

UNITED STATES  
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION  
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-D

**ASSET-BACKED ISSUER**  
**Distribution Report Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of**  
**the Securities Exchange Act of 1934**

For the monthly distribution period from July 1, 2007 to July 31, 2007

Commission File Number of issuing entity: 333-140614-02

**RFMSI Series 2007-S5 Trust**

(Exact name of issuing entity as specified in its charter)

Commission File Number of depositor: 333-140614

**Residential Funding Mortgage Securities I, Inc.**

(Exact name of depositor as specified in its charter)

**Residential Funding Company, LLC**

(Exact name of sponsor as specified in its charter)

|  |   |
|--|---|
| <u>New York</u><br>(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization<br>of the issuing entity)   | <u>None</u><br>(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.) |
| <u>c/o Residential Funding Company, LLC, as Master Servicer</u><br><u>8400 Normandale Lake Boulevard</u><br><u>Minneapolis, Minnesota 55437</u><br>(Address of principal executive offices of<br>issuing entity) | <u>55437</u><br>(Zip Code)                          |
| <u>(952) 857-7000</u><br>(Telephone number, including area code)   |   |
| <u>N/A</u><br>(Former name, former address, if changed since last report)  |   |

| Title of Class  | Registered/reported pursuant to (check one) |               |               | Name of exchange   |
|---|---|---------------|---------------|--------------------|
|   | Section 12(b)                               | Section 12(g) | Section 15(d) | (If Section 12(b)) |
| Mortgage Pass-Through Certificates,<br>Series 2007-S5, in the classes specified<br>herein | [ ]   | [ ]           | [X]           | _____              |

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.

Yes X No \_\_\_\_

## **PART I – DISTRIBUTION INFORMATION**

### **ITEM 1 – Distribution and Pool Performance Information.**

The response to Item 1 is set forth in part herein and in part in Exhibit 99.1.

Introductory and explanatory information regarding the material terms, parties and distributions described in Exhibit 99.1 is included in the Prospectus Supplement relating to the RFMSI Mortgage Pass-Through Certificates, Series 2007-S5 (the "Certificates"), dated May 29, 2007, and related Prospectus dated April 6, 2007 (collectively, the "Prospectus"), of the RFMSI Series 2007-S5 Trust (the "Issuing Entity") filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission pursuant to Rule 424(b)(5) under the Securities Act of 1933. The following classes of Certificates were offered under the Prospectus: Class A-1, Class A-2, Class A-3, Class A-4, Class A-5, Class A-6, Class A-7, Class A-8, Class A-9, Class A-10, Class A-V, Class A-P, Class R, Class M-1, Class M-2 and Class M-3.

## **PART II – OTHER INFORMATION**

### **ITEM 2 – Legal Proceedings**

Nothing to report.

### **ITEM 3 – Sales of Securities and Use of Proceeds.**

Nothing to report.

### **ITEM 4 – Defaults Upon Senior Securities.**

Nothing to report.

### **ITEM 5 – Submission of Matters to a Vote of Security Holders.**

Nothing to report.

### **ITEM 6 – Significant Obligor of Pool Assets.**

Inapplicable.

### **ITEM 7 – Significant Enhancement Provider Information.**

Nothing to report.

### **ITEM 8 – Other Information.**

Nothing to report.

## **ITEM 9 – Exhibits**

- (a) Documents filed as part of this report.

Exhibit 99.1 August 2007 Monthly Statement to Certificateholders

- (b) Exhibits required by Form 10-D and Item 601 of Regulation S-K.

Exhibit 10.1 Series Supplement, dated as of May 1, 2007, to the Standard Terms of Pooling and Servicing Agreement, dated as of April 1, 2007, among Residential Funding Mortgage Securities I, Inc., as company, Residential Funding Company, LLC, as master servicer, and Deutsche Bank Trust Company Americas, as trustee (incorporated by reference to the exhibit with the same numerical designation included in the Report on Form 8-K filed by the Issuing Entity with the Securities and Exchange Commission on June 14, 2007).

Exhibit 10.2 Assignment and Assumption Agreement, dated as of May 30, 2007, between Residential Funding Company, LLC and Residential Funding Mortgage Securities I, Inc. (incorporated by reference to the exhibit with the same numerical designation included in the Report on Form 8-K filed by the Issuing Entity with the Securities and Exchange Commission on June 14, 2007).

Exhibit 99.1 August 2007 Monthly Statement to Certificateholders

## SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

Dated: August 27, 2007

RFMSI Series 2007-S5 Trust  
(Issuing entity)

By: Residential Funding Company, LLC, as Master  
Servicer

By: /s/ Darsi Meyer  
Name: Darsi Meyer  
Title: Director

## EXHIBIT 99.1 -- MONTHLY STATEMENT TO CERTIFICATEHOLDERS