

**EXHIBIT 8.1****LIST OF SUBSIDIARIES**

<b>SUBSIDIARY NAME</b>	<b>JURISDICTION OF INCORPORATION</b>	<b>PROPORTION OF OWNERSHIP INTEREST</b>
West Witwatersrand Gold Holdings Limited	South Africa	100%
Crown Consolidated Gold Recoveries Limited	South Africa	100%
Ergo Mining Operations Proprietary Limited	South Africa	74%
Crown Gold Recoveries Proprietary Limited	South Africa	100%
East Rand Proprietary Mines Limited	South Africa	100%
Ergo Mining Proprietary Limited	South Africa	100%