

## **Offering Memorandum: Part II of Offering Document (Exhibit A to Form C)**

Van Robotics, Inc.  
1225 Laurel Street, Suite 118  
Columbia, SC 29201  
smartrobottutor.com

Up to \$1,070,000.00 in Common Stock at \$10.00  
Minimum Target Amount: \$10,000.00

A crowdfunding investment involves risk. You should not invest any funds in this offering unless you can afford to lose your entire investment.

In making an investment decision, investors must rely on their own examination of the issuer and the terms of the offering, including the merits and risks involved. These securities have not been recommended or approved by any federal or state securities commission or regulatory authority. Furthermore, these authorities have not passed upon the accuracy or adequacy of this document.

The U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission does not pass upon the merits of any securities offered or the terms of the offering, nor does it pass upon the accuracy or completeness of any offering document or literature.

These securities are offered under an exemption from registration; however, the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission has not made an independent determination that these securities are exempt from registration.

## Company:

**Company:** Van Robotics, Inc.

**Address:** 1225 Laurel Street, Suite 118, Columbia, SC 29201

**State of Incorporation:** DE

**Date Incorporated:** March 23, 2016

## Terms:

### Equity

**Offering Minimum:** \$10,000.00 | 1,000 shares of Common Stock

**Offering Maximum:** \$1,070,000.00 | 107,000 shares of Common Stock

**Type of Security Offered:** Common Stock

**Purchase Price of Security Offered:** \$10.00

**Minimum Investment Amount (per investor):** \$250.00

### COVID Relief

This offering is being conducted on an expedited basis due to circumstances relating to COVID-19 and pursuant to the SEC's temporary regulatory COVID-19 relief set out in Regulation Crowdfunding §227.201(z).

### **Expedited closing sooner than 21 days**

In reliance on Regulation Crowdfunding §227.303(g)(2) A funding portal that is an intermediary in a transaction involving the offer or sale of securities initiated between May 4, 2020, and February 28, 2020, in reliance on section 4(a)(6) of the Securities Act (15 U.S.C. 77d(a)(6)) by an issuer that is conducting an offering on an expedited basis due to circumstances relating to COVID-19 shall not be required to comply with the requirement in paragraph (e)(3)(i) of this section that a funding portal not direct a transmission of funds earlier than 21 days after the date on which the intermediary makes publicly available on its platform the information required to be provided by the issuer under §§227.201 and 227.203(a).

*\*Maximum Number of Shares Offered subject to adjustment for bonus shares. See Bonus info below.*

### Company Perks\*

#### **All Investor Owners Club**

- Early access to products
- Access to invitation-only investor meetups / webinars

#### **Early Bird**

- Friends and Family - First 72 hours | 10% of investment in additional shares
- Super Early Bird - Next 72 hours | 5% of investment in additional shares
- Early Bird Bonus - Next 7 days | 2% of investment in additional shares



## **Volume**

- Tier 1 \$1000 investment = Perk 1
- Tier 2 \$5,000 investment = Perks 1 & 2
- Tier 3 \$10,000 investment = Perks 1, 2 & 3
- Tier 4 \$25,000 investment = Perks 1, 2 & 3 + 5% of investment in additional shares
- Tier 5 \$50,000+ investment = Perks 1, 2 & 3 + 10% of investment in additional shares

Perk 1 = 10% off ABii's for school district of choice

Perk 2 = 20% off ABii's for school district of choice

Perk 3 = 1 free ABii for school district of choice

*\*All perks occur when the offering is completed.*

## **The 10% Bonus for StartEngine Shareholders**

Van Robotics, Inc. will offer 10% additional bonus shares for all investments that are committed by investors that are eligible for the StartEngine Crowdfunding Inc. OWNER's bonus.

This means eligible StartEngine shareholders will receive a 10% bonus for any shares they purchase in this offering. For example, if you buy 100 shares of common stock at \$10/ share, you will receive and own 110 shares for \$1000. Fractional shares will not be distributed and share bonuses will be determined by rounding down to the nearest whole share.

This 10% Bonus is only valid during the investors eligibility period. Investors eligible for this bonus will also have priority if they are on a waitlist to invest and the company surpasses its maximum funding goal. They will have the first opportunity to invest should room in the offering become available if prior investments are cancelled or fail.

Investors will only receive a single bonus, which will be the highest bonus rate they are eligible for.

## **The Company and its Business**

### *Company Overview*

Van Robotics is revolutionizing distance learning with the power of AI and robotics. Our robots are designed to be social, fun and soundly educational. Van's first smart robot tutor to market is ABii, a K-5 curriculum-aligned tutor which observes and adapts teaching based on multiple measures of performance and attention during each lesson. ABii also delivers detailed reports on how attention may be impacting performance, where comprehension gaps are, what times of day or days of the week may be better for each student, and more. Van's next robot tutors to market will be ANDii, ABii's older, snarkier cousin designed for middle school students and MARii, a piano tutor for older adults with mild cognitive impairment.

**Company Structure** Proxybot, LLC was formed in March 2016 in Columbia, SC. Later that year, on September 12, 2016, the company name was changed to Van Robotics,

LLC. In December 2017, the company became a C Corp and the name has since been, Van Robotics, Inc.

**Intellectual Property** We filed a patent to protect Van Robotics intellectual property on April 18, 2018. The patent has been assigned to, and is now owned by, the company.

### *Competitors and Industry*

1. Roybi: a robot toy that teaches non-standards-aligned activities like language and numbers games. Sales price: \$200. (Raised \$4.2 last year in a seed round. Valuation ~\$21M)

2. Moxie: a robot that provides play-based learning to promote social, emotional, and cognitive learning. Sales price: \$1500 +\$60/month subscription (Raised \$44M total in seed & seriesA. Valuation ~\$200M)

3. NAO: a programmable robot that uses drag and drop to teach STEM skills. Sales price \$15,000. Makers of Nao (Aldebaran Robotics were acquired by Softbank for \$100M in 2012)

\*\* We believe that ABii by Van Robotics, is the first standards-aligned robot tutor, that is fully aligned with curriculum students would otherwise receive in the classroom, after school or STEM camp. Sales price: \$600-1000.

### *Current Stage and Roadmap*

Startup Stage.

We received our first shipment of robots in December 2019, and from January-April this year, we sold 200 robots to schools, after school programs, hospitals and homes in 18 states. The demand for effective, research-based distance learning approaches in the new COVID-19 world is growing fast. To accelerate growth, we are focusing on selling to large school districts, the home school market and corporate sales to support work-from-home employees. We generate transactional revenue from robot sales and recurring revenue from sales of our proprietary Lesson Creation Tool, which enables anyone to create new lessons for ABii on any subject, theme or skill level with no programming ability required. Van Robotics is uniquely positioned to provide highly personalized, distance learning support that has been empirically shown to improve comprehension of core skills.

## **The Team**

### **Officers and Directors**

**Name:** Laura Boccanfuso

Laura Boccanfuso's current primary role is with the Issuer.

Positions and offices currently held with the issuer:

- **Position:** CEO  
**Dates of Service:** March 23, 2016 - Present  
**Responsibilities:** Managing the overall operations and resources of a company, acting as the main point of communication between the board of directors (the board) and corporate operations and being the public face of the company. She receives \$12,000/year compensation.
- **Position:** Board Chair  
**Dates of Service:** March 23, 2016 - Present  
**Responsibilities:** The board chair serves as the contact point for other board members on board issues. Sets the agenda and goals for board meetings and ensures that important issues/concerns are addressed Ensures that all board members are involved in committee activities; assigns committee chairs. Motivates board members to attend meetings.

Other business experience in the past three years:

- **Employer:** Yale University  
**Title:** Research Scientist  
**Dates of Service:** June 06, 2016 - August 01, 2017  
**Responsibilities:** Research and develop new technologies, design and conduct empirical studies, publish results. Provide supervision and training for Research Fellows during research studies.

**Name:** Aditi Ramachandran

Aditi Ramachandran's current primary role is with the Issuer.

Positions and offices currently held with the issuer:

- **Position:** Chief Robot Officer  
**Dates of Service:** October 29, 2018 - Present  
**Responsibilities:** Manage all technical development for robot-related software

Other business experience in the past three years:

- **Employer:** Yale University  
**Title:** PhD Candidate  
**Dates of Service:** August 15, 2013 - August 31, 2018  
**Responsibilities:** Research/Development human-robot interaction

**Name:** Bill Barfield

Bill Barfield's current primary role is with Phi Life Sciences. Bill Barfield currently services 0 hours per week in their role with the Issuer.

Positions and offices currently held with the issuer:

- **Position:** Board member  
**Dates of Service:** December 27, 2017 - Present  
**Responsibilities:** Provides guidance on sound ethical, and legal and financial management policies to contribute to advance the success of the company.

Other business experience in the past three years:

- **Employer:** Phi Life Sciences  
**Title:** CFO  
**Dates of Service:** April 29, 2016 - Present  
**Responsibilities:** Tracking cash flow and financial planning as well as analyzing the company's financial strengths and weaknesses and proposing corrective actions.

## **Risk Factors**

The SEC requires the company to identify risks that are specific to its business and its financial condition. The company is still subject to all the same risks that all companies in its business, and all companies in the economy, are exposed to. These include risks relating to economic downturns, political and economic events and technological developments (such as hacking and the ability to prevent hacking). Additionally, early-stage companies are inherently more risky than more developed companies. You should consider general risks as well as specific risks when deciding whether to invest.

These are the risks that relate to the Company:

### ***Uncertain Risk***

An investment in the Company (also referred to as “we”, “us”, “our”, or “Company”) involves a high degree of risk and should only be considered by those who can afford the loss of their entire investment. Furthermore, the purchase of any of the equity should only be undertaken by persons whose financial resources are sufficient to enable them to indefinitely retain an illiquid investment. Each investor in the Company should consider all of the information provided to such potential investor regarding the Company as well as the following risk factors, in addition to the other information listed in the Company’s Form C. The following risk factors are not intended, and shall not be deemed to be, a complete description of the commercial and other risks inherent in the investment in the Company.

### ***Our business projections are only projections***

There can be no assurance that the Company will meet our projections. There can be

no assurance that the Company will be able to find sufficient demand for our product, that people think it's a better option than a competing product, or that we will be able to provide the service at a level that allows the Company to make a profit and still attract business.

***Any valuation at this stage is difficult to assess***

The valuation for the offering was established by the Company. Unlike listed companies that are valued publicly through market-driven stock prices, the valuation of private companies, especially startups, is difficult to assess and you may risk overpaying for your investment.

***The transferability of the Securities you are buying is limited***

Any equity purchased through this crowdfunding campaign is subject to SEC limitations of transfer. This means that the stock/note that you purchase cannot be resold for a period of one year. The exception to this rule is if you are transferring the stock back to the Company, to an "accredited investor," as part of an offering registered with the Commission, to a member of your family, trust created for the benefit of your family, or in connection with your death or divorce.

***Your investment could be illiquid for a long time***

You should be prepared to hold this investment for several years or longer. For the 12 months following your investment there will be restrictions on how you can resell the securities you receive. More importantly, there is no established market for these securities and there may never be one. As a result, if you decide to sell these securities in the future, you may not be able to find a buyer. The Company may be acquired by an existing player in the educational software development industry. However, that may never happen or it may happen at a price that results in you losing money on this investment.

***If the Company cannot raise sufficient funds it will not succeed***

The Company, is offering equity in the amount of up to 1,069,991.80 in this offering, and may close on any investments that are made. Even if the maximum amount is raised, the Company is likely to need additional funds in the future in order to grow, and if it cannot raise those funds for whatever reason, including reasons relating to the Company itself or the broader economy, it may not survive. If the Company manages to raise only the minimum amount of funds, sought, it will have to find other sources of funding for some of the plans outlined in "Use of Proceeds."

***Terms of subsequent financings may adversely impact your investment***

We will likely need to engage in common equity, debt, or preferred stock financings in the future, which may reduce the value of your investment in the Common Stock. Interest on debt securities could increase costs and negatively impact operating results. Preferred stock could be issued in series from time to time with such designation, rights, preferences, and limitations as needed to raise capital. The terms of preferred stock could be more advantageous to those investors than to the holders of Common Stock. In addition, if we need to raise more equity capital from the sale of Common Stock, institutional or other investors may negotiate terms that are likely to

be more favorable than the terms of your investment, and possibly a lower purchase price per share.

***Management Discretion as to Use of Proceeds***

Our success will be substantially dependent upon the discretion and judgment of our management team with respect to the application and allocation of the proceeds of this Offering. The use of proceeds described below is an estimate based on our current business plan. We, however, may find it necessary or advisable to re-allocate portions of the net proceeds reserved for one category to another, and we will have broad discretion in doing so.

***Projections: Forward Looking Information***

Any projections or forward looking statements regarding our anticipated financial or operational performance are hypothetical and are based on management's best estimate of the probable results of our operations and will not have been reviewed by our independent accountants. These projections will be based on assumptions which management believes are reasonable. Some assumptions invariably will not materialize due to unanticipated events and circumstances beyond management's control. Therefore, actual results of operations will vary from such projections, and such variances may be material. Any projected results cannot be guaranteed.

***We are reliant on one main type of service***

All of our current services are variants on one type of service, providing a platform for online capital formation. Our revenues are therefore dependent upon the market for online capital formation.

***Minority Holder; Securities with Voting Rights***

The common stock that an investor is buying has voting rights attached to them. However, you will be part of the minority shareholders of the Company and therefore will have a limited ability to influence management's decisions on how to run the business. You are trusting in management discretion in making good business decisions that will grow your investments. Furthermore, in the event of a liquidation of our company, you will only be paid out if there is any cash remaining after all of the creditors of our company have been paid out.

***You are trusting that management will make the best decision for the company***

You are trusting in management discretion. You are buying securities as a minority holder, and therefore must trust the management of the Company to make good business decisions that grow your investment.

***This offering involves "rolling closings," which may mean that earlier investors may not have the benefit of information that later investors have.***

Once we meet our target amount for this offering, we may request that StartEngine instruct the escrow agent to disburse offering funds to us. At that point, investors whose subscription agreements have been accepted will become our investors. All early-stage companies are subject to a number of risks and uncertainties, and it is not uncommon for material changes to be made to the offering terms, or to companies' businesses, plans or prospects, sometimes on short notice. When such changes

happen during the course of an offering, we must file an amended to our Form C with the SEC, and investors whose subscriptions have not yet been accepted will have the right to withdraw their subscriptions and get their money back. Investors whose subscriptions have already been accepted, however, will already be our investors and will have no such right.

***Our new product could fail to achieve the sales projections we expected***

Our growth projections are based on an assumption that with an increased advertising and marketing budget our products will be able to gain traction in the marketplace at a faster rate than our current products have. It is possible that our new products will fail to gain market acceptance for any number of reasons. If the new products fail to achieve significant sales and acceptance in the marketplace, this could materially and adversely impact the value of your investment.

***We are competing against other recreational activities***

Although we are a unique company that caters to a select market, we do compete against other recreational activities. Our business growth depends on the market interest in the Company over other activities.

***We are an early stage company and have limited revenue and operating history***

The Company has a short history, few customers, and effectively no revenue. If you are investing in this company, it's because you think that ABii the Smart Robot Tutor is a good idea, that the team will be able to successfully market, and sell the product or service, that we can price them right and sell them to enough peoples so that the Company will succeed. Further, we have never turned a profit and there is no assurance that we will ever be profitable.

***We have pending patent approval's that might be vulnerable***

One of the Company's most valuable assets is its intellectual property. The Company's intellectual property such as patents, trademarks, copyrights, Internet domain names, and trade secrets may not be registered with the proper authorities. We believe one of the most valuable components of the Company is our intellectual property portfolio. Due to the value, competitors may misappropriate or violate the rights owned by the Company. The Company intends to continue to protect its intellectual property portfolio from such violations. It is important to note that unforeseeable costs associated with such practices may invade the capital of the Company due to its unregistered intellectual property.

***Our trademarks, copyrights and other intellectual property could be unenforceable or ineffective***

Intellectual property is a complex field of law in which few things are certain. It is possible that competitors will be able to design around our intellectual property, find prior art to invalidate it, or render the patents unenforceable through some other mechanism. If competitors are able to bypass our trademark and copyright protection without obtaining a sublicense, it is likely that the Company's value will be materially and adversely impacted. This could also impair the Company's ability to compete in the marketplace. Moreover, if our trademarks and copyrights are deemed

unenforceable, the Company will almost certainly lose any potential revenue it might be able to raise by entering into sublicenses. This would cut off a significant potential revenue stream for the Company.

***The cost of enforcing our trademarks and copyrights could prevent us from enforcing them***

Trademark and copyright litigation has become extremely expensive. Even if we believe that a competitor is infringing on one or more of our trademarks or copyrights, we might choose not to file suit because we lack the cash to successfully prosecute a multi-year litigation with an uncertain outcome; or because we believe that the cost of enforcing our trademark(s) or copyright(s) outweighs the value of winning the suit in light of the risks and consequences of losing it; or for some other reason. Choosing not to enforce our trademark(s) or copyright(s) could have adverse consequences for the Company, including undermining the credibility of our intellectual property, reducing our ability to enter into sublicenses, and weakening our attempts to prevent competitors from entering the market. As a result, if we are unable to enforce our trademark(s) or copyright(s) because of the cost of enforcement, your investment in the Company could be significantly and adversely affected.

***The loss of one or more of our key personnel, or our failure to attract and retain other highly qualified personnel in the future, could harm our business***

To be successful, the Company requires capable people to run its day to day operations. As the Company grows, it will need to attract and hire additional employees in sales, marketing, design, development, operations, finance, legal, human resources and other areas. Depending on the economic environment and the Company's performance, we may not be able to locate or attract qualified individuals for such positions when we need them. We may also make hiring mistakes, which can be costly in terms of resources spent in recruiting, hiring and investing in the incorrect individual and in the time delay in locating the right employee fit. If we are unable to attract, hire and retain the right talent or make too many hiring mistakes, it is likely our business will suffer from not having the right employees in the right positions at the right time. This would likely adversely impact the value of your investment.

***We rely on third parties to provide services essential to the success of our business***

We rely on third parties to provide a variety of essential business functions for us, including manufacturing, shipping, accounting, legal work, public relations, advertising, retailing, and distribution. It is possible that some of these third parties will fail to perform their services or will perform them in an unacceptable manner. It is possible that we will experience delays, defects, errors, or other problems with their work that will materially impact our operations and we may have little or no recourse to recover damages for these losses. A disruption in these key or other suppliers' operations could materially and adversely affect our business. As a result, your investment could be adversely impacted by our reliance on third parties and their performance.

***The Company is vulnerable to hackers and cyber-attacks***



As an internet-based business, we may be vulnerable to hackers who may access the data of our investors and the issuer companies that utilize our platform. Further, any significant disruption in service on Van Robotics Inc or in its computer systems could reduce the attractiveness of the platform and result in a loss of investors and companies interested in using our platform. Further, we rely on a third-party technology provider to provide some of our back-up technology. Any disruptions of services or cyber-attacks either on our technology provider or on Van Robotics Inc could harm our reputation and materially negatively impact our financial condition and business.

***Market risk due to COVID-19***

In the event that the COVID-19 pandemic causes schools to close, either entirely or partially, our ability to close projected sales may be impacted.

***Disrupted or restricted trade with China***

Potential trade disputes with China may lead to the restriction of imports of our products. Cost of goods sold could increase by an unknown amount due to random increases in tariffs on our products. Potential currency fluctuation of the US \$ vs the RMB could cause a increase in our cost of goods.

***New Technology***

Sales could be substantially reduced by the rapid development of a new technological solution to classroom assisted learning, making our robotic solution obsolete. School systems may adopt a standardized system for remote learning that would make sales of our learning system unsell-able due to lack of ability to enter the school sales channel.

***We have existing patent-pending applications that we might not be able to protect properly***

One of the Company's most valuable assets is its intellectual property. The Company's owns numerous trademarks, copyrights, Internet domain names, and trade secrets. We believe one of the most valuable components of the Company is our intellectual property portfolio. Due to the value, competitors may misappropriate or violate the rights owned by the Company. The Company intends to continue to protect its intellectual property portfolio from such violations. It is important to note that unforeseeable costs associated with such practices may invade the capital of the Company.

## Ownership and Capital Structure; Rights of the Securities

### Ownership

The following table sets forth information regarding beneficial ownership of the company's holders of 20% or more of any class of voting securities as of the date of this Offering Statement filing.

Stockholder Name	Number of Securities Owned	Type of Security Owned	Percentage
Laura Boccanfuso	1,000,000	Common Stock	52.08

### The Company's Securities

The Company has authorized Common Stock, Series Seed Preferred Stock, and Convertible Note. As part of the Regulation Crowdfunding raise, the Company will be offering up to 107,000 of Common Stock.

#### *Common Stock*

The amount of security authorized is 4,000,000 with a total of 1,341,455 outstanding.

#### *Voting Rights*

one (1) vote for each share

#### *Material Rights*

The total outstanding includes: 149,055 shares pursuant to outstanding stock options (as per financials, 10,793 were exercised between Dec 2019 and June 2020) and 106,814 shares in a stock option pool reserved but not currently allocated.

#### *Series Seed Preferred Stock*

The amount of security authorized is 1,000,000 with a total of 578,759 outstanding.

#### *Voting Rights*

one (1) vote for each share.

#### *Material Rights*

1. Liquidation, Dissolution or Winding Up; Certain Mergers, Consolidations and Asset Sales.

1.1 Payments to Holders of Preferred Stock. In the event of any voluntary or involuntary liquidation, dissolution or winding up of the Corporation or any Deemed Liquidation Event (as defined below), before any payment shall be made to the holders of Common Stock by reason of their ownership thereof, the holders of shares of Preferred Stock then outstanding shall be entitled to be paid out of the funds and assets available for distribution to its stockholders, an amount per share equal to

the greater of (a) the Original Issue Price (as defined below) for such share of Preferred Stock, plus any dividends declared but unpaid thereon, or (b) such amount per share as would have been payable had all shares of Preferred Stock been converted into Common Stock pursuant to Section 3 immediately prior to such liquidation, dissolution or winding up or Deemed Liquidation Event. The "Original Issue Price" shall mean \$1.2688 per share for the Series Seed Preferred Stock. If upon any such liquidation, dissolution or winding up or Deemed Liquidation Event of the Corporation, the funds and assets available for distribution to the stockholders of the Corporation shall be insufficient to pay the holders of shares of Preferred Stock the full amount to which they are entitled under this Section 1.1, the holders of shares of Preferred Stock shall share ratably in any distribution of the funds and assets available for distribution in proportion to the respective amounts that would otherwise be payable in respect of the shares of Preferred Stock held by them upon such distribution if all amounts payable on or with respect to such shares were paid in full.

1.2 Payments to Holders of Common Stock. In the event of any voluntary or involuntary liquidation, dissolution or winding up or Deemed Liquidation Event of the Corporation, after the payment of all preferential amounts required to be paid to the holders of shares of Preferred Stock as provided in Section 1.1, the remaining funds and assets available for distribution to the stockholders of the Corporation shall be distributed among the holders of shares of Common Stock, pro rata based on the number of shares of Common Stock held by each such holder.

## 2.2 Series Seed Preferred Stock Protective Provisions.

### *Convertible Note*

The security will convert into Common stock and the terms of the Convertible Note are outlined below:

**Amount outstanding:** \$25,000.00

**Maturity Date:** October 02, 2020

**Interest Rate:** 5.0%

**Discount Rate:** 0.0%

**Valuation Cap:** \$3,000,000.00

**Conversion Trigger:** 3 options are provided to the note holder: (a) Automatic Conversion upon a Qualified Financing (\$1.5M raise or majority purchasers approved transaction), (b) Non-Qualified Financing, and (c) Optional Conversion (In the thirty (30) day period prior to the Maturity Date, the Holder may, by giving written notice to the Company, elect to convert the then outstanding Obligations under this Note into that number of securities of the Company at a conversion equal to the lesser of (i) the Cap Conversion Price or (ii) the per share based on a then current valuation of the Company determined by an independent valuation firm selected mutually by the Company and the Majority Purchasers.)

### *Material Rights*

There are no material rights associated with Convertible Note.

## **What it means to be a minority holder**

As a minority holder of common stock of the company, you will have limited rights in regards to the corporate actions of the company, including additional issuances of securities, company repurchases of securities, a sale of the company or its significant assets, or company transactions with related parties. Further, investors in this offering may have rights less than those of other investors, and will have limited influence on the corporate actions of the company.

## **Dilution**

Investors should understand the potential for dilution. The investor's stake in a company could be diluted due to the company issuing additional shares. In other words, when the company issues more shares, the percentage of the company that you own will go down, even though the value of the company may go up. You will own a smaller piece of a larger company. This increase in number of shares outstanding could result from a stock offering (such as an initial public offering, another crowdfunding round, a venture capital round, angel investment), employees exercising stock options, or by conversion of certain instruments (e.g. convertible bonds, preferred shares or warrants) into stock. If the company decides to issue more shares, an investor could experience value dilution, with each share being worth less than before, and control dilution, with the total percentage an investor owns being less than before. There may also be earnings dilution, with a reduction in the amount earned per share (though this typically occurs only if the company offers dividends, and most early stage companies are unlikely to offer dividends, preferring to invest any earnings into the company).

## **Transferability of securities**

For a year, the securities can only be resold:

- In an IPO;
- To the company;
- To an accredited investor; and
- To a member of the family of the purchaser or the equivalent, to a trust controlled by the purchaser, to a trust created for the benefit of a member of the family of the purchaser or the equivalent, or in connection with the death or divorce of the purchaser or other similar circumstance.

## **Recent Offerings of Securities**

We have made the following issuances of securities within the last three years:

- **Type of security sold:** Convertible Note  
**Final amount sold:** \$100,000.00

Use of proceeds: First hires  
Date: January 26, 2018  
Offering exemption relied upon: 506(b)

- **Name:** Common Stock  
**Type of security sold:** Equity  
**Final amount sold:** \$20,000.00  
**Number of Securities Sold:** 64,000  
**Use of proceeds:** Building beta prototypes  
**Date:** January 12, 2018  
**Offering exemption relied upon:** 506(b)
- **Name:** Series Seed Preferred Stock  
**Type of security sold:** Equity  
**Final amount sold:** \$601,999.00  
**Number of Securities Sold:** 474,476  
**Use of proceeds:** Manufacture first shipment of 600 robots, expand the team to build software and launch first school sales.  
**Date:** March 29, 2019  
**Offering exemption relied upon:** 506(b)
- **Type of security sold:** Convertible Note  
**Final amount sold:** \$25,000.00  
**Use of proceeds:** Operational expenses  
**Date:** October 02, 2018  
**Offering exemption relied upon:** 506(b)

## Financial Condition and Results of Operations

### Financial Condition

*You should read the following discussion and analysis of our financial condition and results of our operations together with our financial statements and related notes appearing at the end of this Offering Memorandum. This discussion contains forward-looking statements reflecting our current expectations that involve risks and uncertainties. Actual results and the timing of events may differ materially from those contained in these forward-looking statements due to a number of factors, including those discussed in the section entitled "Risk Factors" and elsewhere in this Offering Memorandum.*

### Results of Operations

How long can the business operate without revenue:

Sales: 2020 is our first fiscal year (last half) with commercial product. Since

commercial product was received, year-to-date sales are \$202,196, with a number of contracts outstanding (not included in reported sales).

Estimated value of outstanding contracts is: \$265,000. These contracts are approximately \$80k in purchases through grants and another \$185k in district purchases. Educational sales are primarily seasonal, with a large percentage of new purchases/spend occurring between April and August (when schools are expending budgets for the following school year). We do not expect this to change.

COVID temporarily affected our sales in April and part of May, but they have since picked up. COVID has also introduced new funding opportunities for school districts to prioritize purchases of distance and differentiated learning technologies at the federal and state levels. We are actively working with school districts to help them capture these funds and build in ABiis as part of their long-term solutions.

Operations: Our headquarters are currently located in the University of South Carolina Incubator space, which offers very economical rent and has enabled our team to have sufficient space to work and adhere to CDC guidelines on distancing. Our company policy states that all employees must wear face shield or face masks when 2 or more are meeting in the same space, there is no eating in common areas, and we sanitize surfaces regularly during the day.

We have sufficient capital runway through the end of May 2021.

**Foreseeable major expenses based on projections:**

Managing team (salaries) - We will continue to support the Chief Executive Officer and add a Chief Operating Officer, to help manage the operational aspects of product manufacturing and delivery, and provide support for distributors and resellers.

Technical team (salaries) - Van will continue to support our technical team of 5 software developers (Chief Robot Technologist, 2 Senior Systems Developers, Graphics Designer and HRI Lead Developer), over the next 2 years. We will add 2 mid-level full-stack software developers to assist in the completion of cloud-level software (including accounts and machine learning-related tasks). In addition, we will increase salaries for existing tech team members to make them more in line with market.

Marketing/Sales (salaries) - We will continue to support our Head of Educational Business Strategy and add a new Chief Marketing Officer to substantially expand marketing and brand awareness and lead strategic marketing efforts to accelerate market penetration. We will also add 2 customer success/support team members to ensure quick responses to customer requests and focus on proactive communication to increase ongoing customer engagement. We'll also add Technical Support staff to provide phone and on-site support to customers.

Content generation / Ad spend - This year, Van will scale strategic marketing initiatives to significantly grow brand awareness and increase our footprint across school districts in the US. With increased marketing and advertising, we'll be able to

attract more established resellers, with larger distribution channels and partner with more successful education-focused companies whose products complement ABii. In 2021-22, we'll use the funds to advertise to international audiences supporting English-language learning and English as a Second Language.

Manufacturing relocation and inventory - In 2021, Van will work with a small-batch manufacturer in the US to source, build, inspect and test the first American-made 300-500 ABii robots.

#### **Future operational challenges:**

Some future operational challenges we foresee are relocating manufacturing to the US and setting up a distribution center.

#### **Future challenges related to capital resources:**

We are working to scale sales to be net cash flow positive next year. To support operations and inventory costs through the next 12-15 months, we are also continuing our efforts to secure grant funding. We have secured capital to support the majority of the team through end of May 2021, but we will need to secure additional resources for marketing and sales efforts to achieve our cash flow positive goal .

#### **Future milestones and events:**

Our recent appearance on Shark Tank in May 2020, the massive distance and differentiated learning demands resulting from the current COVID-19 crisis, and the expected increase in the demand for AI technologies, will significantly impact the company's sales in the next 12 months and beyond.

### **Liquidity and Capital Resources**

**What capital resources are currently available to the Company? (Cash on hand, existing lines of credit, shareholder loans, etc...)**

We have another \$730,000 committed that is not reported on our cash flow reports. As a subcontractor, we receive payment through monthly invoices. The \$730,000 reflects unspent grant funds from our NIH FastTrack grant award. We have approximately \$590,000 for fiscal year 2020-21 (beginning in Sept) and have approximately \$140,000 left through August.

**How do the funds of this campaign factor into your financial resources? (Are these funds critical to your company operations? Or do you have other funds or capital resources available?)**

The funds from this raise will enable us to hire a CMO to launch social media and Google ad words campaigns to significantly increase product and brand awareness. We will also use the funds to hire an additional 2 mid-level full-stack developers and technical support/customer service reps. The remaining funds will be used to establish

an short-run order for product assembly in the US and order additional inventory to meet demand. We have funds to maintain our current personnel and the majority of operating costs for the next 12 months.

**Are the funds from this campaign necessary to the viability of the company? (Of the total funds that your company has, how much of that will be made up of funds raised from the crowdfunding campaign?)**

The funds from this campaign will be necessary to scale sales and for the future success of the product in a competitive market. The crowdfunding campaign will significantly contribute to capturing critical, early market share.

**How long will you be able to operate the company if you raise your minimum? What expenses is this estimate based on?**

We will be able to support the majority of company operations for the next 13 months with the minimum raised. These estimates are based on current cash flow and a monthly burn rate of \$65k.

Expenses include:

Payroll (W2s and Contractors)

G&A (rent, insurance, subscriptions, etc)

Supplies/Equipment

**How long will you be able to operate the company if you raise your maximum funding goal?**

We will be able to continue operating the company for at least the next 24 months. By gaining market visibility, we will drive down our customer acquisition costs and will increase that runway. With a successful campaign, we will be able to hire the needed personnel to invest in strategic content creation and marketing and add a new manufacturer to further secure our ability to quickly acquire inventory. That will increase our monthly burn from \$65k to \$120k by the end of 2021.

**Are there any additional future sources of capital available to your company? (Required capital contributions, lines of credit, contemplated future capital raises, etc...)**

We expect 2 additional grants to be funded in the next 4-6 months totaling \$350,000.

## **Indebtedness**

- **Creditor:** Laura Boccanfuso



**Amount Owed:** \$37,128.00

**Interest Rate:** 0.0%

As the founder of the company, Laura loaned \$37,128 to the company, declared at the formation of the LLC. Material terms of transaction: \$37,128, 0% interest, at the time of company acquisition

- **Creditor:** Private Investor

**Amount Owed:** \$25,000.00

**Interest Rate:** 5.0%

**Maturity Date:** October 02, 2020

Convertible Note that can convert to common stocks based on (a) Automatic Conversion upon a Qualified Financing (\$1.5M raise or majority purchasers approved transaction), (b) Non-Qualified Financing, and (c) Optional Conversion (In the thirty (30) day period prior to the Maturity Date,

## Related Party Transactions

- **Name of Entity:** Laura Boccanfuso

**Relationship to Company:** 20%+ Owner

**Nature / amount of interest in the transaction:** As the founder of the company, Laura loaned \$33,646.62 to the company, declared at the formation of the LLC.

**Material Terms:** \$33,646.62, 0% interest, at the time of company acquisition

## Valuation

**Pre-Money Valuation:** \$19,202,140.00

### Valuation Details:

#### Pre-money valuation calculation

The pre-money valuation has been calculated on a fully diluted basis. In making this calculation, we have assumed:

- (i) all preferred stock is converted to common stock;
- (ii) all outstanding options, warrants, and other securities with a right to acquire shares are exercised; and
- (iii) any shares reserved for issuance under a stock plan are issued.

The pre-money valuation does not take into account any convertible securities currently outstanding. The Company currently has \$25,000 in convertible securities outstanding. Please refer to the Company Securities section of the Offering Memorandum for further details regarding current outstanding convertible securities which may affect your ownership in the future.

### Pre-money valuation explanation

Our valuation was set internally, without a formal-third party independent evaluation. It was determined by management and the board in consideration of factors including historical performance of the company, existing customer base, forecasted sales in the company pipeline, which were applied to internal projections, and valued using the VC Method for valuation.

### **Use of Proceeds**

If we raise the Target Offering Amount of \$10,000.00 we plan to use these proceeds as follows:

- *StartEngine Platform Fees*  
3.0%
- *Marketing*  
18.0%  
We'll use the funds to paid ads to increase investment on channels with the highest ROI. Our current customers mostly come from Facebook and LinkedIn, so we'll track the ROI from each of these channels and weight the percentage of ad spend accordingly.
- *Operations*  
35.0%  
To continue promoting the company, we will continue building content and conducting virtual and in-person demos. Further, we will use funds to cover perks offered to investors at each level.
- *Company Employment*  
44.0%  
These funds will be used to partially support 3 Van Robotics marketing/sales and product development team personnel

If we raise the over allotment amount of \$1,070,000.00, we plan to use these proceeds as follows:

- *StartEngine Platform Fees*  
3.0%
- *Marketing*  
19.0%  
We'll funnel the funds to paid ads to increase investment on channels with the highest ROI. Our current customers mostly come from Facebook and LinkedIn, so we'll track the ROI from each of these channels and weight the percentage of ad spend accordingly.
- *Operations*  
20.0%

In addition to marketing costs, we will continue to provide virtual and in-person demos to prospective investors. We'll also use these funds to cover the cost of perks offered to new investors at various levels.

- *Inventory*

20.0%

We'll use 20% to fund the first half of payment for the next batch of 2,000 robots. At a per unit cost of about \$175, we'll put 50% down and cover the remaining balance through sales.

- *Setting up first-stage manufacturing of ABii in the US*

18.0%

Contract hire a manufacturing partner to set up, test and inspect a sample of robots in the US.

- *Company Employment*

20.0%

These funds will be used to partially support 3 Van Robotics marketing/sales and product development team personnel for the next 12 months

The Company may change the intended use of proceeds if our officers believe it is in the best interests of the company.

## **Regulatory Information**

### **Disqualification**

No disqualifying event has been recorded in respect to the company or its officers or directors.

### **Compliance Failure**

The company has not previously failed to comply with the requirements of Regulation Crowdfunding.

### **Ongoing Reporting**

The Company will file a report electronically with the SEC annually and post the report on its website no later than April 30 (120 days after Fiscal Year End). Once posted, the annual report may be found on the Company's website at [smartrobottutor.com](https://smartrobottutor.com) ([https://abiis-world.com/annual\\_report](https://abiis-world.com/annual_report)).

The Company must continue to comply with the ongoing reporting requirements until:

(1) it is required to file reports under Section 13(a) or Section 15(d) of the Exchange Act;

(2) it has filed at least one (1) annual report pursuant to Regulation Crowdfunding and has fewer than three hundred (300) holders of record and has total assets that do not exceed \$10,000,000;

(3) it has filed at least three (3) annual reports pursuant to Regulation Crowdfunding;

(4) it or another party repurchases all of the securities issued in reliance on Section 4(a)(6) of the Securities Act, including any payment in full of debt securities or any complete redemption of redeemable securities; or

(5) it liquidates or dissolves its business in accordance with state law.

## **Updates**

Updates on the status of this Offering may be found at: [www.startengine.com/abii](http://www.startengine.com/abii)

## **Investing Process**

See Exhibit E to the Offering Statement of which this Offering Memorandum forms a part.

**EXHIBIT B TO FORM C**

**FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANT'S REVIEW FOR Van Robotics,  
Inc.**

*[See attached]*

## Financial Statements

Van Robotics, Inc.

*Six-Months Ended June 30, 2020,  
Year Ended December 31, 2019, and  
Period from Inception (August 10, 2018) through December 31, 2018  
with Independent Accountants' Review Report*

Van Robotics, Inc.  
Financial Statements  
Six-Months Ended June 30, 2020, Year Ended December 31, 2019, and  
Period from Inception (August 10, 2018) through December 31, 2018

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## **Independent Accountants' Review Report**

Board of Directors  
Van Robotics, Inc.

We have reviewed the accompanying financial statements of Van Robotics, Inc. (the "Company"), which comprise the balance sheets as of June 30, 2020, December 31, 2019 and 2018, and the related statements of operations, changes in stockholders' equity, and cash flows for the six-month period ended June 30, 2020, year ended December 31, 2019, and the period from inception (August 10, 2018) through December 31, 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements. A review includes primarily applying analytical procedures to management's financial data and making inquiries of management. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit, the objective of which is the expression of an opinion regarding the financial statements as a whole. Accordingly, we do not express such an opinion.

### **Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

### **Accountants' Responsibility**

Our responsibility is to conduct the review engagements in accordance with *Statements on Standards for Accounting and Review Services* promulgated by the Accounting and Review Services Committee of the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants. Those standards require us to perform procedures to obtain limited assurance as a basis for reporting whether we are aware of any material modifications that should be made to the financial statements for them to be in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States. We believe that the results of our procedures provide a reasonable basis for our conclusion.

### **Accountants' Conclusion**

Based on our reviews, we are not aware of any material modifications that should be made to the accompanying financial statements in order for them to be in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States.





Board of Directors  
Van Robotics, Inc.

**Emphasis of Matter Regarding Going Concern**

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared assuming that the Company will continue as a going concern. As discussed in Note 1 to the financial statements, the Company's operations to date have been funded with grants and investments by stockholders. In its development stage, the Company has experienced losses and negative cash flows from operations. These circumstances indicate substantial doubt as to the ability of the Company to continue as a going concern. Management's evaluation of these events and conditions and management's plans regarding these matters are also described in Note 1. The financial statements do not include any adjustments that might result from the outcome of this uncertainty. Our conclusion is not modified with respect to this matter.

**Other Matter**

As discussed in Note 9 to the financial statements, the accompanying financial statements have been restated to correct a misstatement. Our conclusion is not modified with respect to this matter.

*Banknight Pictet + Stoner, P.A.*

September 30, 2020

Van Robotics, Inc.  
Balance Sheets

	June 30, 2020	December 31, 2019	2018
<b>Assets</b>			
Current assets:			
Cash	\$ 212,336	\$ 317,269	\$ 63,606
Accounts receivable	51,291	44,553	--
Inventory	132,090	30,959	--
Prepaid expenses	575	57,116	--
Total current assets	<u>396,292</u>	449,897	63,606
Property and equipment, net	<u>41,996</u>	45,156	--
Total assets	<u><u>\$ 438,288</u></u>	<u>\$ 495,053</u>	<u>\$ 63,606</u>
<b>Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity</b>			
Current liabilities:			
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 25,203	\$ 8,393	\$ 75
Current portion of indebtedness	25,000	--	--
Deferred revenue	22,464	163,962	--
Total current liabilities	<u>72,667</u>	172,355	75
Loans from stockholder	37,128	37,178	35,693
Indebtedness	--	25,000	125,000
Stockholders' equity:			
Preferred stock	701,999	701,999	--
Common stock	11	11	11
Additional paid-in capital	142,854	95,366	35,279
Accumulated deficit	(516,371)	(536,856)	(132,452)
Total stockholders' equity	<u>328,493</u>	260,520	(97,162)
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	<u><u>\$ 438,288</u></u>	<u>\$ 495,053</u>	<u>\$ 63,606</u>

*See accompanying notes and Independent Accountants' Review Report.*

Van Robotics, Inc.  
Statements of Operations

	<b>Six-Months Ended June 30, 2020</b>	<b>Year Ended December 31, 2019</b>	<b>Inception through December 31, 2018</b>
Revenues			
Sales	\$ 202,196	\$ --	\$ --
Grants	354,506	315,831	50,000
Total revenues	556,702	315,831	50,000
Cost of sales	51,082	--	--
Gross profit	505,620	315,831	50,000
Selling, general, and administrative expenses	580,135	720,235	175,887
Operating loss	(74,515)	(404,404)	(125,887)
Other income	95,000	--	--
Other expenses	--	--	(6,565)
Income (loss) before income taxes	20,485	(404,404)	(132,452)
Income tax expense	--	--	--
Net income (loss)	\$ 20,485	\$ (404,404)	\$ (132,452)

*See accompanying notes and Independent Accountants' Review Report.*

Van Robotics, Inc.  
Statements of Changes in Stockholders' Equity  
Six-Months Ended June 30, 2020, Year Ended December 31, 2019,  
and Period from Inception (August 10, 2018) through December 31, 2018

	Preferred Stock		Common Stock		Additional		Accumulated		Total
	Shares	Amount	Shares	Amount	Paid-in Capital	Deficit			
Issuance of common stock	--	\$	--	1,064,000	\$	11	\$	26,342	\$ 26,353
Stock-based compensation expense	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8,937	8,937
Net loss	--	--	--	--	--	--	(132,452)	--	(132,452)
Balance at December 31, 2018	--	--	--	1,064,000	11	35,279	(132,452)	--	(97,162)
Conversion of note to preferred stock	104,283	100,000	--	--	--	--	--	--	100,000
Issuance of preferred stock	474,476	601,999	--	--	--	--	--	--	601,999
Stock-based compensation expense	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	60,087	60,087
Net loss	--	--	--	--	--	--	(404,404)	--	(404,404)
Balance at December 31, 2019	578,759	701,999	1,064,000	11	95,366	(536,856)	--	--	260,520
Issuance of common stock pursuant to stock options exercised	--	--	10,793	--	--	--	--	14,000	14,000
Stock-based compensation expense	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	33,488	33,488
Net income	--	--	--	--	--	--	20,485	--	20,485
Balance at June 30, 2020	578,759	\$ 701,999	1,074,793	\$	11	\$ 142,854	\$ (516,371)	\$	328,493

See accompanying notes and Independent Accountants' Review Report.

Van Robotics, Inc.  
Statements of Cash Flows

	Six-Months Ended June 30, 2020	Year Ended December 31, 2019	Inception through December 31, 2018
<b>Operating activities:</b>			
Net income (loss)	\$ 20,485	\$ (404,404)	\$ (132,452)
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash used in operating activities:			
Depreciation expense	3,160	2,784	--
Stock-based compensation expense	33,488	60,087	8,937
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:			
Accounts receivable	(6,738)	(44,553)	--
Inventory	(101,131)	(30,959)	--
Prepaid expenses	56,541	(57,116)	--
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	16,760	8,318	75
Deferred revenue	(141,498)	163,962	--
Net cash used in operating activities	<u>(118,933)</u>	<u>(301,881)</u>	<u>(123,440)</u>
<b>Investing activities:</b>			
Purchases of property and equipment	--	(47,940)	--
Net cash used in investing activities	<u>--</u>	<u>(47,940)</u>	<u>--</u>
<b>Financing activities:</b>			
Proceeds from indebtedness	--	1,485	160,693
Issuance of common stock	14,000	--	26,353
Issuance of preferred stock	--	601,999	--
Net cash provided by financing activities	<u>14,000</u>	<u>603,484</u>	<u>187,046</u>
Net change in cash	(104,933)	253,663	63,606
Cash, beginning of period	<u>317,269</u>	<u>63,606</u>	<u>--</u>
Cash, end of period	<u>\$ 212,336</u>	<u>\$ 317,269</u>	<u>\$ 63,606</u>

*See accompanying notes and Independent Accountants' Review Report.*

Van Robotics, Inc.  
Notes to Financial Statements  
June 30, 2020, December 31, 2019, and December 31, 2018

**1. Description of Business and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

Van Robotics, Inc. (the “Company”) was incorporated August 10, 2018 (the date of “Inception”) in the state of Delaware. The Company is an early-stage artificial intelligence company that develops and distributes robots (“ABii robots”) for educational applications.

The financial statements of the Company have been prepared using generally accepted accounting principles applicable to a going concern, which contemplates that the Company will continue in operation for the foreseeable future and will be able to realize its assets and discharge its liabilities in the normal course of business.

The Company’s operations have been funded with grants and investments by stockholders. In its development stage, the Company has experienced losses and negative cash flows from operations since Inception. These circumstances indicate substantial doubt as to the ability of the Company to continue as a going concern. The Company brought its principal product to market in 2020. Future projections of profitability and growth are contingent on the Company’s ability to successfully manufacture and sell its products to its target markets and raise additional capital, if necessary, in the future. There can be no assurance that the Company’s efforts will be successful. The accompanying financial statements do not include any adjustments relating to the recoverability and classification of asset carrying amounts or the amount and classification of liabilities that might result from the outcome of these uncertainties.

**Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States (“US GAAP”) requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

**Revenue and Cost Recognition**

The Financial Accounting Standards Board (“FASB”) issued Accounting Standards Update No. 2014-09 “Revenue from Contracts with Customers.” The standard requires entities to utilize a 5-step process when recognizing revenues from customer contracts. The Company adopted this standard effective January 1, 2019. The effects of adopting this standard were not material to the Company’s financial statements. As a result, the Company has not recorded any adjustments for the cumulative effect on prior years of having adopted the new standard.

Van Robotics, Inc.  
Notes to Financial Statements  
June 30, 2020, December 31, 2019, and December 31, 2018

**1. Description of Business and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)**

**Revenue and Cost Recognition (continued)**

The Company sells two types of ABii robots: one for use at home and the other for use in schools. The ABii robot includes 3 licenses with the at-home robot and 30 licenses for the in-school robot. These licenses cannot be purchased separately and include all future content, pertaining to the use of ABii at home or in school.

Revenues during the six-months ended June 30, 2020, the year ended December 31, 2019, and the period from Inception through December 31, 2018 were as follows:

	2020	2019	2018
Sales revenues			
Schools	\$ 176,696	\$ --	\$ --
Home	25,500	--	--
Grants	354,506	315,831	50,000
Total	\$ 556,702	\$ 315,831	\$ 50,000

The Company recognizes sales revenue at a point in time when the product is shipped. Individuals are billed prior to shipment. Proceeds from contracts with education institutions are generally funded in advance, and recognized as deferred revenue until the products are shipped. All revenue deferred at June 30, 2020 is expected to be earned within one year.

Grants determined to be exchange transactions are recognized as revenue as the goods or services for which the grant is intended are performed. Grants determined not to be exchange transactions are recognized as revenue when received, unless specific conditions are imposed by the grantor. When such conditions are present, revenue is recognized once the specific conditions are met.

**Concentrations of Credit Risk**

The Company places its cash with a high-quality financial institution. At times, such balances may be in excess of federally insured limits; however, the Company has not experienced any losses in its account and believes it is not exposed to any significant credit risk on its cash.

During the six-months ended June 30, 2020, approximately 75% of sales (none in 2019 or 2018) were attributed to one customer. As of June 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019, substantially all accounts receivable were due from this customer. During the six-months ended June 30, 2020, the year ended December 31, 2019, and the period from Inception through December 31, 2018, approximately 98%, 97%, and 100% of grants were attributed to one resource provider.

Van Robotics, Inc.  
Notes to Financial Statements  
June 30, 2020, December 31, 2019, and December 31, 2018

**1. Description of Business and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)**

**Accounts Receivable**

Accounts receivable are reported at management's estimate of the amount that will ultimately be collected. The allowance for doubtful accounts, if necessary, is based on specific identification of doubtful accounts and the Company's historical collection experience. As of June 30, 2020, December 31, 2019, and December 31, 2018, no allowance for doubtful accounts was recorded as all receivables were expected to be collected.

**Inventories**

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost and net realizable value. Cost is determined using the first-in-first-out method.

**Property and Equipment**

Property and equipment are recorded at cost. Depreciation is calculated using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the respective assets, generally seven to fifteen years.

**Stock Based Compensation**

The Company accounts for its stock-based compensation arrangements using the fair value method. Compensation cost relating to share-based payment transactions is recognized in the Company's financial statements based on the estimated fair value of the equity or instruments issued. The Company measures the cost of employees' services received in exchange for stock awards based on the grant-date fair value of the award using an option pricing model and recognizes the cost over the period the employee is required to provide services for the award, which is usually the vesting period. The Company accounts for forfeitures as they occur.

**Research and Development Expenses**

Research and development expenditures, which are expensed as incurred, totaled approximately \$18,000, \$215,000, and \$88,000 during the six-months ended June 30, 2020, the year ended December 31, 2019, and the period from Inception through December 31, 2018, respectively.



Van Robotics, Inc.  
Notes to Financial Statements  
June 30, 2020, December 31, 2019, and December 31, 2018

**2. Property and Equipment**

Property and equipment consisted of the following:

	June 30, 2020	December 31, 2019	December 31, 2018
Leasehold improvements	\$ 6,487	\$ 6,487	\$ --
Molds for robots	41,453	41,453	--
	47,940	47,940	--
Less, accumulated depreciation	(5,944)	(2,784)	--
Total	\$ 41,996	\$ 45,156	\$ --

**3. Indebtedness**

On March 27, 2020, H.R. 748, the Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security Act, “the CARES Act,” was signed into legislation. The CARES Act includes relief for businesses impacted by the Coronavirus. In May 2020, the Company received a Small Business Administration loan from the Paycheck Protection Program (“PPP”) under the CARES Act totaling \$95,000. Under the provisions of the Paycheck Protection Program, the loan (or a portion thereof) may be forgiven if the Company meets certain requirements.

Management believes the criteria for forgiveness of the full PPP loan proceeds were met as of June 30, 2020, and that the PPP loan proceeds meet the conditions set out in US GAAP to be accounted for as a conditional contribution. Accordingly, the Company recorded forgiveness of the \$95,000 PPP loan as other income in the accompanying statement of operations for the six-months ended June 30, 2020.

The Company has an unsecured note payable to a stockholder. There is no stated interest rate or maturity. This note is expected to be repaid when and if the Company is sold or liquidated.

In January 2018, the Company issued a convertible promissory note in the aggregate principal amount of \$100,000. The note bore interest at a rate of 5% annually. Principal and accrued interest on the note was convertible at the option of the holder into shares of the Company’s stock at a conversion price of approximately \$1.02 per share. In March 2019, the principal plus accrued interest was exchanged for 104,283 shares of the Company’s Series Seed Preferred Stock. This transaction was recorded as non-cash financing activity in the accompanying 2019 statement of cash flows.

Van Robotics, Inc.  
Notes to Financial Statements  
June 30, 2020, December 31, 2019, and December 31, 2018

**3. Indebtedness (continued)**

In October 2018, the Company issued a convertible promissory note in the principal amount of \$25,000, bearing interest at 5% annually. The note is convertible upon the occurrence of a change in control, qualified financing (as defined in the agreement), or an event of default (as defined in the agreement) at a purchase price obtained by dividing \$3,000,000 by the sum of all shares of the Company's stock (on an as-converted basis) issued and outstanding, assuming exercise or conversion of all options, warrants and other convertible securities, excluding promissory notes, and all shares of the Company's common stock reserved and available for future grant under any equity incentive plan. All unpaid principal plus accrued, unpaid interest, if not converted, is due October 2020.

**4. Income Taxes**

The Company provides for income taxes currently payable and provides for deferred income taxes using the liability method.

Deferred income tax accounts represent the future tax return consequences of temporary differences, which will either be deductible or taxable when the assets and liabilities are recovered or settled. Valuation allowances may be established when necessary to reduce deferred income tax assets to the amount management expects is more likely than not to be realized.

The Company has established a valuation allowance to fully offset its net deferred income tax asset at June 30, 2020, December 31, 2019, and December 31, 2018. At this time, sufficient uncertainty exists regarding the future realization of the deferred income tax asset. If, in the future, the Company believes that it is more likely than not that the deferred tax asset benefits will be realized, the valuation allowance will be reversed and recognized in operations at that time.

At June 30, 2020, the Company has net operating loss carryforwards which may be used to offset up to 80% of taxable income in a given year and do not expire.

Van Robotics, Inc.  
Notes to Financial Statements  
June 30, 2020, December 31, 2019, and December 31, 2018

**4. Income Taxes (continued)**

Components of the net deferred income tax asset consist of the following:

	<b>June 30, 2020</b>	<b>December 31, 2019</b>	<b>December 31, 2018</b>
Net operating loss carryforward	\$ 80,479	\$ 63,518	\$ 13,290
Research and development	59,138	66,681	13,129
Stock compensation	25,577	17,221	2,230
Property and equipment	10,478	11,266	--
	<b>175,672</b>	158,686	28,649
Valuation allowance	<b>(175,672)</b>	(158,686)	(28,649)
Net income tax benefit	\$ --	\$ --	\$ --

Transactions for which tax deductibility or the timing of deductibility is uncertain are reviewed based on their technical merits in determining the Company's taxable income. No penalties or interest were recognized during the six-months ended June 30, 2020, the year ended December 31, 2019, or the period from Inception through December 31, 2018.

The Company is subject to federal, state, and local income tax examinations by tax authorities since its Inception in 2018.

**5. Stockholders' Equity**

The Company is incorporated in the state of Delaware and is authorized to issue 4,000,000 shares of common stock with \$.00001 par value. At June 30, 2020, December 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018, 1,074,793, 1,064,000, and 1,064,000 shares of common stock were issued and outstanding, respectively.

The Company is authorized to issue 2,000,000 shares of preferred stock with no par value. All of the outstanding shares of preferred stock have been designated as Series Seed Preferred Stock ("Preferred Stock").

The terms of the Preferred Stock prohibit the payment of dividends on common stock until all cumulative declared, but unpaid, dividends on the Preferred Stock have been paid. The Preferred Stock is convertible into the number of shares of common stock as determined by dividing the original issue price by the conversion price (\$1.2688, as defined by the Company's articles of incorporation) at the time of the conversion.

Van Robotics, Inc.  
Notes to Financial Statements  
June 30, 2020, December 31, 2019, and December 31, 2018

**5. Stockholders' Equity (continued)**

The Preferred Stock generally votes together as a single class with the common stock and is entitled to a number of votes equal to the number of shares of common stock into which such share of Preferred Stock is convertible.

In the event of liquidation, dissolution, or winding up of the Company, the holders of the Preferred Stock are entitled to payment of 100% of the original purchase price, plus any declared and unpaid dividends before any payment to the holders of common stock. Thereafter, any remaining assets shall be distributed ratably to the holders of common stock.

The determination to pay cash dividends on the Company's Preferred Stock and common stock is at the discretion of the Company's Board of Directors and is also subject to the provisions of Delaware Law. Delaware Law provides that a Company may pay dividends on its stock only (1) out of its "surplus" or (2) from its net profits for the fiscal year in which the dividend is paid or for the preceding fiscal year. No dividends have been approved or paid since Inception.

**6. Stock Option Plan**

The Company adopted a stock option plan on March 28, 2018 that provides for the granting of options to officers and key employees for the purchase of the Company's common stock. The term and exercise price are set at the time the options are granted. The price per share for all stock options is to be not less than the fair value of the common stock on the date of grant. A maximum of 266,662 shares of common stock may be awarded under the stock option plan. The awards granted are incentive stock options, which are exercisable over a period not to exceed 10 years from the date of the award.

As of June 30, 2020, a total of 159,848 options have been granted to key employees. Such options vest ratably over four years of service. The Company calculated the value per share on the grant date the using the Black-Scholes-Merton option pricing model.

The significant assumptions used to determine the calculated value of options during the period since Inception are as follows:

Risk-free interest rate	1.05% - 3.04%
Expected dividend yield	--
Expected volatility	40.00%
Expected life in years	10

Van Robotics, Inc.  
Notes to Financial Statements  
June 30, 2020, December 31, 2019, and December 31, 2018

**6. Stock Option Plan (continued)**

Changes in outstanding stock options under this plan were as follows:

	<b>Weighted Average Exercise Price</b>	<b>Weighted Average Fair Value</b>	<b>Shares</b>
Granted in 2018	\$ 1.20	3.46	63,840
Outstanding at December 31, 2018	--	3.46	63,840
Granted	1.20	0.63	96,008
Outstanding at December 31, 2019	--	1.71	159,848
Exercised	1.30	3.46	(10,793)
Granted	--	--	--
Outstanding at June 30, 2020	\$ --	1.71	149,055
Exercisable at June 30, 2020	\$ 1.20	2.04	50,216

Compensation expense is recognized ratably over the service periods that began at the date of grant based on each option's vesting schedule. For the six-months ended June 30, 2020, the year ended December 31, 2019, and the period from Inception through December 31, 2018, compensation expense relating to the common stock options recorded in the consolidated statements of operations was approximately \$33,000, \$60,000, and \$9,000, respectively, and the related tax benefit was approximately \$6,600, \$12,000 and \$1,800, respectively. At June 30, 2020, there was a total of approximately \$162,000 of unrecognized compensation cost related to non-vested stock options granted. The weighted average period over which this remaining compensation cost will be recognized is approximately 4 years.

**7. Matters of Uncertainty**

On March 13, 2020, the President of the United States declared a national emergency in response to the coronavirus outbreak, also known as COVID-19. As of the date of these financial statements, management cannot reasonably estimate the length or severity of this pandemic, or the full-extent to which the disruption may impact the Company. In the event that the pandemic causes schools to close, either entirely or partially, the Company's ability to generate sales may be impacted.

Van Robotics, Inc.  
Notes to Financial Statements  
June 30, 2020, December 31, 2019, and December 31, 2018

**7. Matters of Uncertainty (continued)**

All contracts with foreign suppliers are denominated in United States Dollars; however potential trade disputes with China may lead to the restriction of imports of the Company's products. Further, cost of goods sold could increase by an unknown amount due to increases in tariffs and other global economic factors.

The Company believes it has used the proceeds of the PPP loan in accordance with applicable guidelines, and expects to be approved for full forgiveness; however, the ultimate outcome of this approval process is not currently known.

**8. Subsequent Events**

The Company evaluated events and transactions after June 30, 2020 through September 30, 2020, the date the financial statements were available to be issued, for subsequent events. No subsequent events requiring disclosure were noted.

**9. Restatement of Financial Statements**

The financial statements of the Company were previously issued on September 17, 2020. Subsequently, an error was discovered which understated liabilities and overstated equity by \$25,000 as of June 30, 2020, and December 31, 2019 and 2018. The accompanying financial statements have been restated to correct this error.

**EXHIBIT C TO FORM C**

**PROFILE SCREENSHOTS**

*[See attached]*



## ABii by Van Robotics, Inc.

The Smart Robot Tutor Company



[Website](#) [Columbia, SC](#)

TECHNOLOGY

Van Robotics develops AI-enabled, smart robot tutors that provide highly personalized tutoring in core subjects - anywhere, any time. Our robots use AI to learn individual students' learning habits and adapt to key indicators of learning like performance, attention and stress state. Van Robotics' first robot to market, ABii, tutors K-5 students using national standards-aligned math and reading lessons.

**\$186,550** raised <sup>1</sup>

**228**  
Investors

**\$19.2M**  
Valuation

**\$10.00**  
Price per Share

**\$250.00**  
Min. Investment

**Common**  
Shares Offered

**Equity**  
Offering Type

**\$1.07M**  
Offering Max

**Reg CF**  
Offering

INVEST NOW



This Offering is eligible for the [StartEngine Owner's 10% Bonus](#)

*This Reg CF offering is made available through StartEngine Capital, LLC.*

Overview

Team

Terms

Updates <sup>2</sup>

Comments



Follow

## Reasons to Invest

- We appeared on Shark Tank in May 2020, and were selected for the Techstars Austin accelerator program, where only 1-2% of applicants were admitted.
- We conducted a pilot with 4 schools, reporting that 67% of students have improved by 34% after only 3 sessions with the robot. Following this success, we received a Department of Education grant to put our robots in 16 school districts serving 1000+ students.
- Ed Tech spending on AI within the US is \$800M as of 2018, and is estimated to grow to 6.1B by 2025. and worldwide consumer robot revenue will grow from

## Bonus Rewards

Get rewarded for investing more into ABii by Van Robotics, Inc.

**\$450+**

Investment

**StartEngine  
Owner's Bonus**

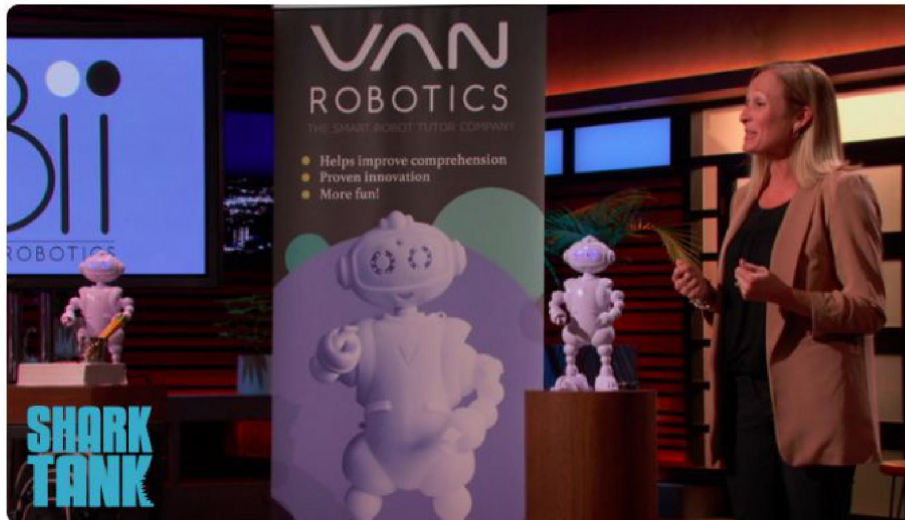
This offering is eligible for the StartEngine Owner's 10% Bonus



grow to over \$1 billion by 2025, and demand consumer robot revenue will grow from \$5.6 billion in 2018 to \$19 billion in 2025.

## "Next generation educational technology"

### Van Robotics Featured on Shark Tank!



#### THE PROBLEM

Students K-5 are underperforming and there is an increased need for remote educational technology



program. For details on this program, please see the Offering Summary section below.

**\$450+**

Investment

All Investor  
Owners Club

-Early access to products -Access to invitation-only investor meetups / webinars

**\$1,000+**

Investment

First Volume Tier

\$1000 investment = Perk 1

**\$5,000+**

Investment

Second Volume  
Tier

\$5,000 investment = Perks 1 & 2

**\$10,000+**

Investment

Third Volume Tier

\$10,000 investment = Perks 1, 2 & 3

**\$25,000+**

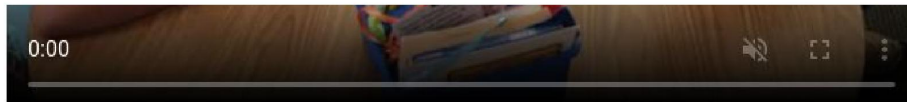
Investment

Fourth Volume Tier

\$25,000 investment = Perks 1, 2 & 3 of investment in additional shares

**\$50,000+**

Investment

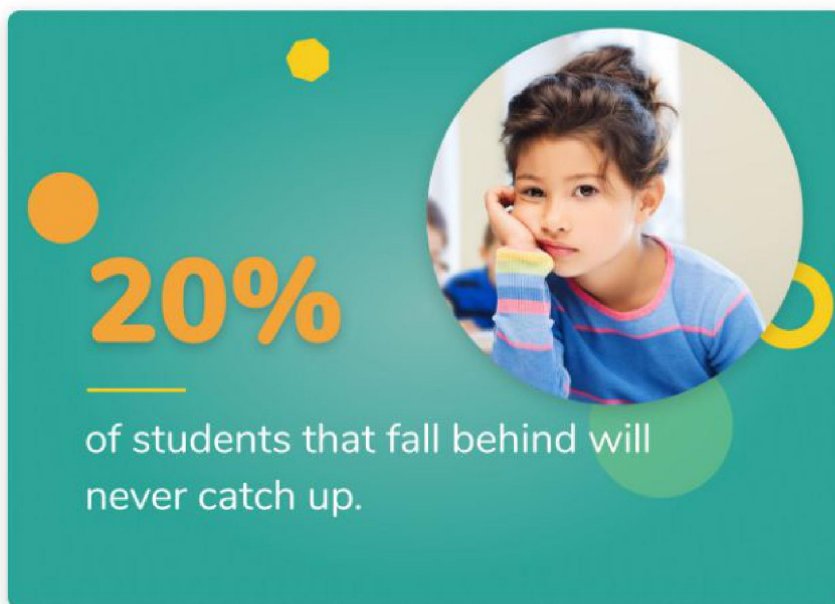


Investment

### Fifth Volume Tier

\$50,000+ investment = Perks 1, 2 &  
10% of investment in additional st

Today, only 40% of US students test at or above proficient in math by 4th grade ([Source](#)). Even more shocking, only 35% of US students test at or above proficient in reading by 4th grade ([Source](#)). These statistics haven't changed in the last 10 years, despite the number of efforts to close the student achievement gap. Further, it's estimated that less than 20% of students that fall far behind will ever catch up, and kids from lower income families are disproportionately affected and lose significantly more comprehension of core skills during the summer months ([Source](#)).



The COVID-19 global pandemic will exacerbate both the number of students that test below proficient in math and reading in the upcoming 2020-21 school year, as well as increase the disparity between students from lower-income families and their peers from middle and upper income families ([Source](#)). On average, students will have missed the equivalent of at least 33% of the 2019-2020 school year, effectively doubling the deleterious impact of a typical summer break on academic slide. ([source](#), [source](#), [source](#))

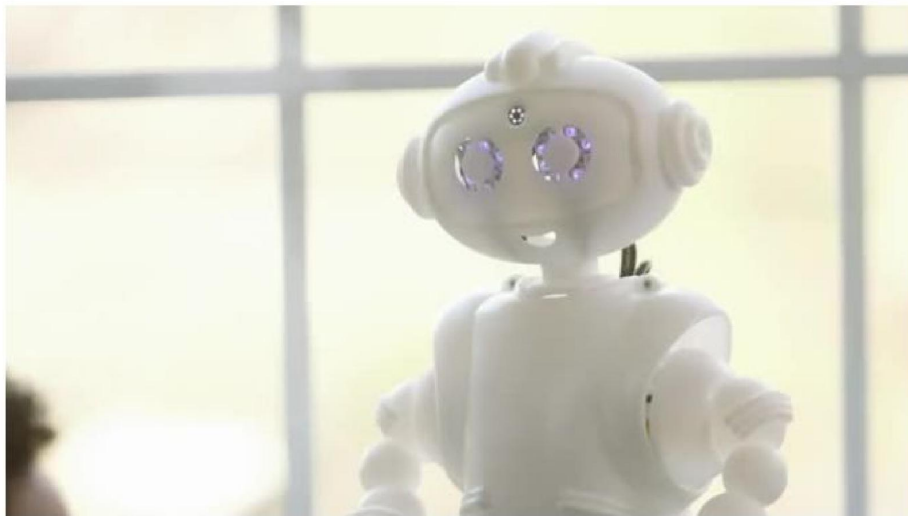




## THE SOLUTION

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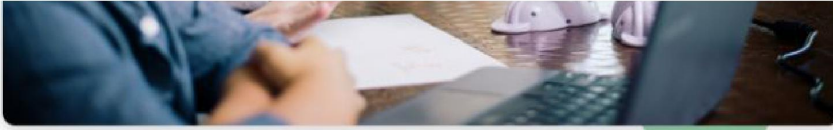
### Meet ABii! Your Smart Robot Tutor



Van Robotics is revolutionizing student learning with the power of AI and robotics. Our robots are designed to be friendly, fun, and educational, acting as the perfect addition to the K-5 classroom or learning facilitator in school or at home.







ABii supports classroom teachers so every student can receive one-on-one help every day, and after school programs by tutoring core subjects like math and reading, wellness and socio-emotional learning. Our content is developed by certified teachers and all lessons are national-standards aligned, so it fits right into most classroom curricula. The robots are also fun, plug-n-play solutions so students can hop onto the system to take lessons without continual supervision. ABii currently comes with 2nd-5th grade math and 1-2nd grade reading lessons and periodic content upgrades are included free of charge.

ABii tutors **K-5**  
**students** using national  
standards-aligned **math**  
and **reading** lessons.



## OUR TRACTION

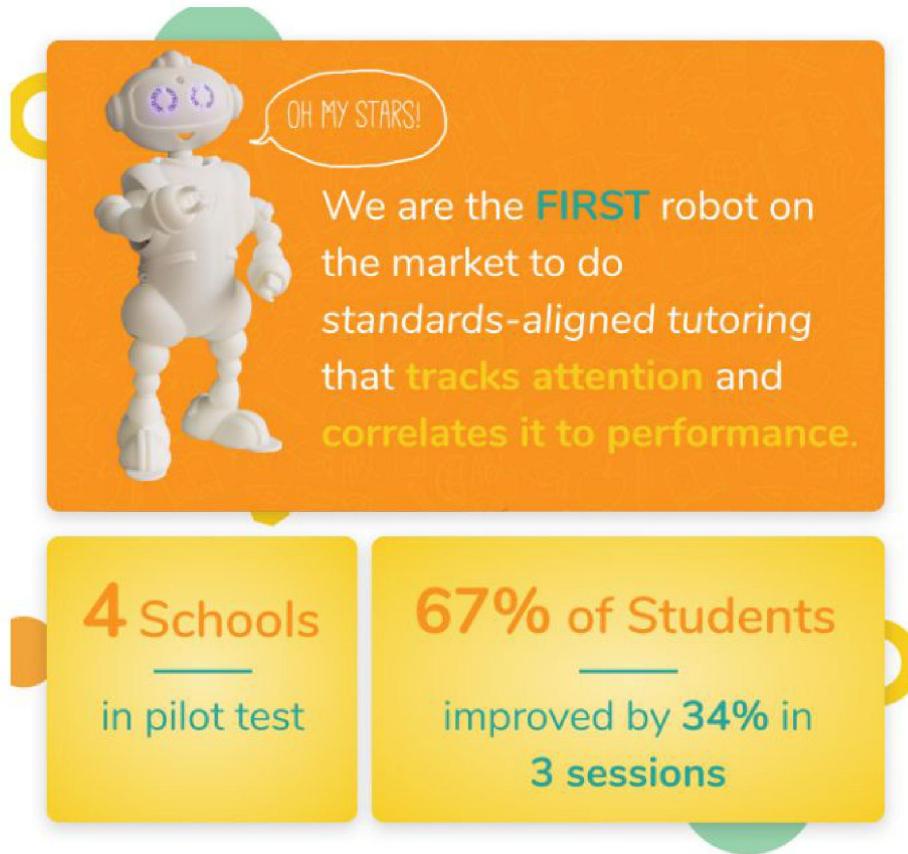
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**Featured on Shark Tank, our AI improved 67% students' academic performance by an average of 34%**

**In May of 2020, we made our appearance on Shark Tank.** We are proud to say that we believe we are the 1st robot on the market to do standards-aligned tutoring that tracks attention and correlates it to performance, using a robot to redirect attention.

We conducted our pilot test in 4 schools, reporting that 67% of students had improved by 34% after 3 sessions with the robot. Following this initial success, **we received a grant from the Department of Education to put 120 robots in 16 school districts**, servicing approximately 1,000 students.

About 45% of students gained more than 23% improvement with just 4 weeks with the robot on standards-aligned assessments.



Van Robotics was selected for the Techstars Austin accelerator program where only 1-2% of applicants were admitted, and is a critical part of a highly competitive \$3.6M Fast-Track grant award from NIH to develop a proprietary stress detection system for our robots with a share of \$1.2M. ([source](#), [source](#)) **We did \$180,000 in sales in the first 4.5 months of operation**, with a new-to-market product.

Selected for the Techstars Austin accelerator program



Won a \$3.6M Fast-Track grant award from NIH



Grant from the D.O.E to put 120 robots in schools



May 2020, appeared on Shark Tank



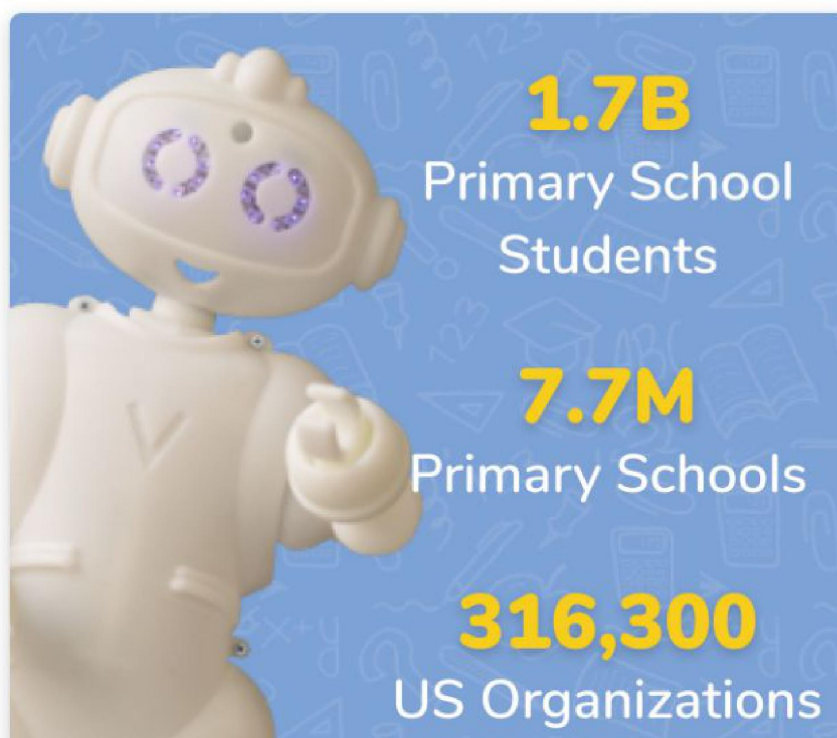
We are the first robot  
on the market to do  
standards-aligned tutoring  
that tracks attention &  
correlates it to performance



## THE MARKET

### As the global and US population increases, so too does the need for better education technology

Globally, there were 1.7 billion enrolled primary school students in 2019, and an estimated 7.7M primary schools ([Source](#)). Within the US, there are 200,000 after-school care centers, with over 10 million children, and 100,000 elementary/middle schools with 35 million children. ([Source](#), [Source](#), [Source](#)) Additionally there are 2,700 YMCAs, 4,300 Boys and Girls Clubs, 9,000 public libraries. Altogether, this totals out to 316,300 organizations nation-wide dedicated to educating young people. ([Source](#), [Source](#), [Source](#))







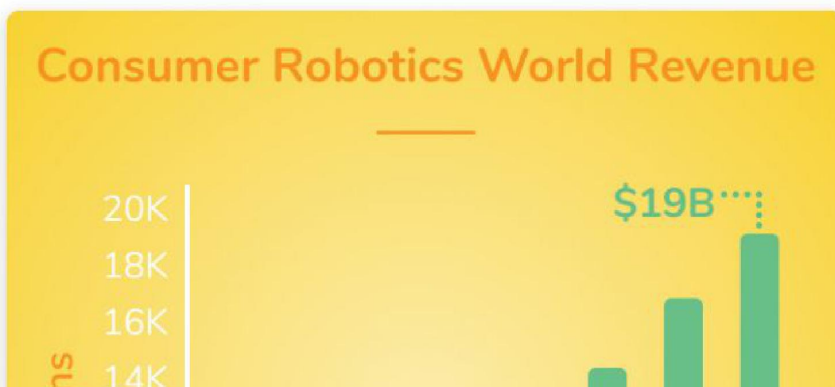
Source: OECD Library

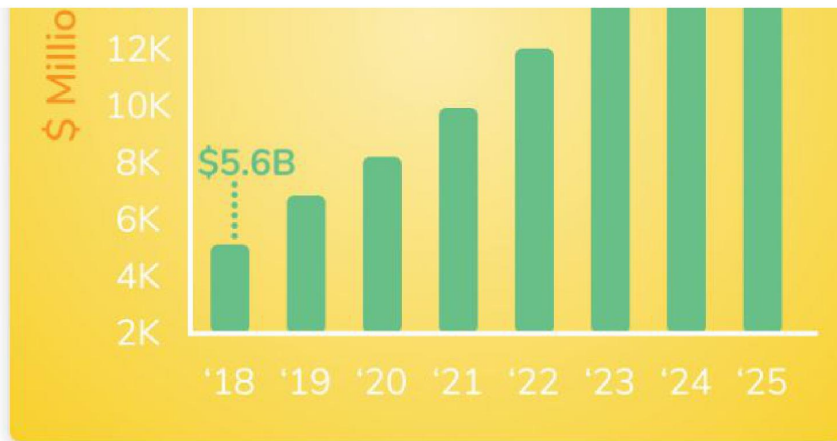
There are 17 million homes with K-8 aged children, and 3.4M with incomes of \$100,000+. Ed Tech spending on AI within the US is \$800M as of 2018, and is estimated to grow to 6.1B by 2025 ([Source](#), [Source](#), [Source](#)).



Source: toptal

Consumer robots will experience healthy growth as they become a more established product category. Tractica forecasts that worldwide shipments of consumer robots will grow from approximately 15.4 million units in 2018 to 65.9 million units in 2025, increasing at a compound annual growth rate (CAGR) of 23% during that period ([Source](#)). Worldwide consumer robot revenue will grow from \$5.6 billion in 2018 to \$19 billion in 2025, at a CAGR of 19.1%.

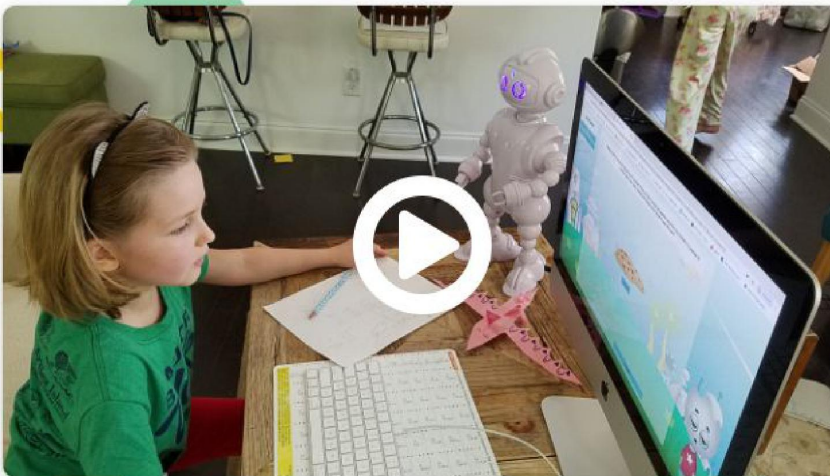




Source: Tractia

## WHAT WE DO

# Next generation educational technology that is interactive and fun to use



Van Robotics' ABii combines cutting edge artificial intelligence with proven teaching techniques. ABii's engaging social interactions and on-screen characters keep students engaged while ABii collects data on students' performance and attention and delivers detailed reports to keep parents, teachers and students informed on students' progress. ABii's powerful machine-learning backend enables the robot to deliver highly personalized instruction and adapt to each student's learning style and needs. Our desktop-sized robot comes with an accompanying web app equipped with various online characters that immerse students in a world where math problems are brought to life and made fun.



## How ABii Works



### Plug & Play

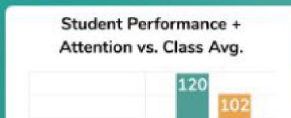
Plug ABii in & connect your computer to her built-in Wifi. Once you register ABii, head to “[login.abiis-world.com](https://login.abiis-world.com)” & you’re ready to go!



### Study With ABii

ABii creates an engaging learning space, while taking careful notes on performance & attention, so she can adapt to what is most helpful to each student.

### Get Results



At the end of each lesson, ABii produces



reports of the students correct & incorrect answers, as well as their attention during critical parts of the lesson.

## THE BUSINESS MODEL

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### We sell both to schools and directly to consumers

We sell our robot, ABii, to both school districts and directly to consumers for use at home. The robots we sell to schools are \$999 and can service an unlimited number of students, whereas the version sold to direct consumers is \$599 and can service up to 3 students.

The majority of our customers, thus far, reside in the U.S. on the East Coast and around the midWest.



## HOW WE ARE DIFFERENT

---

### Learning made fun with advanced AI

## Learning made fun with advanced AI that adapts to student's needs

Our advanced AI technology is the first to track student attention and correlate it to academic performance. When students lose focus, our robots can redirect their attention and keep them engaged. The team at Van Robotics has spent over a decade improving our AI and machine-learning, allowing our robots to offer the highly customized educational resource many students need.



### THE VISION

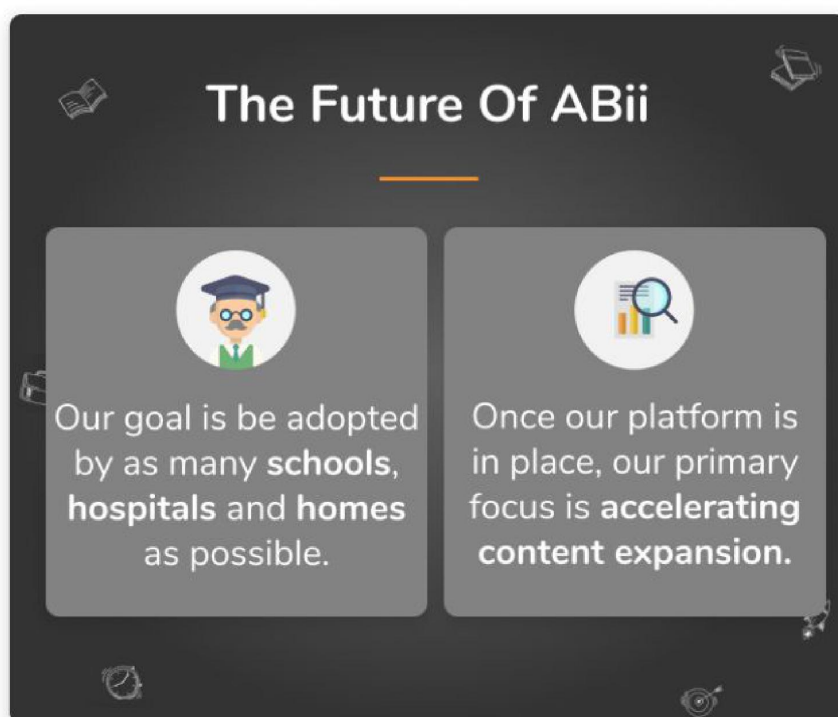
## Rapidly expanding our reach to schools, hospitals and homes worldwide

Our goal is to claim as much real estate as possible with our robot platform in public schools, hospitals, after school programs and homes in the next 5 years.



Almost any lesson content can be added to our robots, meaning that once the platform is in place, our primary focus becomes accelerating the expansion of content offering to bring more value to existing and new customers (and recurring revenue for Van Robotics).

Our Lesson Creation Tool is a web app that enables anyone - teachers, parents or students (no programming necessary) - the ability to create custom lessons on any subject, theme, or skill level, and sell them on our Teachers' Marketplace. We believe this will allow us to exponentially increase our content offering to robot owners.



We will continue to build our national network of ed tech resellers and distributors. In addition, we will continue to secure state and federal grants and contracts to fulfill school district efforts to increase their purchase and implementation of research-based AI technology.





## OUR TEAM

---

### **Passionate and highly vetted tech experts with over 20 years of experience developing AI**

We have 4 PhDs and 2 Masters level team members whose degrees include computer science, robotics and education. We also have a seasoned technical team trained at Yale and Johns Hopkins University. Our team has spent a cumulative 20 years conducting R&D to develop AI and robots that effectively promote learning in kids. After 20 years of working directly with experts and prospective customers to solve their pain points with various learning challenges, we have a unique and deep understanding of the market, the product, and its vast potential for future growth.

Our team is passionate about building effective, highly-engaging AI-enabled robots. We're popular with our customers because, since the inception of this idea, we've sought their input on the robots' design and function, and we continually engage them after every sale.





## WHY INVEST

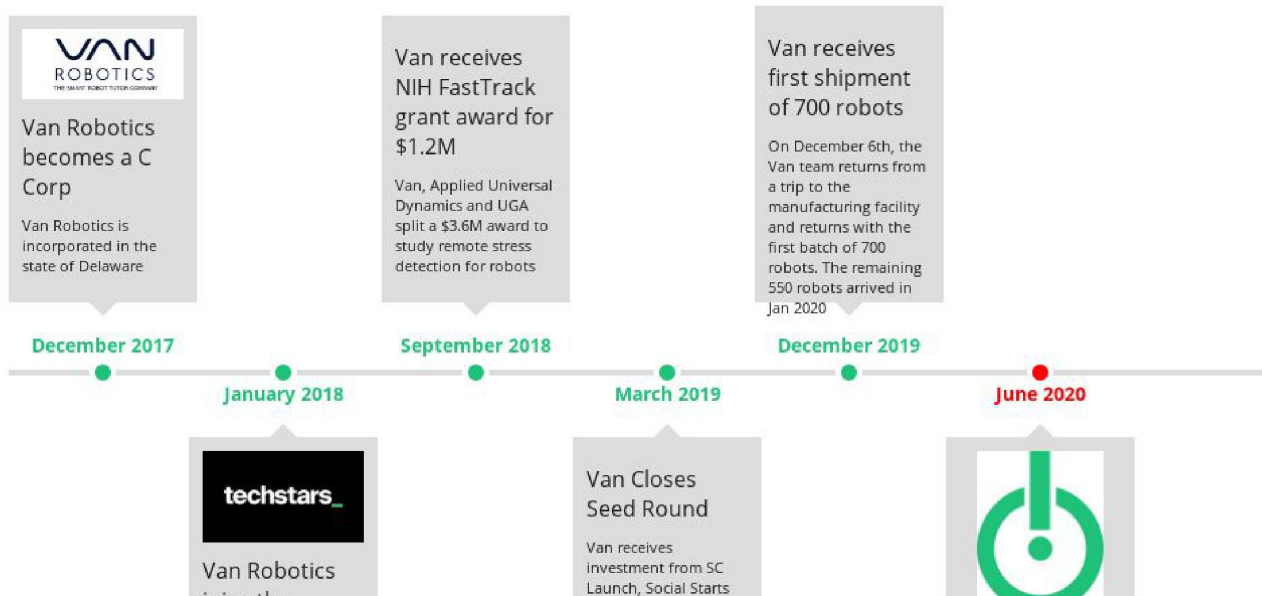
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**Our team has worked toward this moment for over a decade and we believe our product is some of the best AI educational technology on the market**



The opportunity for Van Robotics has never been better. With the post-COVID reality, schools, after-school programs and parents are looking for alternative and distance learning solutions that offer personalization for students. Now is the prime time to scale our footprint in the market with highly personalized, standards-aligned robot tutors like ours, that have the capacity to facilitate personalized interactions, with a wide range of students.

The team at Van Robotics has been researching AI and machine-learning for over 10 years to prepare for the release of ABii and we are finally ready to revolutionize the ed tech market with what we believe to be the perfect product-market fit. And two years after our initial launch, our solid customer base is eagerly asking for more!





joins the  
Techstars  
Austin  
Accelerator

Van starts the first 3-  
months long sprint to  
start up success

and NMR Capital

Launched on  
StartEngine

Now YOU can own a  
part of our company!

## In the Press

**Inc.**

**FT** FINANCIAL  
TIMES

**aws**

SHOW MORE

## Meet Our Team



### **Laura Boccanfuso**

Founder & CEO

*Laura is founder and CEO of Van Robotics, a Columbia-based social robotics company that builds smart robot tutors. Laura received her PhD in Computer Science and Robotics from the University of South Carolina and later worked in the Yale University Child Study Center and Social Robotics Lab as a researcher. Her work focuses on developing software that drives*



how robots interact with people. At the beginning of her career, Laura built robots that helped kids with autism, developmental delays and ADHD. Most recently her work at Van Robotics creates fun robot tutors to accelerate learning for all different types of learners. Full-time employee.

in



**Aditi Ramachandran**

Chief Robot Technologist  
Aditi Ramachandran is the Chief Robot Officer for Van Robotics where she leads development of robot software, lesson content, and AI initiatives. Prior to joining Van Robotics, Aditi completed a PhD in Computer Science from Yale University specializing in Human-Robot Interaction. In her research, Aditi specifically focused on building personalized robot tutoring interactions for children. A strong believer in providing accessible education for all children, Aditi is passionate about Van Robotics and their mission to build effective robot tutors that help students learn.

in



**Wendy Wells**

Chief Education Business Strategist  
Wendy Wells has spent the last 20 years creating systematic change by pioneering the way for integrating technology in K-20 education, the business arena, and governmental agencies. Wendy has taught, coached, and facilitated many educators and administrative leaders on effective technology integration to improve teaching and student learning. She is currently the Chief of Education Business Strategy, providing strategic guidance on support for long-term, successful educational technology integration in schools and forging new relationships with educational leaders looking to accelerate learning for their students. Full-time employee.

in



**Evan Welchman**

Senior Systems Architect  
Evan earned a PhD in physics from Wake Forest University in 2017, where he studied computational materials modeling design, focusing on hydrogen storage materials. After graduating, he transitioned to the university staff as a Linux Systems Administrator. Evan joined team Van in 2019 and has been involved as a systems architect and developer, designing, building, and maintaining the company's network and computing systems, on robots and in the cloud.

in



**Amrita Krishnaraj**

Social Intelligence Lead  
Amrita Krishnaraj is the Social Intelligence Lead for Van Robotics where she focuses on development of socio-behavioral software parts for ABii. Further, she works on sensor technology to collect user information during interactions and factors contributing to readiness to learn. Prior to joining Van Robotics, Amrita completed Masters in Robotics from Johns Hopkins University specializing in Human-Robot Interaction. Amrita's research focus was robot assisted detection of user's mental state and intervention. Amrita is passionate about leveraging robot technology to make personalized learning experience and gains accessible to all.

in



**Kevin Nisbet**

Head of Product Development

Kevin received his MBA with a focus on International Marketing and Finance from the Thunderbird School of Global Management. He has a strong



**Thorya Aadland**

Graphics Design Lead

Thorya specializes in front-end web development, UI Design, digital art, and human-computer interaction. Her current role at Van Robotics as a Graphics Design Lead includes



**Bill Barfield**

Board member

Mr. Barfield served four years in the U.S. Air Force. Bill has a Bachelor of Science in Business Economics and Masters in Business. Mr. Barfield began his career in March, 1979, as a

*background in business development with a demonstrated history of working in the apparel and fashion industry. Skilled in Retail, Textiles, Apparel, and Forecasting, who now leads operations, sourcing, manufacturing for Van Robotics as a full-time contractor.*

*full-stack development of front-end on screen character development and implementation as well as back-end support for integration with a connect robot. Thorya's work merges the arts and sciences in all development for creating functional yet aesthetically pleasing interfaces. Full-time employee.*



*Budget Analyst in the health areas of the Department of Health and Environmental Control. In July, 1985, became the Budget Director for the Department of Mental Retardation. DMR later became the Department of Disabilities and Special Needs and was Deputy Director for Maternity and Child Health Program Divisions at the Department of Health and Environmental Control for two years. In February, 1994, became the Deputy State Director for Fiscal Management at the Department of Disabilities and Special Needs. Mr. Barfield retired as the Deputy State Director for Administration at the Department of Disabilities and Special Needs in June 2009. Since the fall of 2009, Mr. Barfield has been providing professional consulting regarding management, financial, and governmental matters based on three decades' experience in these areas of expertise. In April 2016 became the Chief Financial Officer of Phi Life Sciences, LLC.*

## Offering Summary

**Company** : Van Robotics, Inc.

**Corporate Address** : 1225 Laurel Street, Suite 118,  
Columbia, SC 29201

**Offering Minimum** : \$10,000.00

**Offering Maximum** : \$1,070,000.00

**Minimum Investment Amount** : \$250.00  
**(per investor)**

## Terms

**Offering Type** : Equity

**Security Name** : Common Stock

**Minimum Number of Shares  
Offered** : 1,000

**Maximum Number of Shares Offered** : 107,000

**Price per Share** : \$10.00

**Pre-Money Valuation** : \$19,202,140.00

#### **COVID Relief**

This offering is being conducted on an expedited basis due to circumstances relating to COVID-19 and pursuant to the SEC's temporary regulatory COVID-19 relief set out in Regulation Crowdfunding §227.201(z).

#### **Expedited closing sooner than 21 days**

In reliance on Regulation Crowdfunding §227.303(g)(2) A funding portal that is an intermediary in a transaction involving the offer or sale of securities initiated between May 4, 2020, and February 28, 2020, in reliance on section 4(a)(6) of the Securities Act (15 U.S.C. 77d(a)(6)) by an issuer that is conducting an offering on an expedited basis due to circumstances relating to COVID-19 shall not be required to comply with the requirement in paragraph (e)(3)(i) of this section that a funding portal not direct a transmission of funds earlier than 21 days after the date on which the intermediary makes publicly available on its platform the information required to be provided by the issuer under §§227.201 and 227.203(a).

*\*Maximum Number of Shares Offered subject to adjustment for bonus shares. See Bonus info below.*

#### **Company Perks\***

##### **All Investor Owners Club**

- Early access to products
- Access to invitation-only investor meetups / webinars

##### **Early Bird**

- Friends and Family - First 72 hours | 10% of investment in additional shares
- Super Early Bird - Next 72 hours | 5% of investment in additional shares
- Early Bird Bonus - Next 7 days | 2% of investment in additional shares

##### **Volume**

- Tier 1 \$1000 investment = Perk 1
- Tier 2 \$5,000 investment = Perks 1 & 2
- Tier 3 \$10,000 investment = Perks 1, 2 & 3
- Tier 4 \$25,000 investment = Perks 1, 2 & 3 + 5% of investment in additional shares
- Tier 5 \$50,000+ investment = Perks 1, 2 & 3 + 10% of investment in additional shares

Perk 1 = 10% off ABii's for school district of choice

Perk 2 = 20% off ABii's for school district of choice

Perk 3 = 1 free ABii for school district of choice

*\*All perks occur when the offering is completed.*

#### **The 10% Bonus for StartEngine Shareholders**

Van Robotics, Inc. will offer 10% additional bonus shares for all investments that are committed by investors that are eligible for the StartEngine Crowdfunding Inc. OWNER's bonus.

This means eligible StartEngine shareholders will receive a 10% bonus for any shares they purchase in this offering. For example, if you buy 100 shares of common stock at \$10/ share, you will receive and own 110 shares for \$1000. Fractional shares will not be distributed and share bonuses will be determined by rounding down to the nearest whole share.

This 10% Bonus is only valid during the investors eligibility period. Investors eligible for this bonus will also have priority if they are on a waitlist to invest and the company surpasses its maximum funding goal. They will have the first opportunity to invest should room in the offering become available if prior investments are cancelled or fail.

Investors will only receive a single bonus, which will be the highest bonus rate they are eligible for.

#### **Irregular Use of Proceeds**

The Company might incur Irregular Use of Proceeds that may include but are not limited to the following over \$10,000: Salary payments made to one's self, a friend or relative.

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Offering Details

Form C Filings

SHOW MORE

## Risks

A crowdfunding investment involves risk. You should not invest any funds in this offering unless you can afford to lose your entire investment. In making an investment decision, investors must rely on their own examination of the issuer and the terms of the offering, including the merits and risks involved. These securities have not been recommended or approved by any federal or state securities commission or regulatory authority. Furthermore, these authorities have not passed upon the accuracy or adequacy of this document. The U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission does not pass upon the merits of any securities offered or the terms of the offering, nor does it pass upon the accuracy or completeness of any offering document or literature. These securities are offered under an exemption from registration; however, the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission has not made an independent determination that these securities are exempt from registration.

## Updates

### Notice of Material Change in Offering

2 days ago

[The following is an automated notice from the StartEngine team].

Hello! Recently, a change was made to the ABii by Van Robotics, Inc. offering. Here's an excerpt describing the specifics of the change:

*ABii By Van Robotics, Inc. provided their financial statements and extended their campaign.*

When live offerings undergo changes like these on StartEngine, the SEC requires that certain investments be reconfirmed. If your investment requires reconfirmation, you will be contacted by StartEngine via email with further instructions.

### ABii by Van Robotics is LIVE on Angels & Entrepreneurs!

about 2 months ago

We are excited to announce that ABii by Van Robotics is now being featured on the Angels & Entrepreneurs investment platform! Our team is looking forward to introducing ABii to classrooms around the world with the help of angel investors. In just the past 6 months, we have on-boarded 22 states and signed on global resellers from Africa to the UAE. We have successfully negotiated a lower cost per unit for our next order of ABiis and we look forward to being able to offer ABii at a significantly lower cost to our school and home customers to vastly expand adoption across the US.







END OF UPDATES

### Comments (55 total)

Add a public comment...

0/2500



I'm not a robot



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Post

Please [sign in](#) to post a comment.

**Rod Salvador** 19 hours ago

Congratulations on this capital raise! The Company has one of the prettier balance sheets at the seed stage than I've studied. For the next series of robots aimed at older children and perhaps adults, will you be going with humanoid designs, or simple smart speaker/camera set up? I would imagine that would provide savings on cost per unit. Also, are there any plans to scale the AI and expand to play therapy, etc.? Thanks!

**Kim Colich** [SE OWNER](#) [42 INVESTMENTS](#) 6 days ago

Hi Laura, PLEASE, will you lower the minimum investment threshold when you extend this

campaign?! Please let others of us join you in this excellent enterprise. Thanks. Blessings

---

**Marcus Davis** SE OWNER 1 INVESTMENT 21 days ago

Hello. Seeing that you have a first mover advantage in this space, do you have any updates on a patent for this product? Would love any updates, thanks.

---

**Seiichi Mano** SE OWNER 7 INVESTMENTS 24 days ago

Why are only US citizens allowed to invest? Surely you should allow nationals from friendly countries such as Japan (and India) to invest.

---

**Abhishek Mohanty** 13 INVESTMENTS a month ago

Any plans to reduce minimum investment to attract more investors?

---

**Dhanasekar Jeyabalan** SE OWNER 8 INVESTMENTS a month ago

Thinking of investing .... whats the end goal for the company to get acquired or IPO ?

**laura Boccanfuso** - ABii by Van Robotics, Inc. 24 days ago

Hello Dhanasekar,

Thanks so much for your interest in Van. We have developed our robots to be engaging platforms that intelligently deliver a wide variety of content. While an IPO is certainly on the table, we actively look for great partners in the education space. Some of those partners may eventually look to acquire the company to expand their product offering and, if the acquisition offer is compelling enough for the company and our investors, we will seriously consider it.

---

**Christina Schumacher** SE OWNER 2 INVESTMENTS a month ago

Hello - interested in investing. Found you through Angels and Entrepreneurs. There are a couple of unanswered questions on their website about your product. Just saying...

**laura Boccanfuso** - ABii by Van Robotics, Inc. a month ago

Hello Christina,

Thanks so much for the heads up. Replies on now "pending approval". If you have any additional questions, please feel free to reach out here, on A&E or to me directly at: laura@myvanrobot.com.

Best,  
Laura

---

**Jeremy Miller** SE OWNER 22 INVESTMENTS a month ago

I am not coming up with the per unit economics and agree that if you could sell the robots at cost and make your money from a monthly subscription model, this would make this a company I'd be likely to invest in. Are you planning to switch to a model more like this?

**laura Boccanfuso** - ABii by Van Robotics, Inc. a month ago

Hello Jeremy,

We recently negotiated a lower cost per unit for our next batch of 1,000 robots (to be placed in the next week). This will enable us to lower the purchase price and move to a monthly subscription model for the Home Edition robots. Just in time for the holidays!

Best,  
Laura

---

**Kalman Kaplan** 6 INVESTMENTS a month ago

Have you been in contact with the Frisco Texas school district? They are currently working both in class and remote. I think they would be a great prospect for you given the demographics of the district.

**laura Boccanfuso** - ABii by Van Robotics, Inc. a month ago

Hello Kalman,  
Apologies for the delay in responding. We have't talked directly to the Frisco District yet, we have robots in Austin and Sabine Counties schools. I'd love to open that door, though!  
Please send me a direct email at [laura@myvanrobot.com](mailto:laura@myvanrobot.com) with any contact information you think will be helpful.  
All the best,  
Laura

**eloy tamez** SE OWNER 5 INVESTMENTS a month ago

How durable is ABii? Accidents happen and at nearly \$600 per unit. What longevity span does she have before wearing out? After all, I consider unit price as a high investment. Is there a Warranty? I have in mind to purchase 2 units for consumer use only. I have 2 autistic. One grandkid in 2 different house holds. Does ABii come with any discounts for Seniors or Veterans on fixed income. I will also more than likely invest in the fund offering. Thanks ET

**laura Boccanfuso** - **ABii by Van Robotics, Inc.** a month ago

Hello Eloy,  
Thanks so much for your interest in ABii. ABii has gone through rigorous child-safety testing and is ASTM compliant, which includes 6-foot drop testing to ensure the safety of children after a potential fall. Although ABii is breakable, as is any electronic device, ABii can withstand some tumbles. It's also been tested for 3 years' continuous use, without mechanical failure, so estimated lifetime expectancy is 3+ years. ABii comes with a limited 1-year manufacturer's warranty on components as well. We are currently running an "ABii for All Sale" on our website at: <https://smartrobotstutor.com> for \$100 off each ABii. You're also welcome to send me an email at: [laura@myvanrobot.com](mailto:laura@myvanrobot.com) if you have any more questions about the robot or warranty.  
All the best,  
Laura

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MERITS AND RISKS INVOLVED. INVESTMENTS ON STARTENGINE ARE SPECULATIVE, ILLIQUID, AND INVOLVE A HIGH DEGREE OF RISK, INCLUDING THE POSSIBLE LOSS OF YOUR ENTIRE INVESTMENT.

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## EXHIBIT D TO FORM C

### VIDEO TRANSCRIPT

Graphic: ABii by Van Robotics

#### **Our Parents' Why - ABii**

Speaker 1 Laura Boccanfuso, CEO:

At Van Robotics we create smart robot tutors to delight and educate kids.

Speaker 2:

Abii.

Speaker 3:

Come look.

Speaker 4:

Oh, Wow.

Speaker 3:

It's Abii.

Speaker 2:

Wakey, wakey, Abii.

Speaker 1:

Everyone wants their child to be successful, and to be confident, to be happy, and to grow up really learning the fundamentals they need to succeed in anything they want to be in life.

Speaker 2:

This is Abii.

Speaker 4:

And who's Abii?

Speaker 2:

Abii's a robot.

Speaker 4:

What does Abii do?

Speaker 2:

He helps us with our math. She's sort of like our teachers.

Speaker 1:

But sometimes life can get hectic and busy, and it can be super unpredictable. So when things

get really crazy, and it's hard to squeeze in homework help time, or after school study time, and frustration starts to creep in, or even when your child is a high flyer, and they're ready to take on the next challenge. There's Abii.

Abii:

Well, hi there. It's so great to meet you.

Speaker 1:

Abii keeps kids totally engaged and learning, and they don't even realize they're actually working on some fundamental core math and reading skills.

Abii:

Wow wee. That was awesome. Way to go. Give me five.

Speaker 1:

Kids love working with Abii and her quirky onscreen friends because every lesson is like a new adventure. Abii's a great tool to help parents keep their kids engaged in school during the school year, after school, and even during those long summer months. Parents tell us their kids are happy, excited even to work with Abii. And they don't even realize that they're acquiring some of these foundational math and reading skills.

Speaker 6:

As a mom that's very busy, and I want to make sure that my son has the best that he can do. And the best that he could have. He's six years old. Abii has been that type of supplemental learning experience that has gotten him excited about the robotics. It's got him excited when he answers the questions, and of course the dance party, which is wonderful for him because he's very energetic.

Speaker 1:

Abii is playful. She generously gives out high fives and fist bumps and always celebrates persistence with a quick dance party at the end of every tutorial.

Speaker 4:

15, 16.

Speaker 1:

In the long run, as parents, we want to make sure our kids are safe, they're healthy, and they're prepared to tackle whatever life throws at them. We developed Abii so that your student would have a highly personalized one-on-one study partner so that they can accomplish anything they dream of.

**Van Robotics**

ABii:

We solved that problem together and you just rocked it. Now, it's time to dance.

Speaker 2:

My favorite thing about ABii is like when we get a question right, and also when he dances and then when it says, "Yay," on the screen and his eyes too.

Speaker 3:

I like a thing about ABii is that it show us if we get it wrong or anything, it tells you a different way to do it.

Renee Hill:

From first, second, and third grade, this child had trouble concentrating and focusing, and she was totally engaged. They were all engaged while they were working on ABii.

Dr. Sharon Jefferies:

As far as conducting observations in the classrooms, the students were very engaged in working on ABii.

Renee Hill:

I think all students could benefit from ABii because even the ones that need intervention. It's going to teach it, and it's going to reteach it, and it's going to keep looping back around until that student finally masters that skill. And then your average student is going to give the same lesson, but they are going to master it quicker, and then it's going to move them on up higher to another lesson. And then, like I said with the higher students, it's going to give them still fourth grade standards, but it's going to move them up to something that may not have been covered before, yet, in the curriculum. And it's going to challenge them to learn new things.

Dr. Sharon Jefferies:

With teacher shortages, that increases classroom sizes. So when you have higher classroom sizes, then it makes it difficult sometimes for teachers to be able to reach all students. So by having ABii available, then that would provide an opportunity for the teacher to be able to reach some of the students that they may not be able to get to every day.

### **Students K-5 are underperforming and there is an increased need for remote educational technology Video**

I like school, But I'm not doing as well as I want to.

I study and Mom helps, but it's not enough.

**Meet ABii! Your Smart Robot Tutor**

## **Video**

Meet ABii a smart robot tutor

Who makes learning fun

helps improve grades in school

## STARTENGINE SUBSCRIPTION PROCESS (Exhibit E)

### Platform Compensation

- As compensation for the services provided by StartEngine Capital, the issuer is required to pay to StartEngine Capital a fee consisting of a 6-8% (six to eight percent) commission based on the dollar amount of securities sold in the Offering and paid upon disbursement of funds from escrow at the time of a closing. The commission is paid in cash and in securities of the Issuer identical to those offered to the public in the Offering at the sole discretion of StartEngine Capital. Additionally, the issuer must reimburse certain expenses related to the Offering. The securities issued to StartEngine Capital, if any, will be of the same class and have the same terms, conditions and rights as the securities being offered and sold by the issuer on StartEngine Capital's website.

### Information Regarding Length of Time of Offering

- Investment Cancellations: Investors will have up to 48 hours prior to the end of the offering period to change their minds and cancel their investment commitments for any reason. Once within 48 hours of ending, investors will not be able to cancel for any reason, even if they make a commitment during this period.
- Material Changes: Material changes to an offering include but are not limited to: A change in minimum offering amount, change in security price, change in management, material change to financial information, etc. If an issuer makes a material change to the offering terms or other information disclosed, including a change to the offering deadline, investors will be given five business days to reconfirm their investment commitment. If investors do not reconfirm, their investment will be cancelled and the funds will be returned.

### Hitting The Target Goal Early & Oversubscriptions

- StartEngine Capital will notify investors by email when the target offering amount has hit 25%, 50% and 100% of the funding goal. If the issuer hits its goal early, the issuer can create a new target deadline at least 5 business days out. Investors will be notified of the new target deadline via email and will then have the opportunity to cancel up to 48 hours before new deadline.
- Oversubscriptions: We require all issuers to accept oversubscriptions. This may not be possible if: 1) it vaults an issuer into a different category for financial statement requirements (and they do not have the requisite financial statements); or 2) they reach \$1.07M in investments. In the event of an oversubscription, shares will be allocated at the discretion of the issuer.
- If the sum of the investment commitments does not equal or exceed the target offering amount at the offering deadline, no securities will be sold in the offering, investment commitments will be cancelled and committed funds will be returned.
- If a StartEngine issuer reaches its target offering amount prior to the deadline, it may conduct an initial closing of the offering early if they provide notice of the new offering deadline at least five business days prior to the new offering deadline (absent a material change that would require an extension of the offering and reconfirmation of the investment commitment). StartEngine will notify investors when the issuer meets its

target offering amount. Thereafter, the issuer may conduct additional closings until the offering deadline.

#### Minimum and Maximum Investment Amounts

- In order to invest, to commit to an investment or to communicate on our platform, users must open an account on StartEngine Capital and provide certain personal and non-personal information including information related to income, net worth, and other investments.
- Investor Limitations: Investors are limited in how much they can invest on all crowdfunding offerings during any 12-month period. The limitation on how much they can invest depends on their net worth (excluding the value of their primary residence) and annual income. If either their annual income or net worth is less than \$107,000, then during any 12-month period, they can invest up to the greater of either \$2,200 or 5% of the lesser of their annual income or net worth. If both their annual income and net worth are equal to or more than \$107,000, then during any 12-month period, they can invest up to 10% of annual income or net worth, whichever is less, but their investments cannot exceed \$107,000.

**EXHIBIT F TO FORM C**

**ADDITIONAL CORPORATE DOCUMENTS**

*[See attached]*



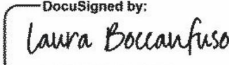
**AMENDED AND RESTATED CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION OF  
VAN ROBOTICS, INC.**

Pursuant to Sections 242 and 245 of the General Corporation Law of the State of Delaware, the undersigned corporation hereby submits the following for the purpose of amending and restating its Certificate of Incorporation and does hereby certify as follows.

1. The name of the corporation is Van Robotics, Inc. (the “**Corporation**”). Originally incorporated on December 29, 2017.
2. The Corporation’s Certificate of Incorporation is hereby amended and restated in their entirety, as set forth in the text of the Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation attached hereto as **Exhibit A**.
3. The Corporation’s Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation were approved and adopted by the Corporation’s Board of Directors on March 29, 2019 and the Stockholders on March 29, 2019, in accordance with the provisions of Section 242 of the General Corporation Law of the State of Delaware.
4. This Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation will be effective upon filing.
5. This Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation consolidates all amendments into a single document.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Corporation has caused the Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation to be signed by its Chief Executive Officer on March 29, 2019.

**VAN ROBOTICS, INC.**

By:   
\_\_\_\_\_  
Laura Boccanfuso, Chief Executive Officer

State of Delaware  
Secretary of State  
Division of Corporations  
Delivered 06:59 PM 03/28/2019  
FILED 06:59 PM 03/28/2019

SR 20192377669 - File Number 6687080

**EXHIBIT A**  
**AMENDED AND RESTATED**  
**CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION**  
**OF**  
**VAN ROBOTICS, INC.**

**ARTICLE I**

The name of the corporation is Van Robotics, Inc. (the “**Corporation**”).

**ARTICLE II**

The purpose for which the Corporation is organized is to engage in any lawful act or activity for which corporations may be organized under the General Corporation Law of the State of Delaware.

**ARTICLE III**

The total number of shares of all classes of stock which the Corporation shall have authority to issue is 5,000,000 shares consisting of (a) 4,000,000 shares of Common Stock, \$0.001 par value per share, and (b) 1,000,000 shares of Preferred Stock, \$0.001 par value per share. The Preferred Stock may be issued from time to time in one or more series, each of such series to consist of such number of shares and to have such terms, rights, powers and preferences, and the qualifications and limitations with respect thereto, as stated or expressed herein. As of the effective date of the Charter of Incorporation (the “**Charter**”), 1,000,000 shares of the Preferred Stock of the Corporation are hereby designated “**Series Seed Preferred Stock**”. The following is a statement of the designations and the rights, powers and privileges, and the qualifications, limitations or restrictions thereof, in respect of each class of capital stock of the Corporation.

**A. COMMON STOCK**

1. **General.** The voting, dividend and liquidation rights of the holders of the Common Stock are subject to and qualified by the rights, powers and privileges of the holders of the Preferred Stock set forth herein.

2. **Voting.** The holders of the Common Stock are entitled to one vote for each share of Common Stock held at all meetings of stockholders (and written actions in lieu of meetings). Unless required by law, there shall be no cumulative voting.

**B. PREFERRED STOCK**

The following rights, powers and privileges, and restrictions, qualifications and limitations, shall apply to the Preferred Stock. Unless otherwise indicated, references to “Sections” in this Part B of this Article III refer to sections of this Part B.

1. **Liquidation, Dissolution or Winding Up; Certain Mergers, Consolidations and Asset Sales.**

1.1 Payments to Holders of Preferred Stock. In the event of any voluntary or involuntary liquidation, dissolution or winding up of the Corporation or any Deemed Liquidation Event (as defined below), before any payment shall be made to the holders of Common Stock by reason of their ownership thereof, the holders of shares of Preferred Stock then outstanding shall be entitled to be paid out of the funds and assets available for distribution to its stockholders, an amount per share equal to the greater of (a) the Original Issue Price (as defined below) for such share of Preferred Stock, plus any dividends declared but unpaid thereon, or (b) such amount per share as would have been payable had all shares of Preferred Stock been converted into Common Stock pursuant to Section 3 immediately prior to such liquidation, dissolution or winding up or Deemed Liquidation Event. The “**Original Issue Price**” shall mean \$1.2688 per share for the Series Seed Preferred Stock. If upon any such liquidation, dissolution or winding up or Deemed Liquidation Event of the Corporation, the funds and assets available for distribution to the stockholders of the Corporation shall be insufficient to pay the holders of shares of Preferred Stock the full amount to which they are entitled under this Section 1.1, the holders of shares of Preferred Stock shall share ratably in any distribution of the funds and assets available for distribution in proportion to the respective amounts that would otherwise be payable in respect of the shares of Preferred Stock held by them upon such distribution if all amounts payable on or with respect to such shares were paid in full.

1.2 Payments to Holders of Common Stock. In the event of any voluntary or involuntary liquidation, dissolution or winding up or Deemed Liquidation Event of the Corporation, after the payment of all preferential amounts required to be paid to the holders of shares of Preferred Stock as provided in Section 1.1, the remaining funds and assets available for distribution to the stockholders of the Corporation shall be distributed among the holders of shares of Common Stock, pro rata based on the number of shares of Common Stock held by each such holder.

1.3 Deemed Liquidation Events.

1.3.1 Definition. Each of the following events shall be considered a “**Deemed Liquidation Event**” unless the holders of at least a majority of the outstanding shares of Preferred Stock (voting as a single class on an as-converted basis) (the “**Requisite Holders**”) elect otherwise by written notice sent to the Corporation at least five (5) days prior to the effective date of any such event:

(a) a merger or consolidation in which (i) the Corporation is a constituent party or (ii) a subsidiary of the Corporation is a constituent party and the Corporation issues shares of its capital stock pursuant to such merger or consolidation, except any such merger or consolidation involving the Corporation or a subsidiary in which the shares of capital stock of the Corporation outstanding immediately prior to such merger or consolidation continue to represent, or are converted into or exchanged for equity securities that represent, immediately following such merger or consolidation, at least a majority, by voting power, of the equity securities of (1) the surviving or resulting party or (2) if the surviving or resulting party is a wholly owned subsidiary of another party immediately following such merger or consolidation, the parent of such surviving or resulting party; provided that, for the purpose of this Section 1.3.1, all shares of Common Stock issuable upon exercise of options outstanding immediately prior to such merger or consolidation or upon conversion of Convertible Securities (as defined below) outstanding immediately prior to such merger or consolidation shall be deemed to be outstanding immediately

prior to such merger or consolidation and, if applicable, deemed to be converted or exchanged in such merger or consolidation on the same terms as the actual outstanding shares of Common Stock are converted or exchanged; or

(b) the sale, lease, transfer, exclusive license or other disposition, in a single transaction or series of related transactions, by the Corporation or any subsidiary of the Corporation of all or substantially all the assets of the Corporation and its subsidiaries taken as a whole, or, if substantially all of the assets of the Corporation and its subsidiaries taken as a whole are held by such subsidiary or subsidiaries, the sale or disposition (whether by merger or otherwise) of one or more subsidiaries of the Corporation, except where such sale, lease, transfer or other disposition is to the Corporation or one or more wholly owned subsidiaries of the Corporation.

1.3.2 Amount Deemed Paid or Distributed. The funds and assets deemed paid or distributed to the holders of capital stock of the Corporation upon any such merger, consolidation, sale, transfer or other disposition described in this Section 1.3 shall be the cash or the value of the property, rights or securities paid or distributed to such holders by the Corporation or the acquiring person, firm or other entity. The value of such property, rights or securities shall be determined in good faith by the Board.

## **2. Voting.**

2.1 General. On any matter presented to the stockholders of the Corporation for their action or consideration at any meeting of stockholders of the Corporation (or by written consent of stockholders in lieu of meeting), each holder of outstanding shares of Preferred Stock shall be entitled to cast the number of votes equal to the number of whole shares of Common Stock into which the shares of Preferred Stock held by such holder are convertible as of the record date for determining stockholders entitled to vote on such matter. Fractional votes shall not be permitted and any fractional voting rights available on an as-converted basis (after aggregating all shares into which shares of Preferred stock held by each holder could be converted) shall be rounded to the nearest whole number (with one-half being rounded upward). Except as provided by law or by the other provisions of the Charter, holders of Preferred Stock shall vote together with the holders of Common Stock as a single class on an as-converted basis, shall have full voting rights and powers equal to the voting rights and powers of the holders of Common Stock, and shall be entitled, notwithstanding any provision hereof, to notice of any stockholders' meeting in accordance with the Bylaws of the Corporation.

2.2 Series Seed Preferred Stock Protective Provisions. At any time when at least 25% of the initially issued shares of Series Seed Preferred Stock remain outstanding, the Corporation shall not, either directly or indirectly by amendment, merger, consolidation or otherwise, do any of the following without (in addition to any other vote required by law or the Certificate) the written consent or affirmative vote of the Requisite Holders, given in writing or by vote at a meeting, consenting, or voting (as the case may be) separately as a single class:

(a) alter the rights, powers or privileges of the Series Seed Preferred Stock set forth in the Certificate or Bylaws, as then in effect, in a way that adversely affects the Series Seed Preferred Stock;

(b) increase or decrease the authorized number of shares of any class or series of capital stock;

(c) authorize or create (by reclassification or otherwise) any new class or series of capital stock having rights, powers, or privileges set forth in the certificate of incorporation of the Corporation, as then in effect, that are senior to or on a parity with any series of Series Seed Preferred Stock;

(d) redeem or repurchase any shares of Common Stock or Series Seed Preferred Stock (other than pursuant to employee or consultant agreements giving the Corporation the right to repurchase shares upon the termination of services pursuant to the terms of the applicable agreement);

(e) declare or pay any dividend or otherwise make a distribution to holders of Series Seed Preferred Stock or Common Stock;

(f) liquidate, dissolve, or wind-up the business and affairs of the Corporation, effect any Deemed Liquidation Event, or consent, agree or commit to do any of the foregoing without conditioning such consent, agreement or commitment upon obtaining the approval required by this Section 2.2

**3. Conversion.** The holders of the Preferred Stock shall have conversion rights as follows (the “*Conversion Rights*”):

**3.1 Right to Convert.**

**3.1.1 Conversion Ratio.** Each share of Preferred Stock shall be convertible, at the option of the holder thereof, at any time, and without the payment of additional consideration by the holder thereof, into such number of fully paid and nonassessable shares of Common Stock as is determined by dividing the Original Issue Price for such series of Preferred Stock by the Conversion Price (as defined below) for such series of Preferred Stock in effect at the time of conversion. The “*Conversion Price*” for each series of Preferred Stock shall initially mean the Original Issue Price for such series of Preferred Stock. Such initial Conversion Price, and the rate at which shares of Preferred Stock may be converted into shares of Common Stock, shall be subject to adjustment as provided below.

**3.1.2 Termination of Conversion Rights.** Subject to Section 3.3.1 in the case of a Contingency Event (as defined therein), in the event of a liquidation, dissolution or winding up of the Corporation or a Deemed Liquidation Event, the Conversion Rights shall terminate at the close of business on the last full day preceding the date fixed for the first payment of any funds and assets distributable on such event to the holders of Preferred Stock.

**3.2 Fractional Shares.** No fractional shares of Common Stock shall be issued upon conversion of the Preferred Stock. In lieu of any fractional shares to which the holder would otherwise be entitled, the Corporation shall pay cash equal to such fraction multiplied by the fair market value of a share of Common Stock as determined in good faith by the Board. Whether or not fractional shares would be issuable upon such conversion shall be determined on the basis of the total number of shares of Preferred Stock the holder is at the time converting into Common

Stock and the aggregate number of shares of Common Stock issuable upon such conversion.

### 3.3 Mechanics of Conversion.

3.3.1 Notice of Conversion. In order for a holder of Preferred Stock to voluntarily convert shares of Preferred Stock into shares of Common Stock, such holder shall surrender the certificate or certificates for such shares of Preferred Stock (or, if such registered holder alleges that any such certificate has been lost, stolen or destroyed, a lost certificate affidavit and agreement reasonably acceptable to the Corporation to indemnify the Corporation against any claim that may be made against the Corporation on account of the alleged loss, theft or destruction of such certificate), at the office of the transfer agent for the Preferred Stock (or at the principal office of the Corporation if the Corporation serves as its own transfer agent), together with written notice that such holder elects to convert all or any number of the shares of the Preferred Stock represented by such certificate or certificates and, if applicable, any event on which such conversion is contingent (a “**Contingency Event**”). Such notice shall state such holder’s name or the names of the nominees in which such holder wishes the certificate or certificates for shares of Common Stock to be issued. If required by the Corporation, certificates surrendered for conversion shall be endorsed or accompanied by a written instrument or instruments of transfer, in form reasonably satisfactory to the Corporation, duly executed by the registered holder or such holder’s attorney duly authorized in writing. The close of business on the date of receipt by the transfer agent (or by the Corporation if the Corporation serves as its own transfer agent) of such certificates (or lost certificate affidavit and agreement) and notice (or, if later, the date on which all Contingency Events have occurred) shall be the time of conversion (the “**Conversion Time**”), and the shares of Common Stock issuable upon conversion of the shares represented by such certificate shall be deemed to be outstanding of record as of such time. The Corporation shall, as soon as practicable after the Conversion Time, (a) issue and deliver to such holder of Preferred Stock, or to such holder’s nominees, a certificate or certificates for the number of full shares of Common Stock issuable upon such conversion in accordance with the provisions hereof and a certificate for the number (if any) of the shares of Preferred Stock represented by the surrendered certificate that were not converted into Common Stock, (b) pay in cash such amount as provided in Section 3.2 in lieu of any fraction of a share of Common Stock otherwise issuable upon such conversion and (c) pay all declared but unpaid dividends on the shares of Preferred Stock converted.

3.3.2 Reservation of Shares. The Corporation shall at all times while any share of Preferred Stock shall be outstanding, reserve and keep available out of its authorized but unissued capital stock, for the purpose of effecting the conversion of the Preferred Stock, such number of its duly authorized shares of Common Stock as shall from time to time be sufficient to effect the conversion of all outstanding Preferred Stock; and if at any time the number of authorized but unissued shares of Common Stock shall not be sufficient to effect the conversion of all then-outstanding shares of the Preferred Stock, the Corporation shall use its best efforts to cause such corporate action to be taken as may be necessary to increase its authorized but unissued shares of Common Stock to such number of shares as shall be sufficient for such purposes, including, without limitation, engaging in best efforts to obtain the requisite stockholder approval of any necessary amendment to the Charter. Before taking any action that would cause an adjustment reducing the Conversion Price of a series of Preferred Stock below the then par value of the shares of Common Stock issuable upon conversion of such series of Preferred Stock, the Corporation will



take any corporate action that may, in the opinion of its counsel, be necessary so that the Corporation may validly and legally issue fully paid and nonassessable shares of Common Stock at such adjusted Conversion Price.

3.3.3 Effect of Conversion. All shares of Preferred Stock that shall have been surrendered for conversion as herein provided shall no longer be deemed to be outstanding and all rights with respect to such shares shall immediately cease and terminate at the Conversion Time, except only the right of the holders thereof to receive shares of Common Stock in exchange therefor, to receive payment in lieu of any fraction of a share otherwise issuable upon such conversion as provided in Section 3.2 and to receive payment of any dividends declared but unpaid thereon. Any shares of Preferred Stock so converted shall be retired and cancelled and may not be reissued.

3.3.4 No Further Adjustment. Upon any conversion of shares of Preferred Stock, no adjustment to the Conversion Price of the applicable series of Preferred Stock shall be made with respect to the converted shares for any declared but unpaid dividends on such series of Preferred Stock or on the Common Stock delivered upon conversion.

3.4 Adjustments to Preferred Stock Conversion Price for Diluting Issues.

3.4.1 Special Definitions. For purposes of this Article III, the following definitions shall apply:

(a) “**Option**” shall mean rights, options or warrants to subscribe for, purchase or otherwise acquire Common Stock or Convertible Securities.

(b) “**Original Issue Date**” shall mean the date on which the first share of the applicable series of Preferred Stock was issued.

(c) “**Convertible Securities**” shall mean any evidences of indebtedness, shares or other securities directly or indirectly convertible into or exchangeable for Common Stock, but excluding Options.

(d) “**Additional Shares of Common Stock**” shall mean all shares of Common Stock issued (or, pursuant to Section 3.4.3 below, deemed to be issued) by the Corporation after the applicable Original Issue Date, other than (1) the following shares of Common Stock and (2) shares of Common Stock deemed issued pursuant to the following Options and Convertible Securities (clauses (1) and (2), collectively, “**Exempted Securities**”):

- (1) shares of Common Stock, Options or Convertible Securities issued as a dividend or distribution on Preferred Stock;
- (2) shares of Common Stock, Options or Convertible Securities issued by reason of a dividend, stock split, split-up or other distribution on shares of Common Stock that is covered by Section 3.5, 3.6, 3.7 or 3.8;

- (3) shares of Common Stock or Options issued to employees or directors of, or consultants or advisors to, the Corporation or any of its subsidiaries pursuant to a plan, agreement or arrangement approved by the Board of Directors of the Corporation;
- (4) shares of Common Stock or Convertible Securities actually issued upon the exercise of Options or shares of Common Stock actually issued upon the conversion or exchange of Convertible Securities, in each case provided such issuance is pursuant to the terms of such Option or Convertible Security;
- (5) shares of Common Stock issued to the public in connection with the Corporation's initial public offering of shares of its Common Stock pursuant to a registration statement filed under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended;
- (6) shares of Common Stock, Options or Convertible Securities issued to banks, equipment lessors or other financial institutions, or to real property lessors, pursuant to a debt financing, equipment leasing or real property leasing transaction approved by the Board of Directors of the Corporation;
- (7) shares of Common Stock, Options or Convertible Securities issued pursuant to the acquisition of another corporation by the Corporation by merger, purchase of substantially all of the assets or other reorganization or to a joint venture agreement, provided that such issuances are approved by the Board of Directors of the Corporation; or
- (8) shares of Common Stock, Options or Convertible Securities issued in connection with sponsored research, collaboration, technology license, development, OEM, marketing or other similar agreements or strategic partnerships approved by the Board of Directors of the Corporation.

3.4.2 No Adjustment of Conversion Price. No adjustment in the applicable Conversion Price shall be made as the result of the issuance or deemed issuance of Additional Shares of Common Stock if the Corporation receives written notice from the Requisite Holders agreeing that no such adjustment shall be made as the result of the issuance or deemed issuance of such Additional Shares of Common Stock.

3.4.3 Deemed Issue of Additional Shares of Common Stock.

- (a) If the Corporation at any time or from time to time after the

applicable Original Issue Date shall issue any Options or Convertible Securities (excluding Options or Convertible Securities which are themselves Exempted Securities) or shall fix a record date for the determination of holders of any class of securities entitled to receive any such Options or Convertible Securities, then the maximum number of shares of Common Stock (as set forth in the instrument relating thereto, assuming the satisfaction of any conditions to exercisability, convertibility or exchangeability but without regard to any provision contained therein for a subsequent adjustment of such number) issuable upon the exercise of such Options or, in the case of Convertible Securities and Options therefor, the conversion or exchange of such Convertible Securities, shall be deemed to be Additional Shares of Common Stock issued as of the time of such issue or, in case such a record date shall have been fixed, as of the close of business on such record date.

(b) If the terms of any Option or Convertible Security, the issuance of which resulted in an adjustment to the applicable Conversion Price pursuant to the terms of Section 3.4.4, are revised as a result of an amendment to such terms or any other adjustment pursuant to the provisions of such Option or Convertible Security (but excluding automatic adjustments to such terms pursuant to anti-dilution or similar provisions of such Option or Convertible Security) to provide for either (1) any increase or decrease in the number of shares of Common Stock issuable upon the exercise, conversion and/or exchange of any such Option or Convertible Security or (2) any increase or decrease in the consideration payable to the Corporation upon such exercise, conversion and/or exchange, then, effective upon such increase or decrease becoming effective, the applicable Conversion Price computed upon the original issue of such Option or Convertible Security (or upon the occurrence of a record date with respect thereto) shall be readjusted to such applicable Conversion Price as would have obtained had such revised terms been in effect upon the original date of issuance of such Option or Convertible Security. Notwithstanding the foregoing, no readjustment pursuant to this clause (b) shall have the effect of increasing the applicable Conversion Price to an amount which exceeds the lower of (i) the applicable Conversion Price in effect immediately prior to the original adjustment made as a result of the issuance of such Option or Convertible Security, or (ii) the applicable Conversion Price that would have resulted from any issuances of Additional Shares of Common Stock (other than deemed issuances of Additional Shares of Common Stock as a result of the issuance of such Option or Convertible Security) between the original adjustment date and such readjustment date.

(c) If the terms of any Option or Convertible Security (excluding Options or Convertible Securities which are themselves Exempted Securities), the issuance of which did not result in an adjustment to the applicable Conversion Price pursuant to the terms of Section 3.4.4 (either because the consideration per share (determined pursuant to Section 3.4.5) of the Additional Shares of Common Stock subject thereto was equal to or greater than the applicable Conversion Price then in effect, or because such Option or Convertible Security was issued before the applicable Original Issue Date), are revised after the applicable Original Issue Date as a result of an amendment to such terms or any other adjustment pursuant to the provisions of such Option or Convertible Security (but excluding automatic adjustments to such terms pursuant to anti-dilution or similar provisions of such Option or Convertible Security) to provide for either (1) any increase in the number of shares of Common Stock issuable upon the exercise, conversion or exchange of any such Option or Convertible Security or (2) any decrease in the consideration payable to the Corporation upon such exercise, conversion or exchange, then such Option or Convertible Security, as so amended or adjusted, and the Additional Shares of

Common Stock subject thereto (determined in the manner provided in Section 3.4.3(a)) shall be deemed to have been issued effective upon such increase or decrease becoming effective.

(d) Upon the expiration or termination of any unexercised Option or unconverted or unexchanged Convertible Security (or portion thereof) which resulted (either upon its original issuance or upon a revision of its terms) in an adjustment to the applicable Conversion Price pursuant to the terms of Section 3.4.4, the applicable Conversion Price shall be readjusted to such applicable Conversion Price as would have obtained had such Option or Convertible Security (or portion thereof) never been issued.

(e) If the number of shares of Common Stock issuable upon the exercise, conversion and/or exchange of any Option or Convertible Security, or the consideration payable to the Corporation upon such exercise, conversion and/or exchange, is calculable at the time such Option or Convertible Security is issued or amended but is subject to adjustment based upon subsequent events, any adjustment to the applicable Conversion Price provided for in this Section 3.4.3 shall be effected at the time of such issuance or amendment based on such number of shares or amount of consideration without regard to any provisions for subsequent adjustments (and any subsequent adjustments shall be treated as provided in clauses (b) and (c) of this Section 3.4.3). If the number of shares of Common Stock issuable upon the exercise, conversion and/or exchange of any Option or Convertible Security, or the consideration payable to the Corporation upon such exercise, conversion and/or exchange, cannot be calculated at all at the time such Option or Convertible Security is issued or amended, any adjustment to the applicable Conversion Price that would result under the terms of this Section 3.4.3 at the time of such issuance or amendment shall instead be effected at the time such number of shares and/or amount of consideration is first calculable (even if subject to subsequent adjustments), assuming for purposes of calculating such adjustment to the applicable Conversion Price that such issuance or amendment took place at the time such calculation can first be made.

3.4.4 Adjustment of Conversion Price Upon Issuance of Additional Shares of Common Stock. In the event the Corporation shall at any time after the applicable Original Issue Date issue Additional Shares of Common Stock (including Additional Shares of Common Stock deemed to be issued pursuant to Section 3.4.3), without consideration or for a consideration per share less than the applicable Conversion Price in effect immediately prior to such issue, then the applicable Conversion Price shall be reduced, concurrently with such issue, to a price (calculated to the nearest one-hundredth of a cent) determined in accordance with the following formula:

$$CP_2 = CP_1 * (A + B) \div (A + C).$$

For purposes of the foregoing formula, the following definitions shall apply:

(a) “CP<sub>2</sub>” shall mean the applicable Conversion Price in effect immediately after such issue of Additional Shares of Common Stock;

(b) “CP<sub>1</sub>” shall mean the applicable Conversion Price in effect immediately prior to such issue of Additional Shares of Common Stock;

(c) “A” shall mean the number of shares of Common Stock

outstanding immediately prior to such issue of Additional Shares of Common Stock (treating for this purpose as outstanding all shares of Common Stock issuable upon exercise of Options outstanding immediately prior to such issue or upon conversion or exchange of Convertible Securities (including the Preferred Stock) outstanding (assuming exercise of any outstanding Options therefor) immediately prior to such issue);

(d) “B” shall mean the number of shares of Common Stock that would have been issued if such Additional Shares of Common Stock had been issued at a price per share equal to  $CP_1$  (determined by dividing the aggregate consideration received by the Corporation in respect of such issue by  $CP_1$ ); and

(e) “C” shall mean the number of such Additional Shares of Common Stock issued in such transaction.

3.4.5 Determination of Consideration. For purposes of this Section 3.4, the consideration received by the Corporation for the issue of any Additional Shares of Common Stock shall be computed as follows:

(a) Cash and Property: Such consideration shall:

- (A) insofar as it consists of cash, be computed at the aggregate amount of cash received by the Corporation, excluding amounts paid or payable for accrued interest;
- (B) insofar as it consists of property other than cash, be computed at the fair market value thereof at the time of such issue, as determined in good faith by the Board of Directors of the Corporation; and
- (C) in the event Additional Shares of Common Stock are issued together with other shares or securities or other assets of the Corporation for consideration which covers both, be the proportion of such consideration so received, computed as provided in clauses (A) and (B) above, as determined in good faith by the Board of Directors of the Corporation.

(b) Options and Convertible Securities. The consideration per share received by the Corporation for Additional Shares of Common Stock deemed to have been issued pursuant to Section 3.4.3, relating to Options and Convertible Securities, shall be determined by dividing:

- (A) The total amount, if any, received or receivable by the Corporation as consideration for the issue of such Options or Convertible Securities, plus

the minimum aggregate amount of additional consideration (as set forth in the instruments relating thereto, without regard to any provision contained therein for a subsequent adjustment of such consideration) payable to the Corporation upon the exercise of such Options or the conversion or exchange of such Convertible Securities, or in the case of Options for Convertible Securities, the exercise of such Options for Convertible Securities and the conversion or exchange of such Convertible Securities, by

- (B) the maximum number of shares of Common Stock (as set forth in the instruments relating thereto, without regard to any provision contained therein for a subsequent adjustment of such number) issuable upon the exercise of such Options or the conversion or exchange of such Convertible Securities, or in the case of Options for Convertible Securities, the exercise of such Options for Convertible Securities and the conversion or exchange of such Convertible Securities.

3.4.6 Multiple Closing Dates. In the event the Corporation shall issue on more than one date Additional Shares of Common Stock that are a part of one transaction or a series of related transactions and that would result in an adjustment to the applicable Conversion Price pursuant to the terms of Section 3.4.4 then, upon the final such issuance, the applicable Conversion Price shall be readjusted to give effect to all such issuances as if they occurred on the date of the first such issuance (and without giving effect to any additional adjustments as a result of any such subsequent issuances within such period).

3.5 Adjustment for Stock Splits and Combinations. If the Corporation shall at any time or from time to time after the applicable Original Issue Date) effect a subdivision of the outstanding Common Stock, the Conversion Price for such series of Preferred Stock in effect immediately before that subdivision shall be proportionately decreased so that the number of shares of Common Stock issuable on conversion of each share of such series shall be increased in proportion to such increase in the aggregate number of shares of Common Stock outstanding. If the Corporation shall at any time or from time to time after the Original Issue Date for a series of Preferred Stock combine the outstanding shares of Common Stock, the Conversion Price for such series of Preferred Stock in effect immediately before the combination shall be proportionately increased so that the number of shares of Common Stock issuable on conversion of each share of such series shall be decreased in proportion to such decrease in the aggregate number of shares of Common Stock outstanding. Any adjustment under this Section 3.5 shall become effective at the close of business on the date the subdivision or combination becomes effective.



3.6 Adjustment for Certain Dividends and Distributions. In the event the Corporation at any time or from time to time after the Original Issue Date for a series of Preferred Stock shall make or issue, or fix a record date for the determination of holders of Common Stock entitled to receive, a dividend or other distribution payable on the Common Stock in additional shares of Common Stock, then and in each such event the Conversion Price for such series of Preferred Stock in effect immediately before such event shall be decreased as of the time of such issuance or, in the event such a record date shall have been fixed, as of the close of business on such record date, by multiplying such Conversion Price then in effect by a fraction:

(a) the numerator of which shall be the total number of shares of Common Stock issued and outstanding immediately prior to the time of such issuance or the close of business on such record date, and

(b) the denominator of which shall be the total number of shares of Common Stock issued and outstanding immediately prior to the time of such issuance or the close of business on such record date plus the number of shares of Common Stock issuable in payment of such dividend or distribution.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, (i) if such record date shall have been fixed and such dividend is not fully paid or if such distribution is not fully made on the date fixed therefor, such Conversion Price shall be recomputed accordingly as of the close of business on such record date and thereafter such Conversion Price shall be adjusted pursuant to this Section 3.6 as of the time of actual payment of such dividends or distributions; and (ii) no such adjustment shall be made if the holders of such series of Preferred Stock simultaneously receive a dividend or other distribution of shares of Common Stock in a number equal to the number of shares of Common Stock that they would have received if all outstanding shares of such series of Preferred Stock had been converted into Common Stock on the date of such event.

3.7 Adjustments for Other Dividends and Distributions. In the event the Corporation at any time or from time to time after the Original Issue Date for a series of Preferred Stock shall make or issue, or fix a record date for the determination of holders of Common Stock entitled to receive, a dividend or other distribution payable in securities of the Corporation (other than a distribution of shares of Common Stock in respect of outstanding shares of Common Stock), then and in each such event the holders of such series of Preferred Stock shall receive, simultaneously with the distribution to the holders of Common Stock, a dividend or other distribution of such securities in an amount equal to the amount of such securities as they would have received if all outstanding shares of such series of Preferred Stock had been converted into Common Stock on the date of such event.

3.8 Adjustment for Reclassification, Exchange and Substitution. If at any time or from time to time after the Original Issue Date for a series of Preferred Stock the Common Stock issuable upon the conversion of such series of Preferred Stock is changed into the same or a different number of shares of any class or classes of stock of the Corporation, whether by recapitalization, reclassification, or otherwise (other than by a stock split or combination, dividend, distribution, merger or consolidation covered by Sections 3.5, 3.6, 3.7 or 3.9 or by Section 1.3 regarding a Deemed Liquidation Event), then in any such event each holder of such series of Preferred Stock shall have the right thereafter to convert such stock into the kind and amount of stock and other securities and property receivable upon such recapitalization, reclassification or

other change by holders of the number of shares of Common Stock into which such shares of Preferred Stock could have been converted immediately prior to such recapitalization, reclassification or change.

3.9 Adjustment for Merger or Consolidation. Subject to the provisions of Section 1.3, if there shall occur any consolidation or merger involving the Corporation in which the Common Stock (but not a series of Preferred Stock) is converted into or exchanged for securities, cash, or other property (other than a transaction covered by Sections 3.6, 3.7 or 3.8), then, following any such consolidation or merger, provision shall be made that each share of such series of Preferred Stock shall thereafter be convertible, in lieu of the Common Stock into which it was convertible prior to such event, into the kind and amount of securities, cash or other property which a holder of the number of shares of Common Stock of the Corporation issuable upon conversion of one share of such series of Preferred Stock immediately prior to such consolidation or merger would have been entitled to receive pursuant to such transaction; and, in such case, appropriate adjustment (as determined in good faith by the Board) shall be made in the application of the provisions in this Section 3 with respect to the rights and interests thereafter of the holders of such series of Preferred Stock, to the end that the provisions set forth in this Section 3 (including provisions with respect to changes in and other adjustments of the Conversion Price of such series of Preferred Stock) shall thereafter be applicable, as nearly as reasonably may be, in relation to any securities or other property thereafter deliverable upon the conversion of such series of Preferred Stock.

3.10 Certificate as to Adjustments. Upon the occurrence of each adjustment or readjustment of the Conversion Price of a series of Preferred Stock pursuant to this Section 3, the Corporation at its expense shall, as promptly as reasonably practicable but in any event not later than 15 days thereafter, compute such adjustment or readjustment in accordance with the terms hereof and furnish to each holder of such series of Preferred Stock a certificate setting forth such adjustment or readjustment (including the kind and amount of securities, cash or other property into which such series of Preferred Stock is convertible) and showing in detail the facts upon which such adjustment or readjustment is based. The Corporation shall, as promptly as reasonably practicable after the written request at any time of any holder of any series of Preferred Stock (but in any event not later than 10 days thereafter), furnish or cause to be furnished to such holder a certificate setting forth (a) the Conversion Price of such series of Preferred Stock then in effect and (b) the number of shares of Common Stock and the amount, if any, of other securities, cash or property which then would be received upon the conversion of such series of Preferred Stock.

3.11 Mandatory Conversion. Upon either (a) the closing of the sale of shares of Common Stock to the public in a firm-commitment underwritten public offering pursuant to an effective registration statement under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, with total gross proceeds to the Corporation of not less than \$15,000,000 (before deduction of underwriters' commissions and expenses) or (b) the date and time, or the occurrence of an event, specified by vote or written consent of the Requisite Holders at the time of such vote or consent, voting as a single class on an as-converted basis (the time of such closing or the date and time specified or the time of the event specified in such vote or written consent is referred to herein as the "**Mandatory Conversion Time**"), (i) all outstanding shares of Preferred Stock shall automatically be converted into shares of Common Stock, at the applicable ratio described in Section 3.1.1 as the same may be adjusted from time to time in accordance with Section 3 and (ii) such shares may not be reissued

by the Corporation.

**3.12 Procedural Requirements.** All holders of record of shares of Preferred Stock shall be sent written notice of the Mandatory Conversion Time and the place designated for mandatory conversion of all such shares of Preferred Stock pursuant to Section 3.11. Unless otherwise provided in the Charter, such notice need not be sent in advance of the occurrence of the Mandatory Conversion Time. Upon receipt of such notice, each holder of shares of Preferred Stock shall surrender such holder's certificate or certificates for all such shares (or, if such holder alleges that such certificate has been lost, stolen or destroyed, a lost certificate affidavit and agreement reasonably acceptable to the Corporation to indemnify the Corporation against any claim that may be made against the Corporation on account of the alleged loss, theft or destruction of such certificate) to the Corporation at the place designated in such notice, and shall thereafter receive certificates for the number of shares of Common Stock to which such holder is entitled pursuant to this Section 3. If so required by the Corporation, certificates surrendered for conversion shall be endorsed or accompanied by written instrument or instruments of transfer, in form reasonably satisfactory to the Corporation, duly executed by the registered holder or such holder's attorney duly authorized in writing. All rights with respect to the Preferred Stock converted pursuant to Section 3.11, including the rights, if any, to receive notices and vote (other than as a holder of Common Stock), will terminate at the Mandatory Conversion Time (notwithstanding the failure of the holder or holders thereof to surrender the certificates at or prior to such time), except only the rights of the holders thereof, upon surrender of their certificate or certificates (or lost certificate affidavit and agreement) therefor, to receive the items provided for in the next sentence of this Section 3.12. As soon as practicable after the Mandatory Conversion Time and the surrender of the certificate or certificates (or lost certificate affidavit and agreement) for Preferred Stock, the Corporation shall issue and deliver to such holder, or to such holder's nominee(s), a certificate or certificates for the number of full shares of Common Stock issuable on such conversion in accordance with the provisions hereof, together with cash as provided in Section 3.2 in lieu of any fraction of a share of Common Stock otherwise issuable upon such conversion and the payment of any declared but unpaid dividends on the shares of Preferred Stock converted. Such converted Preferred Stock shall be retired and cancelled and may not be reissued as shares of such series, and the Corporation may thereafter take such appropriate action (without the need for stockholder action) as may be necessary to reduce the authorized number of shares of Preferred Stock (and the applicable series thereof) accordingly.

**4. Dividends.** All dividends shall be declared pro rata on the Common Stock and the Preferred Stock on a pari passu basis according to the number of shares of Common Stock held by such holders. For this purpose each holder of shares of Preferred Stock is to be treated as holding the greatest whole number of shares of Common Stock then issuable upon conversion of all shares of Preferred Stock held by such holder pursuant to Section 3.

**5. Redeemed or Otherwise Acquired Shares.** Any shares of Preferred Stock that are redeemed or otherwise acquired by the Corporation or any of its subsidiaries shall be automatically and immediately cancelled and retired and shall not be reissued, sold or transferred. Neither the Corporation nor any of its subsidiaries may exercise any voting or other rights granted to the holders of Preferred Stock following redemption.

**6. Waiver.** Any of the rights, powers, privileges and other terms of the Preferred Stock set forth herein may be waived prospectively or retrospectively on behalf of all holders of

Preferred Stock by the affirmative written consent or vote of the Requisite Holders; provided, that, notwithstanding the foregoing, the affirmative written consent or vote of the holders of at least a majority of the outstanding shares of a particular series of Preferred Stock (voting as a single class) shall be required to waive prospectively or retrospectively Section 2.2 as it relates to such series of Preferred Stock.

**7. Notice of Record Date.** In the event:

(a) the Corporation shall take a record of the holders of its Common Stock (or other capital stock or securities at the time issuable upon conversion of the Preferred Stock) for the purpose of entitling or enabling them to receive any dividend or other distribution, or to receive any right to subscribe for or purchase any shares of capital stock of any class or any other securities, or to receive any other security; or

(b) of any capital reorganization of the Corporation, any reclassification of the Common Stock of the Corporation, or any Deemed Liquidation Event; or

(c) of the voluntary or involuntary dissolution, liquidation or winding up of the Corporation,

then, and in each such case, the Corporation will send or cause to be sent to the holders of the Preferred Stock a notice specifying, as the case may be, (i) the record date for such dividend, distribution or right, and the amount and character of such dividend, distribution or right, or (ii) the effective date on which such reorganization, reclassification, consolidation, merger, transfer, dissolution, liquidation or winding up is proposed to take place, and the time, if any is to be fixed, as of which the holders of record of Common Stock (or such other capital stock or securities at the time issuable upon the conversion of the Preferred Stock) shall be entitled to exchange their shares of Common Stock (or such other capital stock or securities) for securities or other property deliverable upon such reorganization, reclassification, consolidation, merger, transfer, dissolution, liquidation or winding up, and the amount per share and character of such exchange applicable to the Preferred Stock and the Common Stock. Such notice shall be sent at least 10 days prior to the earlier of the record date or effective date for the event specified in such notice. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Requisite Holders may waive such notice requirement on behalf of all holders of Preferred Stock.

**8. Notices.** Except as otherwise provided herein, any notice required or permitted by the provisions of this Article III to be given to a holder of shares of Preferred Stock shall be mailed, postage prepaid, to the post office address last shown on the records of the Corporation, or given by electronic communication in compliance with the provisions of the General Corporation Law, and shall be deemed sent upon such mailing or electronic transmission.

#### **ARTICLE IV**

The street address, which is also the mailing address and county of the registered office of the Corporation in Delaware is 16192 Coastal Highway, Lewes, Sussex County, Delaware, 19958.

## **ARTICLE V**

The name of the registered agent at the address of the registered office is Harvard Business Services, Inc.

## **ARTICLE VI**

The number of Directors of the Corporation may be fixed by the bylaws.

## **ARTICLE VII**

To the full extent then permitted by the Delaware General Corporation Law as it may be amended from time to time, any action which is required or permitted to be taken at a meeting of the stockholders may be taken by written consent without a meeting and without prior notice by stockholders having not less than the minimum number of votes that would be necessary to take such action at a meeting at which all shares entitled to vote thereon were present and voted. Such signed and dated written consent must be filed with the Secretary of the Corporation to be kept in the Corporate minute book, whether done before or after the action so taken, but in no event later than sixty (60) days after the earliest dated consent delivered in accordance with this section. Delivery made to the Secretary of the Corporation shall be by hand or by certified or registered mail, return receipt requested. When corporate action is taken without a meeting by less than unanimous written consent, notice shall be given to those stockholders who have not consented in writing within ten (10) days after such action is taken. A stockholders' consent to action taken without meeting may be in electronic form and delivered by electronic means.

Stockholders may act only by unanimous written consent to elect directors at annual meetings of the Corporation.

## **ARTICLE VIII**

To the fullest extent permitted by law, a director of the Corporation shall not be personally liable to the Corporation or its stockholders for monetary damages for breach of fiduciary duty as a director. If the General Corporation Law or any other law of the State of Delaware is amended after approval by the stockholders of this Article VIII to authorize corporate action further eliminating or limiting the personal liability of directors, then the liability of a director of the Corporation shall be eliminated or limited to the fullest extent permitted by the General Corporation Law as so amended. Any repeal or modification of the foregoing provisions of this Article VIII by the stockholders of the Corporation shall not adversely affect any right or protection of a director of the Corporation existing at the time of, or increase the liability of any director of the Corporation with respect to any acts or omissions of such director occurring prior to, such repeal or modification. This Article shall not affect a provision permitted under the Delaware General Corporation law in the articles of incorporation, bylaws or contract or resolution of the Corporation indemnifying or agreeing to indemnify a director against personal liability. Any repeal or modification of this Article shall not adversely affect any limitation hereunder on the personal liability of the director with respect to acts or omissions occurring prior to such repeal or modification.