason(s) for each error or misapplication of accounting,
 - whether or not you intend to restate any prior period for any adjustments. If not, tell us why not, and
 - in detail, all the steps you have taken (or plan to take) and procedures you have implemented (or plan to implement) to correct each concern.
- 6. In addition, please disclose the date you engaged your new accountant, as required by Item 304(a)(2) of Regulation S-K.
- 7. To the extent that you make changes to the Form 8-K to comply with our comments, please obtain and file an updated Exhibit 16 letter from the former accountants stating whether the accountant agrees with the statements made in your revised Form 8-K.

We urge all persons who are responsible for the accuracy and adequacy of the disclosure in the filings reviewed by the staff to be certain that they have provided all information investors require. Since the company and its management are in possession of all facts relating to a company's disclosure, they are responsible for the accuracy and adequacy of the disclosures they have made.

In connection with responding to our comments, please provide, in writing, a statement from the company acknowledging that

- the company is responsible for the adequacy and accuracy of the disclosure in the filings;
- staff comments or changes to disclosure in response to staff comments in the filings reviewed by the staff do not foreclose the Commission from taking any action with respect to the filing; and
- the company may not assert staff comments as a defense in any proceeding initiated by the Commission or any person under the federal securities laws of the United States.

Curtis J. Zamec, II Chief Operating Officer May 18, 2009 Page 3

In addition, please be advised that the Division of Enforcement has access to all information you provide to the staff of the Division of Corporation Finance in our review of your filing or in response to our comments on your filing.

Please file your supplemental response via EDGAR in response to these comments within 5 business days of the date of this letter. Please note that if you require longer than 5 business days to respond, you should contact the staff immediately to request additional time. You may wish to provide us with marked copies of each amended filing to expedite our review. Direct any questions regarding the above to the undersigned at (202) 551-3866.

Sincerely,

Jeffrey Gordon Staff Accountant