

**UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549**

FORM 10-D

**ASSET-BACKED ISSUER
Distribution Report Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of
the Securities Exchange Act of 1934**

For the monthly distribution period from May 1, 2007 to May 31, 2007

Commission File Number of issuing entity: 333-131213-34

RALI Series 2007-QS1 Trust

(Exact name of issuing entity as specified in its charter)

Commission File Number of depositor: 333-131213

Residential Accredit Loans, Inc.

(Exact name of depositor as specified in its charter)

Residential Funding Company, LLC

(Exact name of sponsor as specified in its charter)

<u>New York</u> (State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization of the issuing entity) c/o Residential Funding Company, LLC, as Master Servicer 8400 Normandale Lake Boulevard <u>Minneapolis, Minnesota 55437</u> (Address of principal executive offices of issuing entity)	<u>None</u> (I.R.S. Employer Identification No.) <u>55437</u> (Zip Code) <u>(952) 857-7000</u> (Telephone number, including area code) <u>N/A</u> (Former name, former address, if changed since last report)
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Title of Class	Registered/reported pursuant to (check one)			Name of exchange
	Section 12(b)	Section 12(g)	Section 15(d)	(If Section 12(b))
Mortgage Asset-Backed Pass-Through Certificates, Series 2007-QS1, in the classes specified herein	[]	[]	[X]	_____

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.

Yes X No ____

PART I – DISTRIBUTION INFORMATION

ITEM 1 – Distribution and Pool Performance Information.

The response to Item 1 is set forth in part herein and in part in Exhibit 99.1.

Introductory and explanatory information regarding the material terms, parties and distributions described in Exhibit 99.1 is included in the Prospectus Supplement relating to the RALI Series 2007-QS1 Mortgage Asset-Backed Pass-Through Certificates (the "Certificates") dated January 26, 2007, and related Prospectus dated December 6, 2006 (collectively, the "Prospectus"), of the RALI Series 2007-QS1 Trust (the "Issuing Entity") filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission pursuant to Rule 424(b)(5) under the Securities Act of 1933. The following classes of Certificates were offered under the Prospectus: Class I-A-1, Class I-A-2, Class I-A-3, Class I-A-4, Class I-A-5, Class I-A-6, Class I-A-P, Class I-A-V, Class II-A-1, Class II-A-2, Class II-A-3, Class II-A-4, Class II-A-5, Class II-A-6, Class II-A-7, Class II-A-8, Class II-A-9, Class II-A-10, Class II-A-11, Class II-A-12, Class II-A-13, Class II-A-P, Class II-A-V, Class R-I, Class R-II, Class R-III, Class I-M-1, Class I-M-2, Class I-M-3, Class II-M-1, Class II-M-2 and Class II-M-3 Certificates.

PART II – OTHER INFORMATION

ITEM 2 – Legal Proceedings

Nothing to report.

ITEM 3 – Sales of Securities and Use of Proceeds.

Nothing to report.

ITEM 4 – Defaults Upon Senior Securities.

Nothing to report.

ITEM 5 – Submission of Matters to a Vote of Security Holders.

Nothing to report.

ITEM 6 – Significant Obligors of Pool Assets.

Inapplicable.

ITEM 7 – Significant Enhancement Provider Information.

Nothing to report.

ITEM 8 – Other Information.

Nothing to report.

ITEM 9 – Exhibits

- (a) Documents filed as part of this report.

Exhibit 99.1 June 2007 Monthly Statement to Certificateholders

- (b) Exhibits required by Form 10-D and Item 601 of Regulation S-K.

Exhibit 10.1 Series Supplement, dated as of January 1, 2007, and the Standard Terms of Pooling and Servicing Agreement, dated as of December 1, 2006, among Residential Accredited Loans, Inc., as company, Residential Funding Company, LLC, as master servicer, and Deutsche Bank Trust Company Americas, as trustee (incorporated by reference to the exhibit with the same numerical designation included in the Report on Form 8-K/A filed by the Issuing Entity with the Securities and Exchange Commission on February 15, 2007).

Exhibit 10.2 Assignment and Assumption Agreement, dated as of January 30, 2007, between Residential Funding Company, LLC and Residential Accredited Loans, Inc. (incorporated by reference to the exhibit with the same numerical designation included in the Report on Form 8-K/A filed by the Issuing Entity with the Securities and Exchange Commission on February 15, 2007).

Exhibit 10.3 Confirmation, dated as of January 30, 2007, between Deutsche Bank Trust Company Americas, as trustee on behalf of the RALI Series 2007-QS1 Trust, and Bear Stearns Financial Products Inc., with respect to the Class I-A-5 Certificates (incorporated by reference to the exhibit with the same numerical designation included in the Report on Form 8-K filed by the Issuing Entity with the Securities and Exchange Commission on February 14, 2007).

Exhibit 10.4 Confirmation, dated as of January 30, 2007, between Deutsche Bank Trust Company Americas, as trustee on behalf of the RALI Series 2007-QS1 Trust, and Bear Stearns Financial Products Inc., with respect to the Class II-A-4 Certificates (incorporated by reference to the exhibit with the same numerical designation included in the Report on Form 8-K filed by the Issuing Entity with the Securities and Exchange Commission on February 14, 2007).

Exhibit 99.1 June 2007 Monthly Statement to Certificateholders

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

Dated: June 25, 2007

RALI Series 2007-QS1 Trust
(Issuing entity)

By: Residential Funding Company, LLC,
as Master Servicer

By: /s/ Darsi Meyer
Name: Darsi Meyer
Title: Director

EXHIBIT 99.1 -- MONTHLY STATEMENT TO CERTIFICATEHOLDERS